

II.

/



()

II - 1.



가

II - 2.



 Object

 Object Interaction



II - 3.

- ✍ Package
- ✍ Subsystem
- ✍ Design Pattern
- ✍ Layered Architecture
- ✍ Object Model vs Relational Tables
- ✍ Reverse Engineering Relational Tables
- ✍ Mapping Object to Relational Tables
- ✍ Object in jasmine OODB

II - 4.



- ,
- Utility, Abstract, Concrete



- Multiplicity, Navigability,
- , , ,



Statechart Diagram

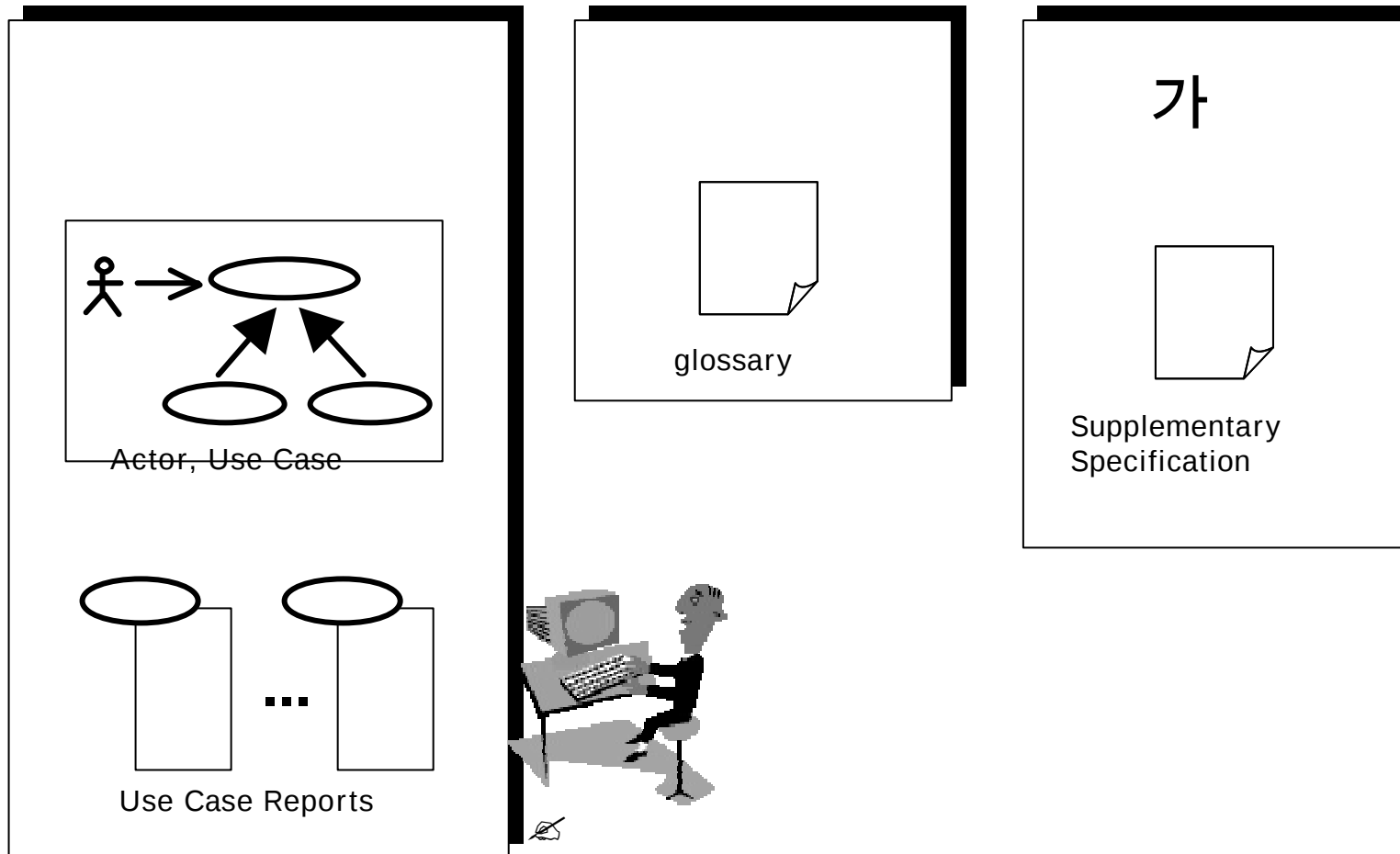
II - 5

- ✍ Logical vs Physical Architecture
- ✍ Component and Interface
- ✍ Component Diagram
- ✍ Process Modeling
- ✍ Deployment Diagram

II-1.



가





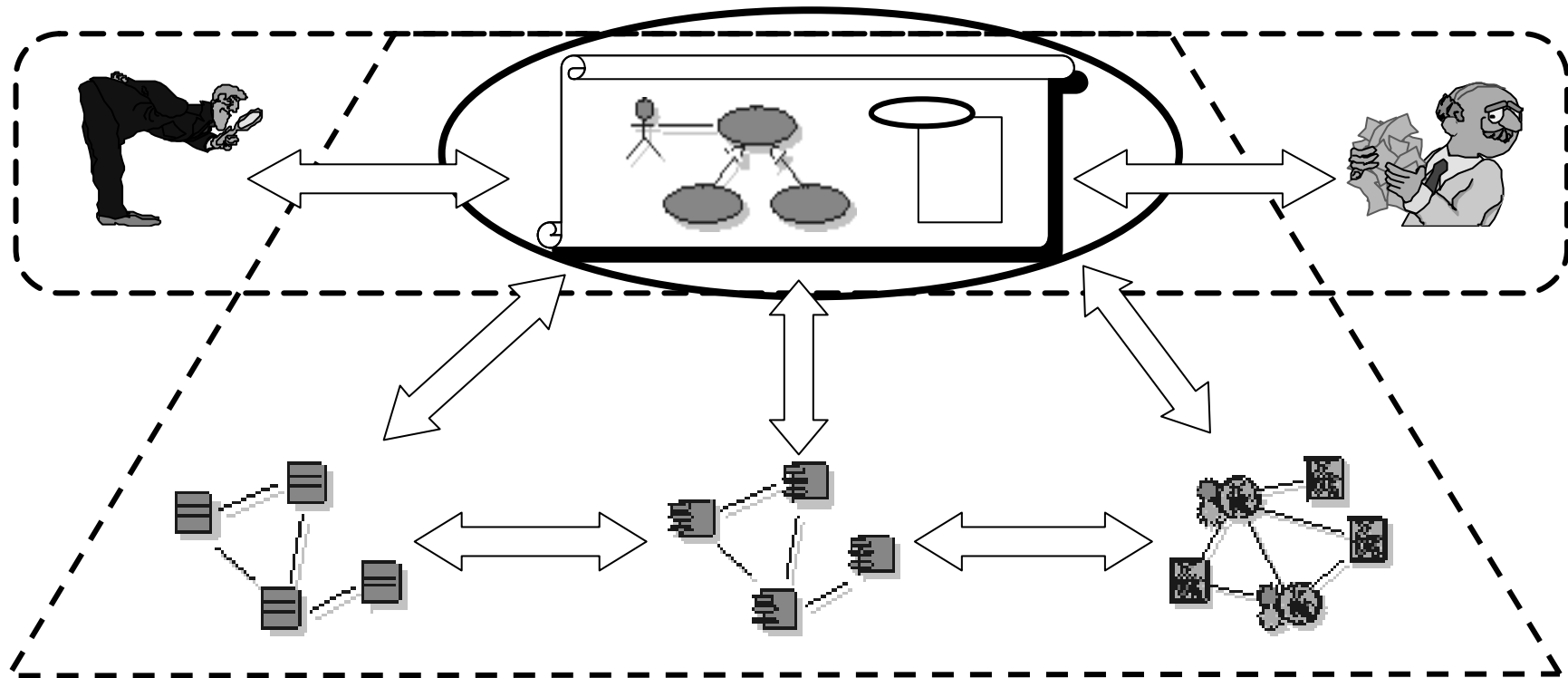
가

,

,



, , ,
가,





,

가



가



“ 가(Who)”

가 () ?



“ (What)” 가 ?



(Interface)” 가 ?

“

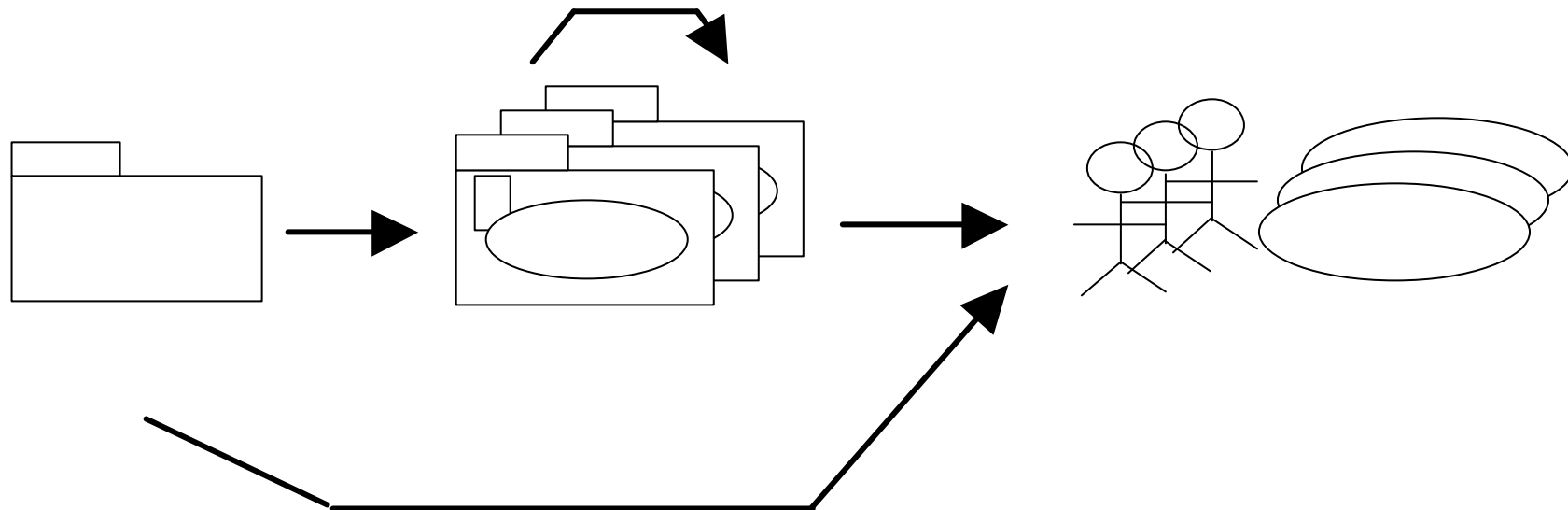


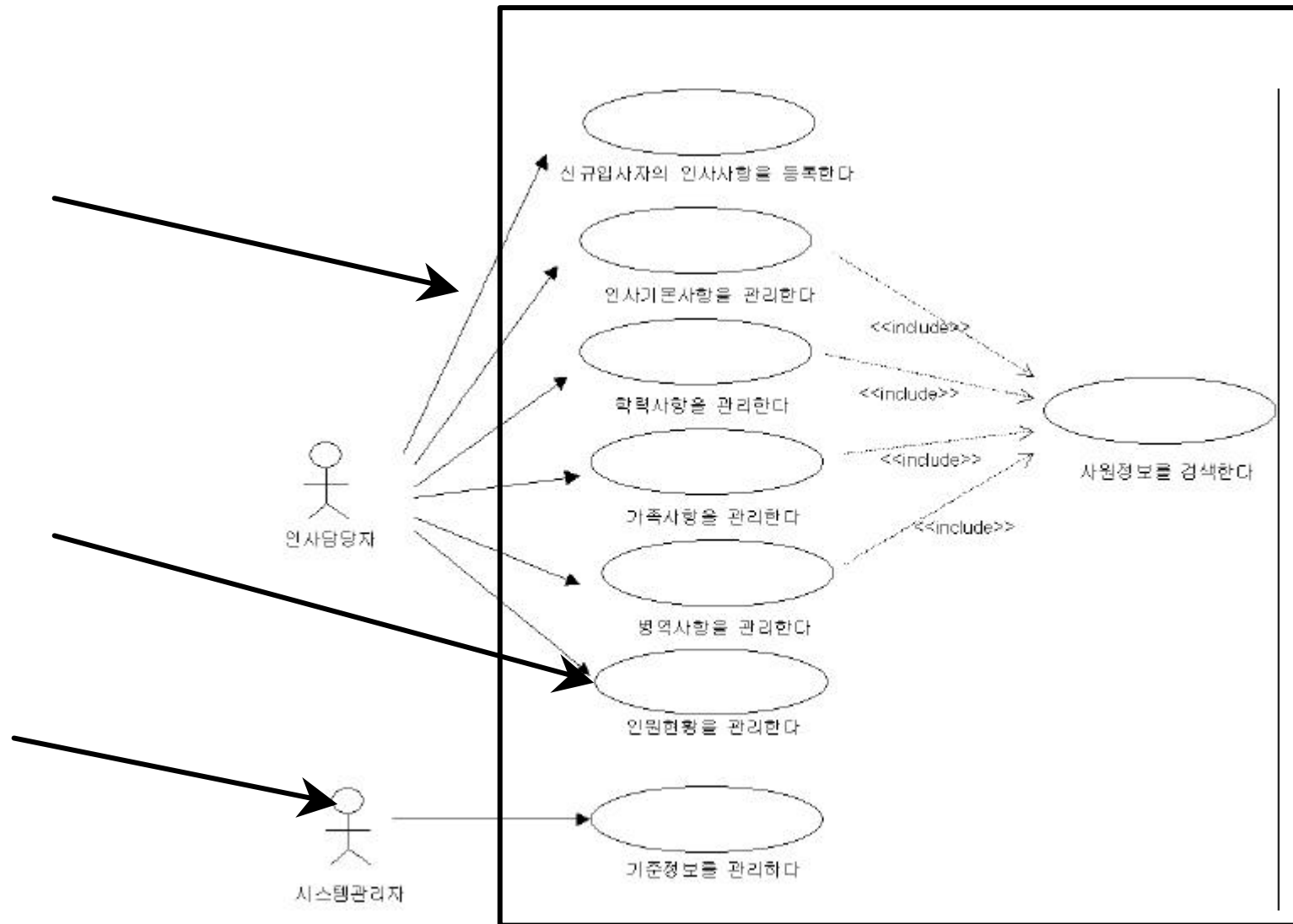
(Verification)



가가

가





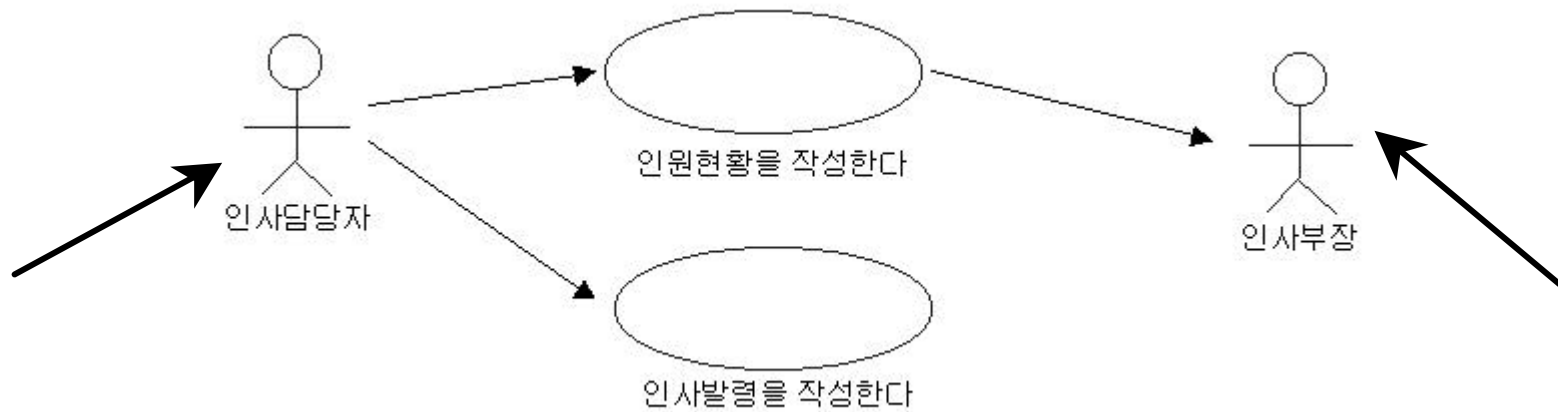


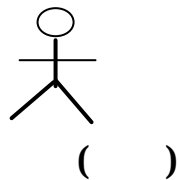
가 ,
가 .

(Active Actor) :

(Passive Actor) :

,





Actors are external !!



(Thing;)

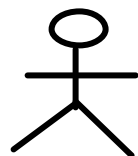
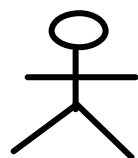


____(Role)



/ 가
가 ()

, ,



.

:



가

.

()



6가



(main functionality)

가 ?

()



(daily task)

가 ?



가

가 ?

()



가 ?



가

가 ?



가 ?

()



(Role)



가

[] 가 ?



가 ?



가

가 ?



(3~4 Line)



)



,

,

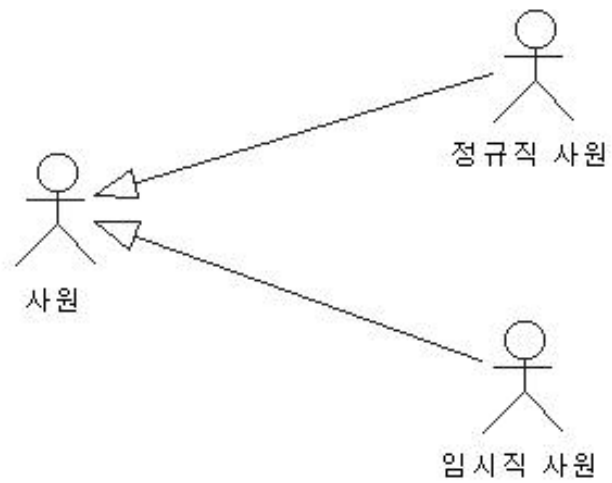


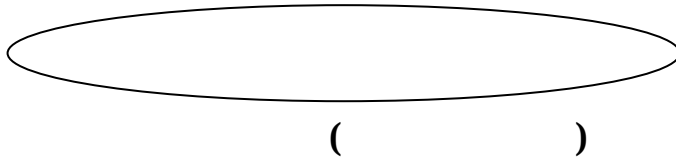
(Generalization)



가

(Generalization)





가



Use Case

가



가



()



_____ ,



_____ , _____
 ' Parameter 가 '(X); ' 가 '(O)



가 _____
 ' '(X); ' '(O)



,



,

가[]



()



4가



가

가 ?



가

가 ?



가 ,

(functionality)

가 ?



가

(daily work)

가 ?

()



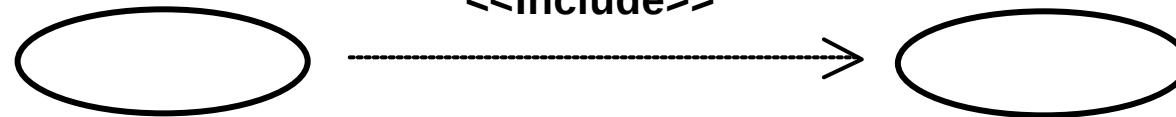
: (Include)



(Base Use Case)

,

(Inclusion Use Case)



Abstract!



가

.

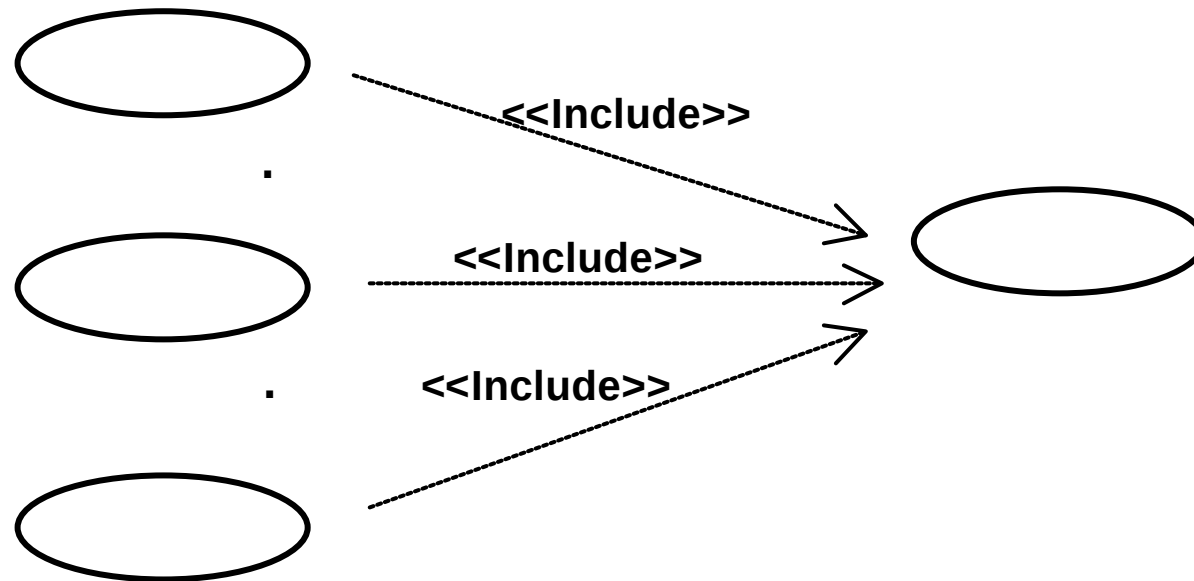
()



: (Include)



: ATM



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()



: (Extend)

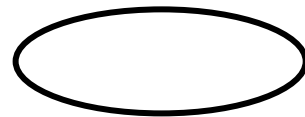


Optional

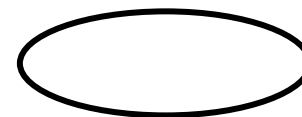


(Base Use Case)

가



<<extend>>



but,

가

가

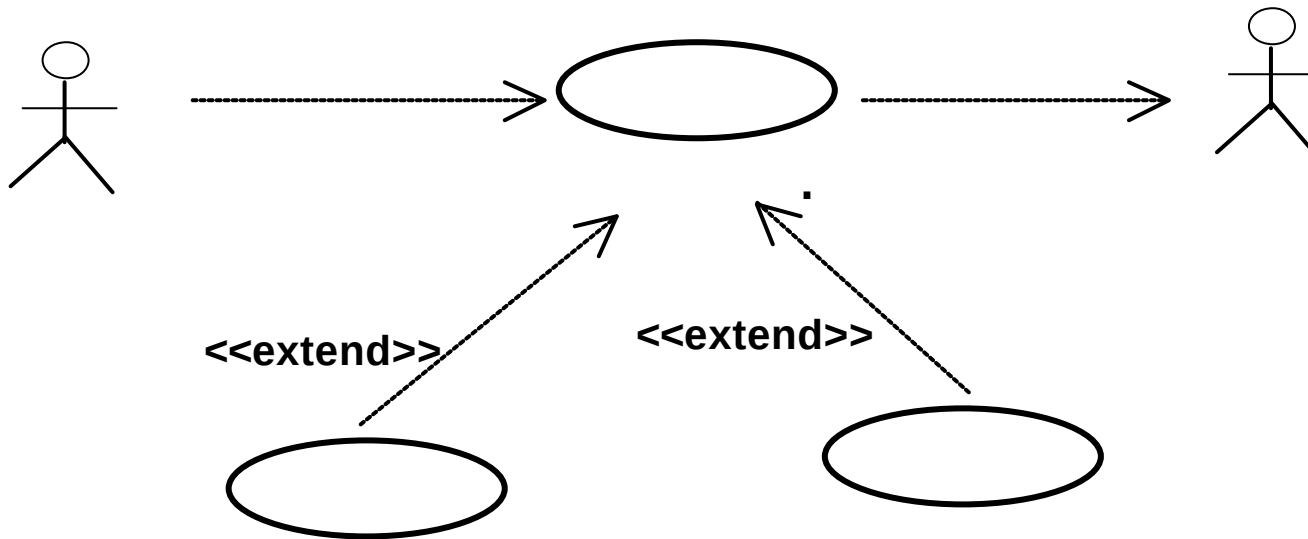
()



: (Extend)



:



” “

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”

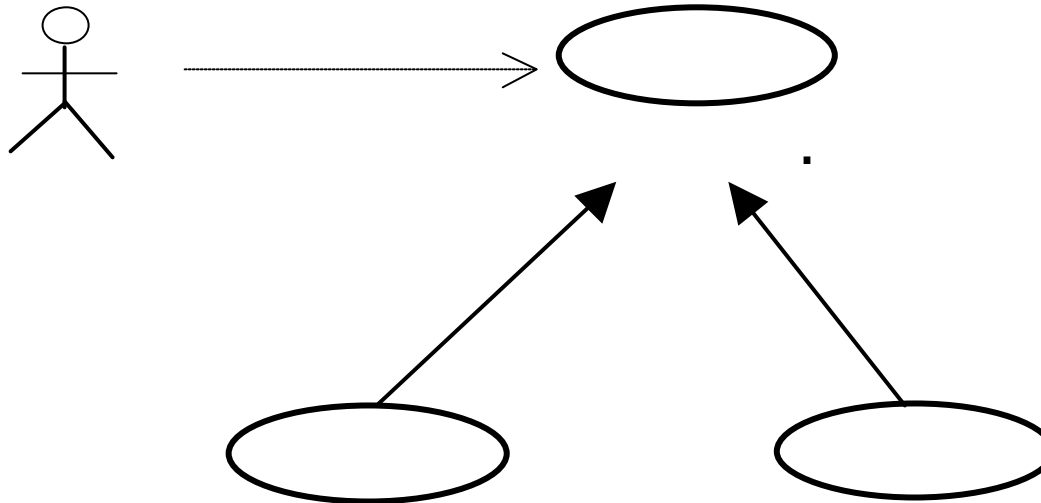
()



: (Generalization)



Use Case) (Child Use Case) (Parent Use Case) , 가 ,





가

가

‘

,

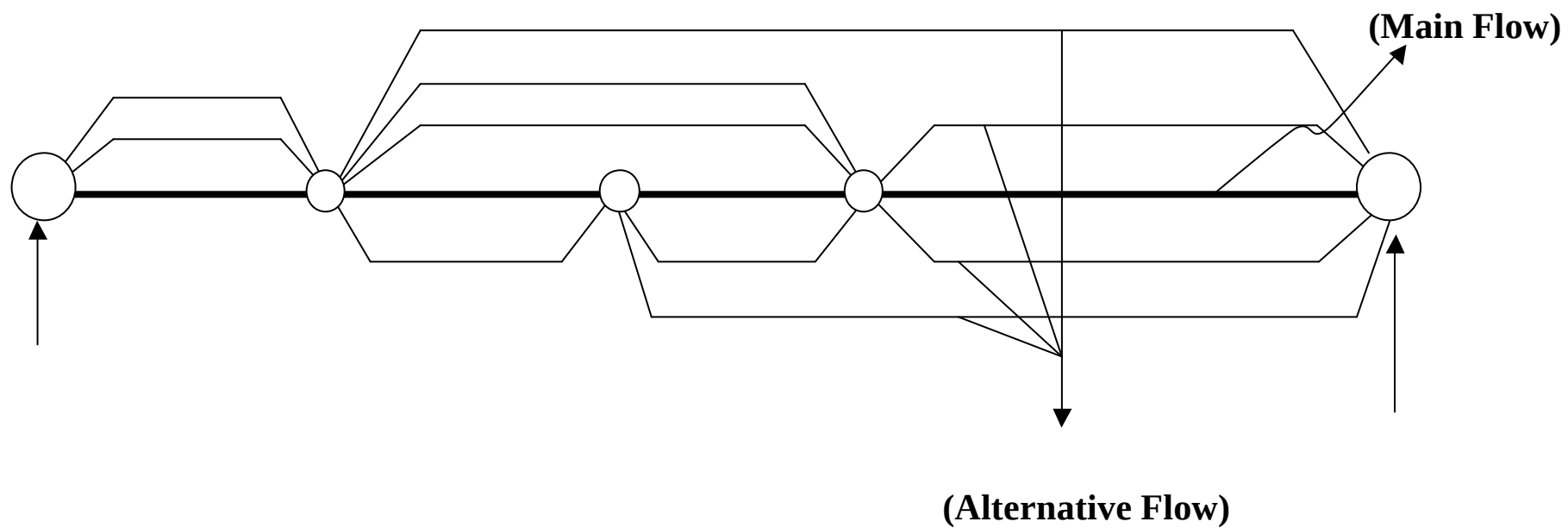
가 [] 가 ?

가 ,
가 ?

‘Basic flow of events(Normal Case)’

‘Alternative flow of events(Abnormal Case)’

(, ,)



()

✍

()

✍

✍

✍

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✍

✍

가 _____, _____ 가 ?

✍

가 _____ (Interaction) _____ 가 ?

✍

_____ 가 _____ 가 ?

✍

✍

()



()

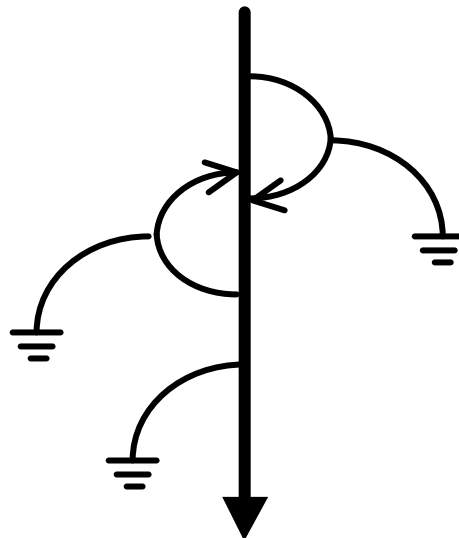


: One Normal Case, “Happy Path”



: Several Cases, Exception Flows

“Happy path”



(Readability)
(Understandability)
!!



/



Use Case Use Case <
 . Use Case

Use Case Use Case <

: 3-1	flow 가	.
: 3-2	flow 가	.
: 3-2	flow 가	.
: Use Case		.



3. Alternative Flow of Events

3-1.

Display . 가
가
Check (E-2),
Display .

3-2.

, ' , 가 Display .
Case .

3-3.

가
Display .

Display . (E-1).

(E-1) ' ,
Use Case .

Display .
가 Use

Display .
Display (E-1), ' ,
Use Case .



3-E Exception

E-1 'DB Error: Error #()' Display ,
Use Case .

E-2 ' . , Display ,
Use Case Use Case
Use Case .

4. Special Requirements

5. Preconditions

6. Postconditions

7. Pictures of the User Interface



.



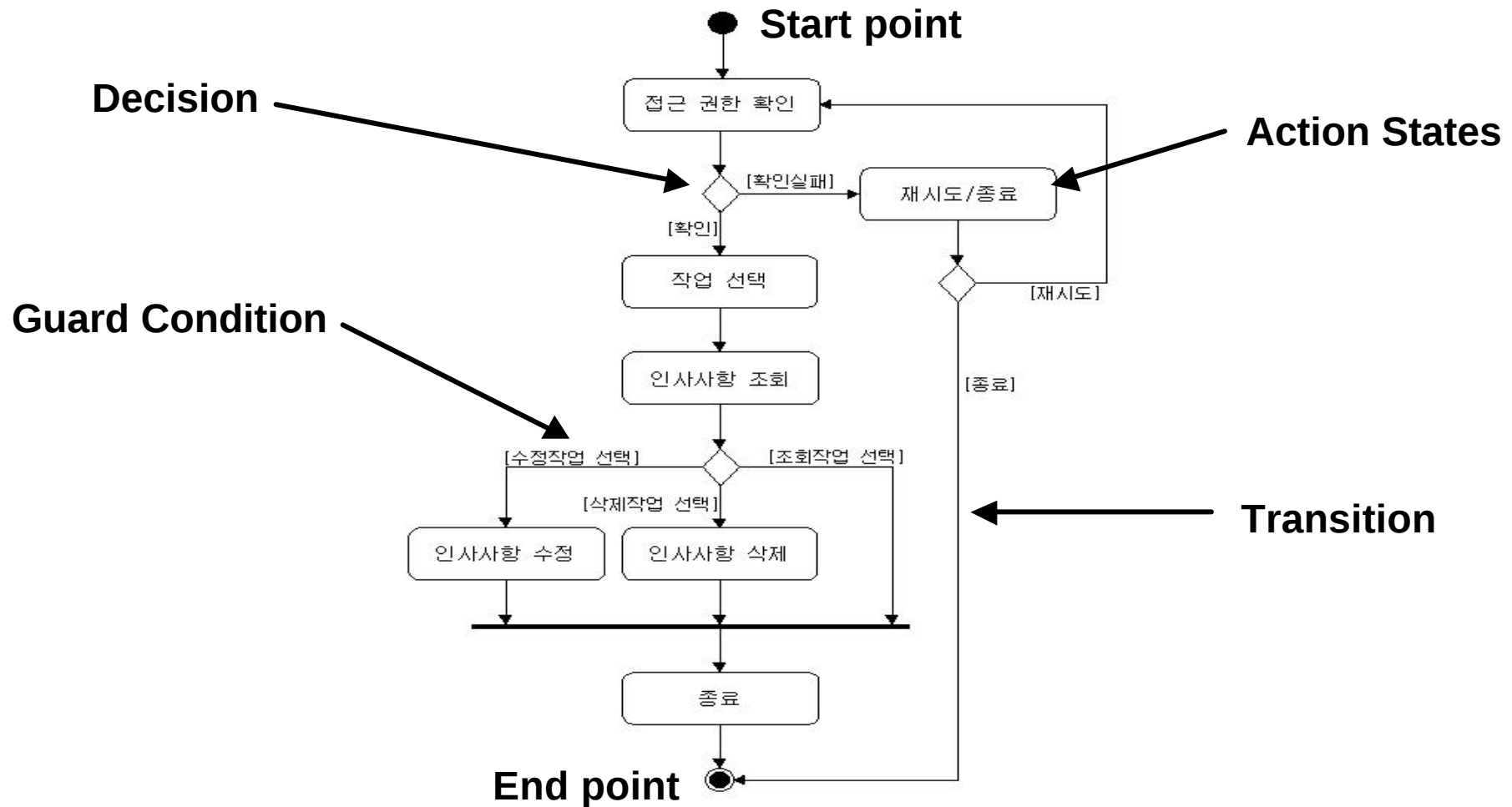
,

가

.



-  Activity State :
-  Transition : Activity State Activity State
-  Decision :
-  Synchronization bar : Concurrent Thread





가



Glossary

1.

2.

:

:

:

:

:

:

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.

:

:

1

1

1

.



가



(Functionality)



(Usability)



(Reliability)



(Performance)



(Supportability)



(Design Constraints)

가 ()



가 ()

1.

2.

3.

가 3,000 .

4.

5.

가

.
가 .

가 ,

가 가 .

가 ()

가 ()

6. 가

- 1) MS DCOM .
- 2) Oracle8 (Object Type)
(Stored Procedure) .
- 3) NT-Server 4.0 Windows 95 .
- 4) .
- 5) MTS(Microsoft Transaction Server)

II.



Object



Object Interaction





,



(1

)



(Interaction Diagram)



(Class Diagram - VOPC)



(Class Diagram - VOPC)



(Package Diagram & Class Diagram)





_____ (Use Case Analysis)



: Sequence Diagram & Collaboration Diagram



? 1

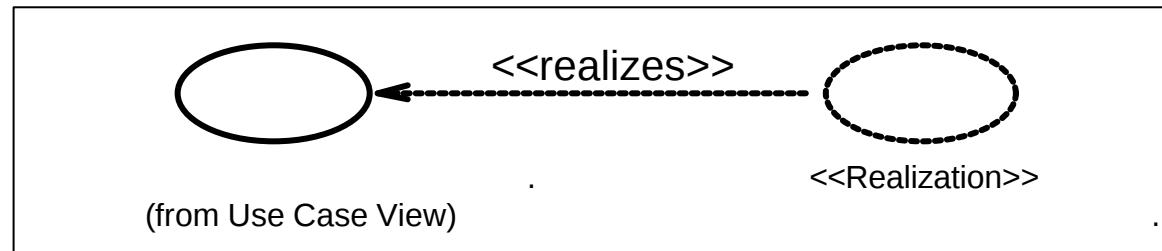


✍ Collaboration

✍ <<realization>>



<<realizes>>



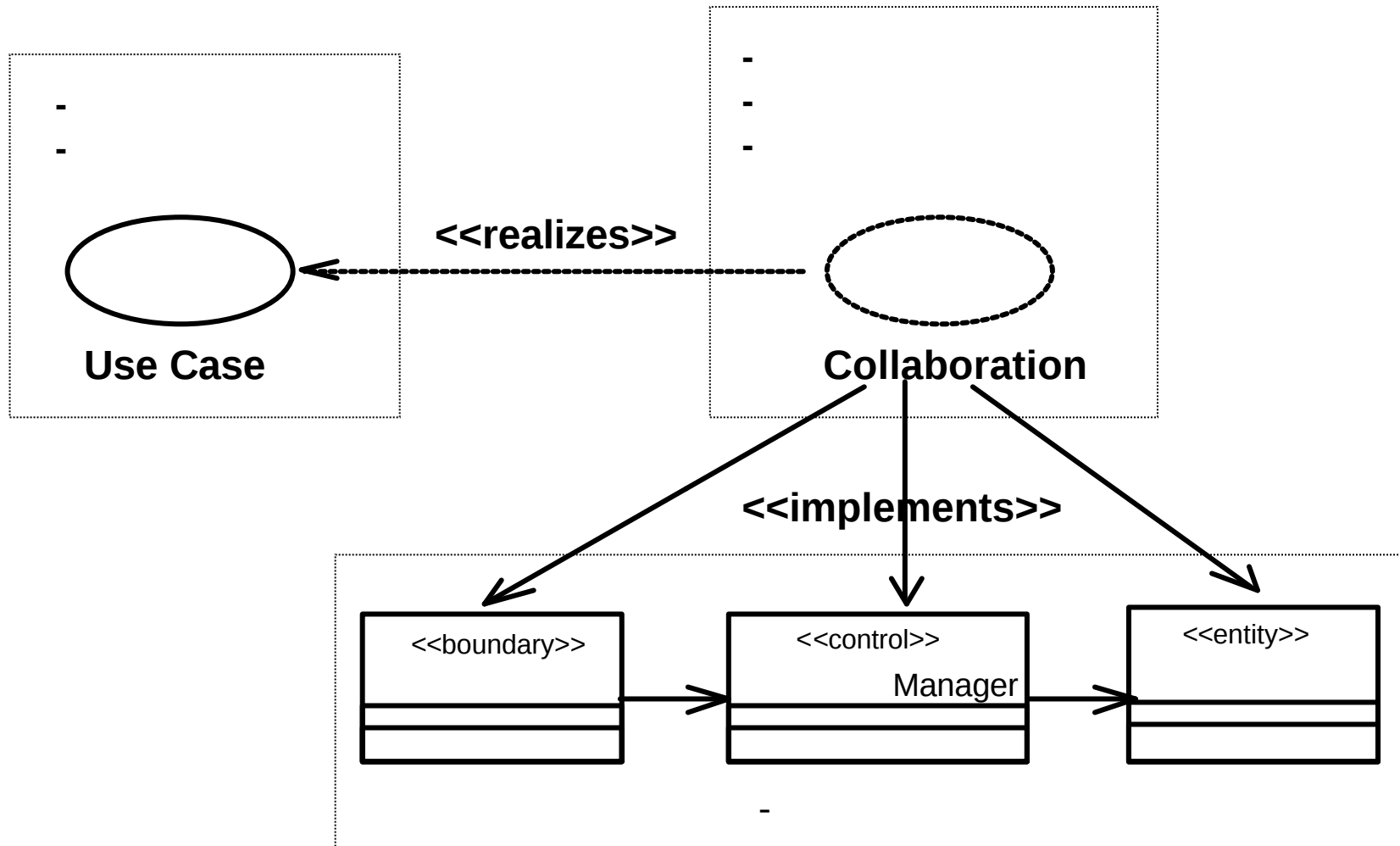
(Sequence Diagram & Collaboration Diagram)

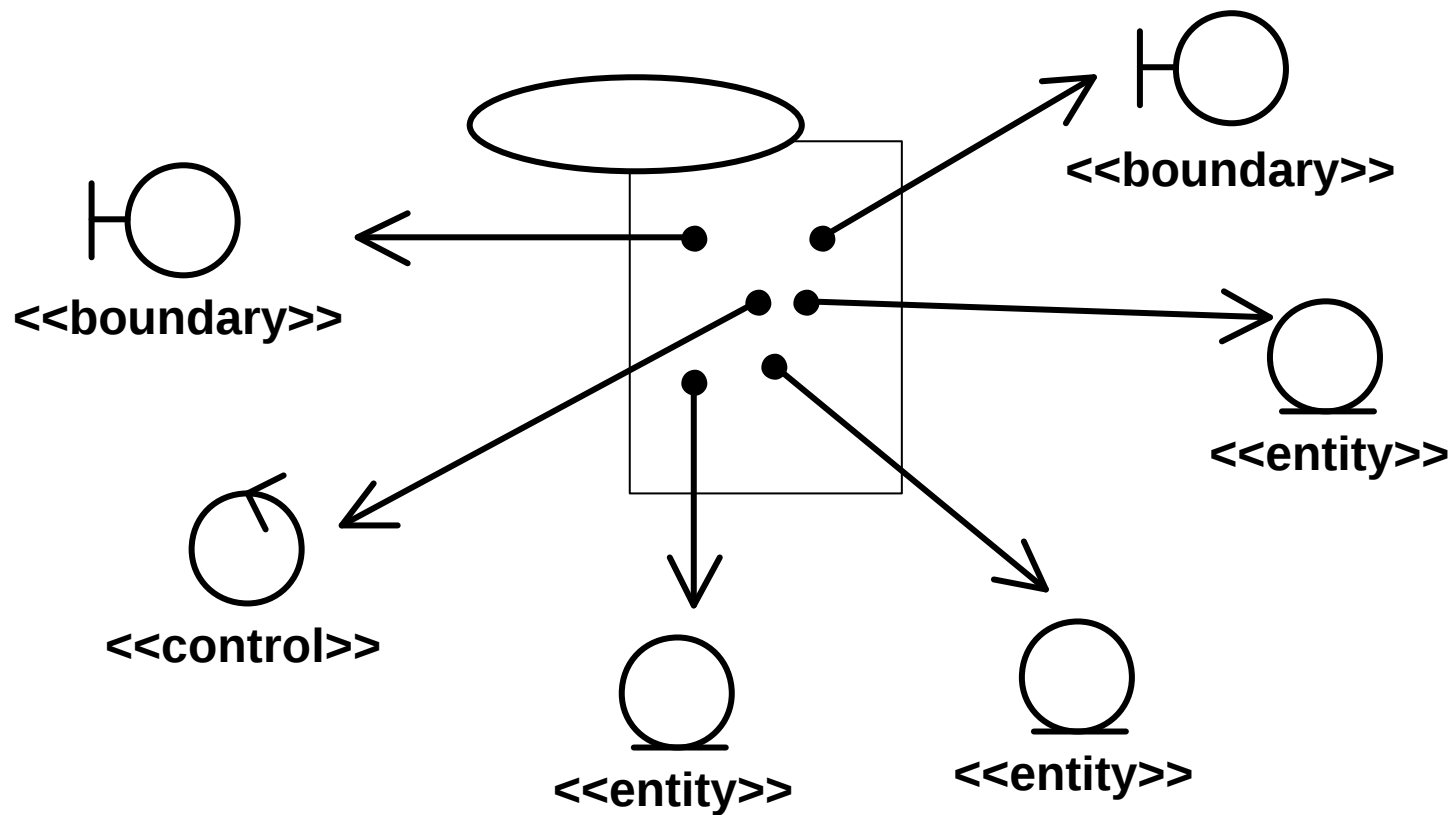


(VOPC:View of Participating Classes)



(Boundary), (Control), (Entity)
(Relationship)





Object



(Business Domain)

가



,

,



(State)



(Behavior)



(Identity)

.

Object ()



(State)



가 가



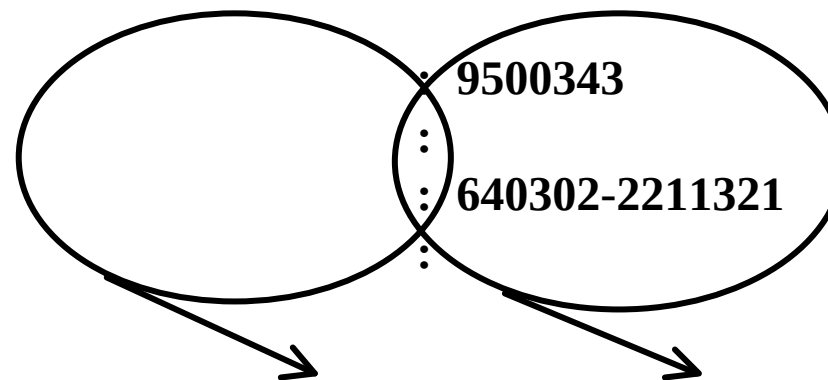
가



가

가

(Condition)



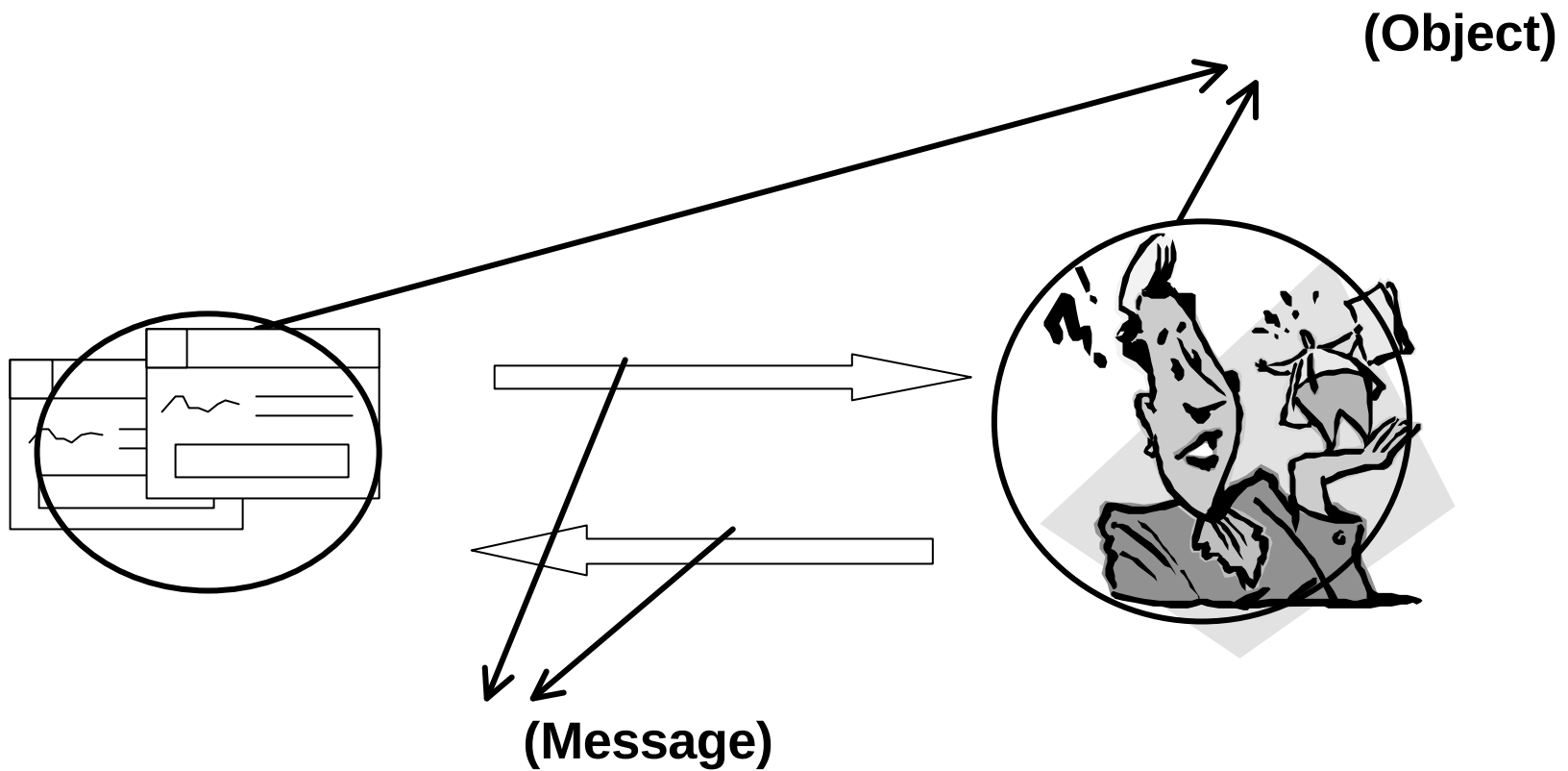
Attribute

Attribute Value

Object ()



(Behavior)



Object ()



(Identity)



가



(State)

가



: 9300402



: 9320402



: 9400422



Object ()

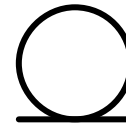


_____ : _____

_____ : _____

_____ : _____

= 9500443
 =
 = 2300
 =
 =





“

”



“

”

Object Interaction



: Interaction Diagram



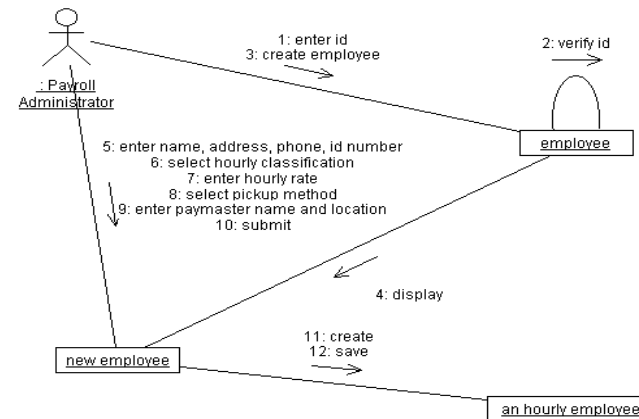
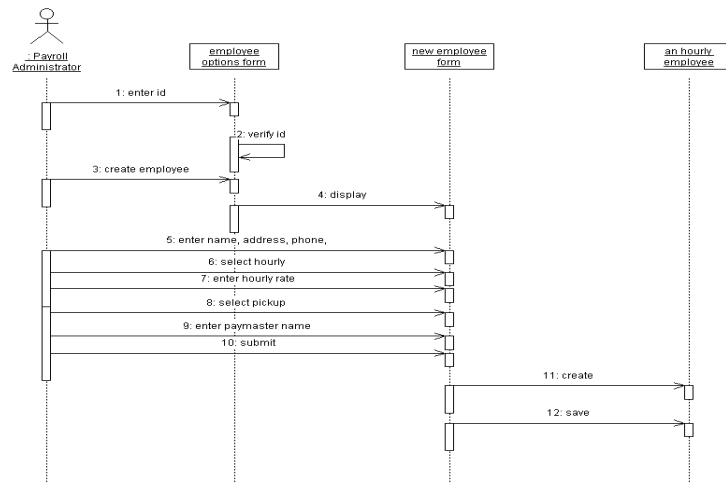
Interaction Diagram



Sequence Diagram



Collaboration Diagram



Object Interaction ()

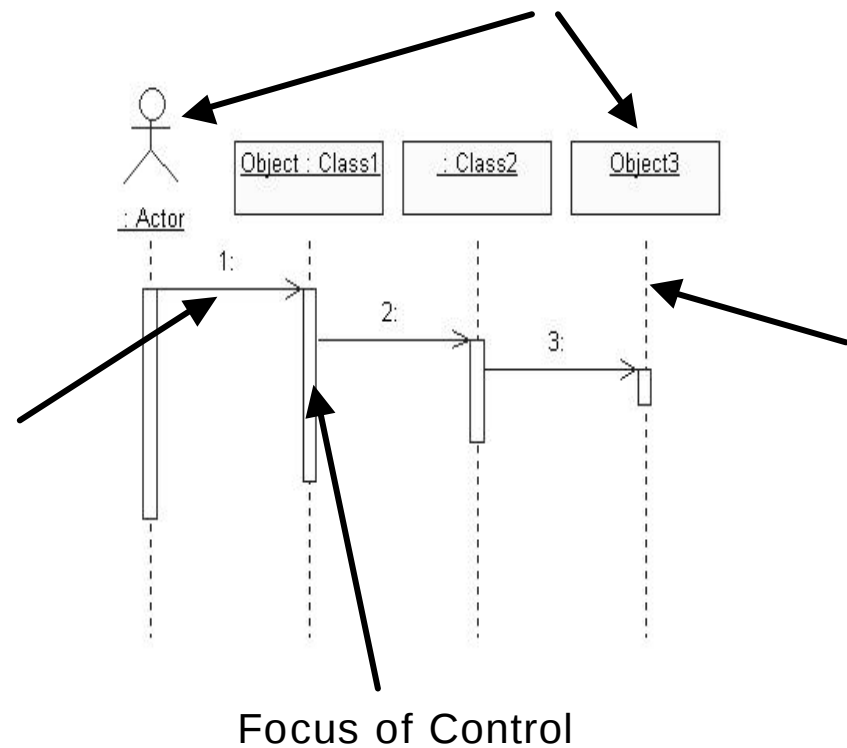
Sequence Diagram



(Life Line)

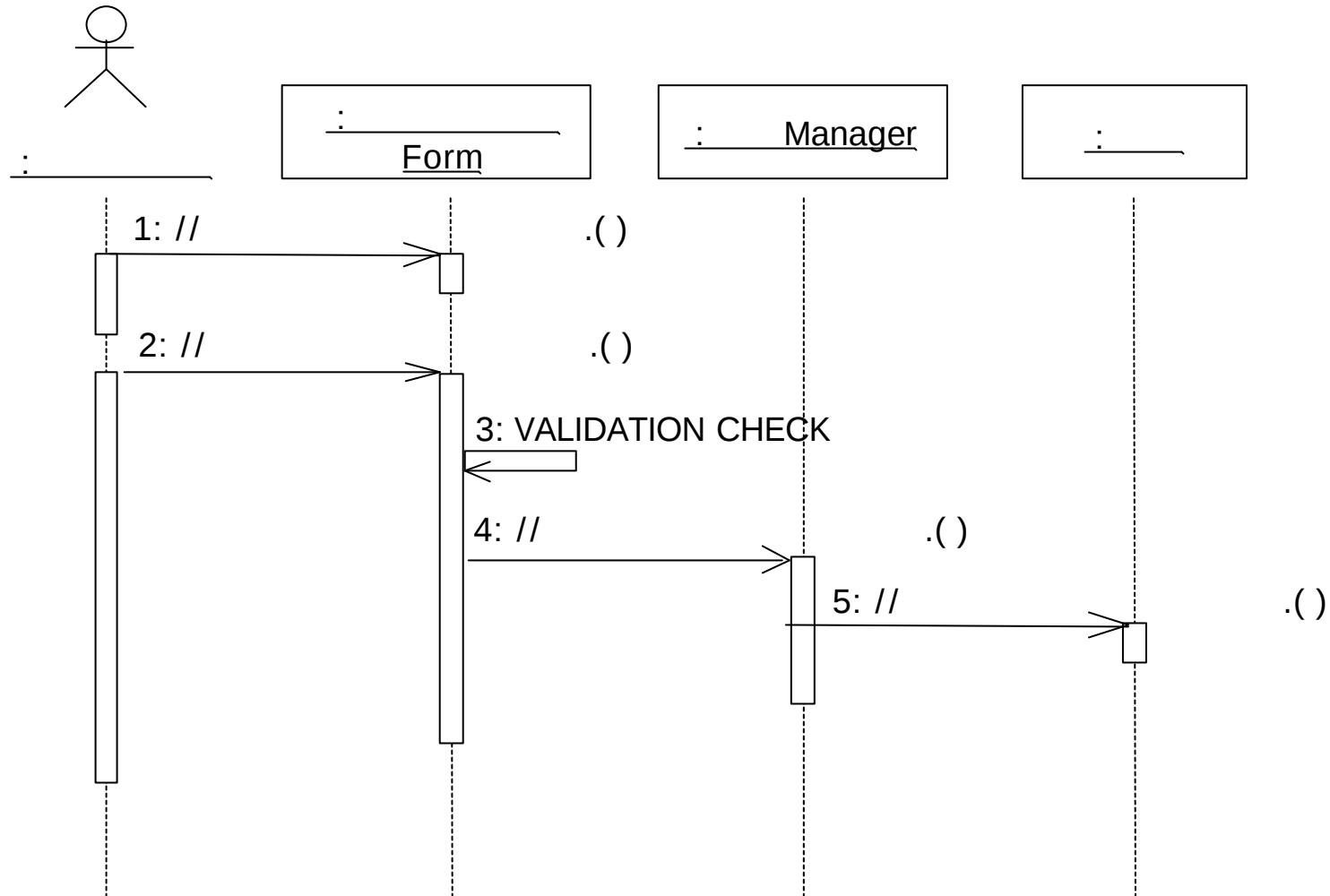


(Focus of Control)



Object Interaction ()

Sequence Diagram



Object Interaction ()

Collaboration Diagram

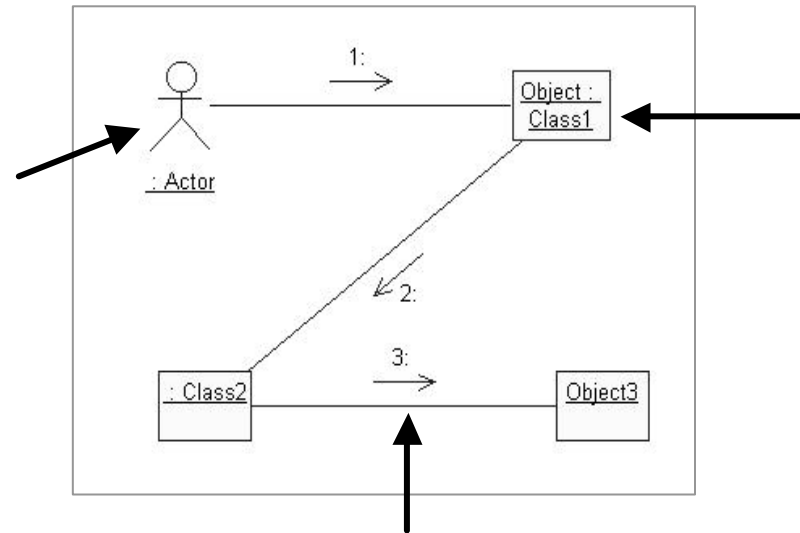
Use Case



(Link)

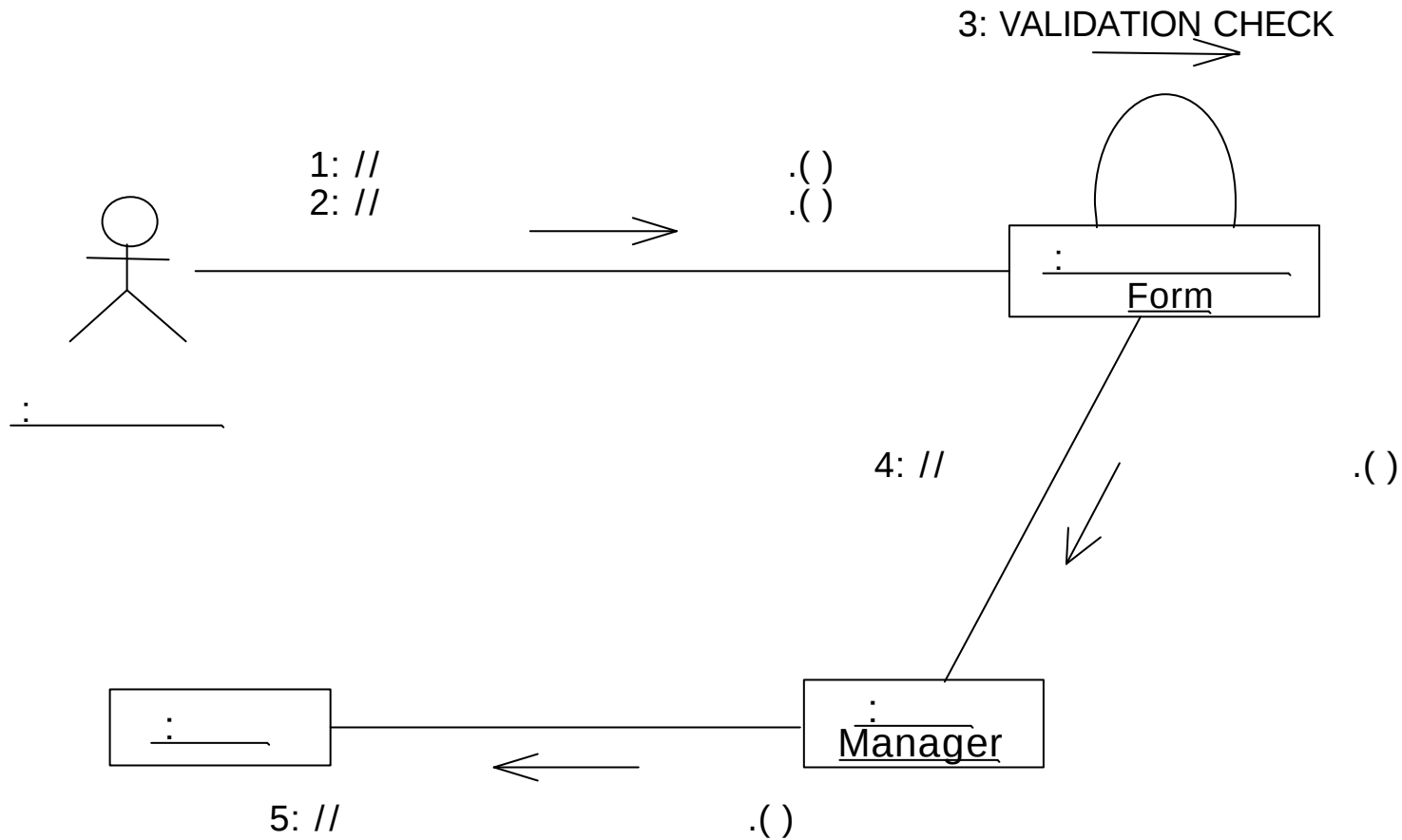


(Optional)



Object Interaction ()

Collaboration Diagram

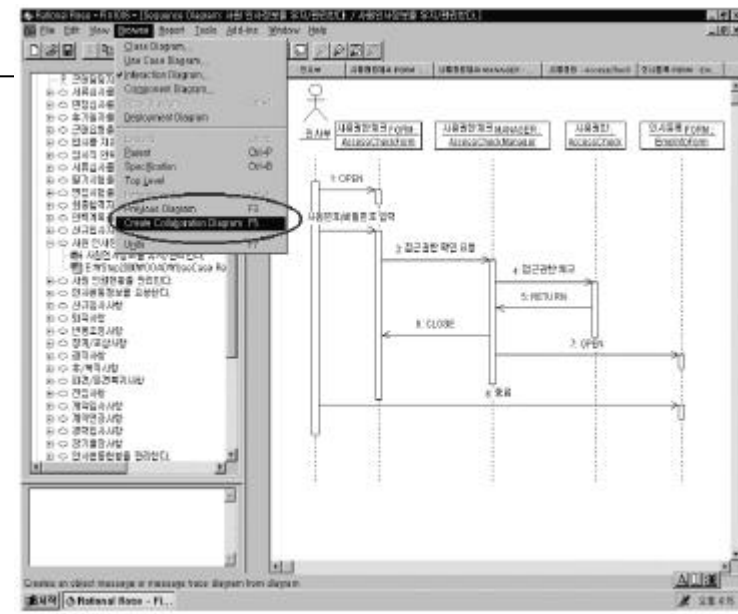


Object Interaction ()

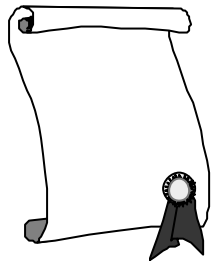
✎ Sequence Diagram vs Collaboration Diagram

Sequence Diagram	Collaboration Diagram
(Sequence)	
가	Collaboration

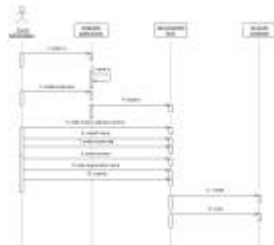
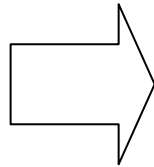
✎ Rational Rose(CASE Tool)



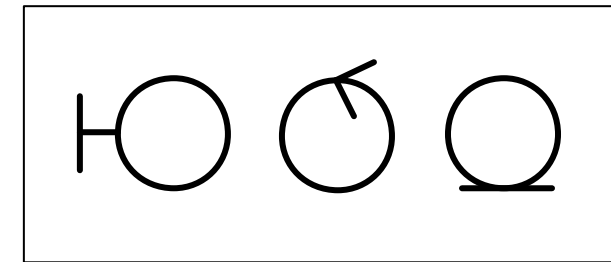
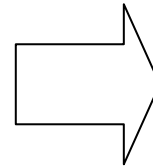
Use Case Analysis



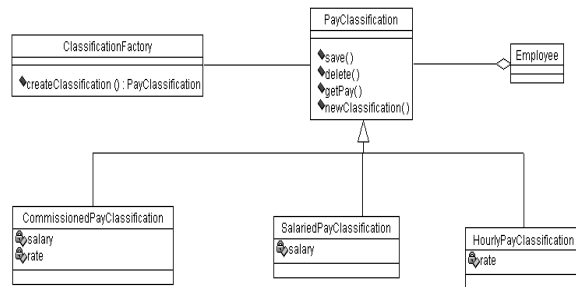
Use Case Report



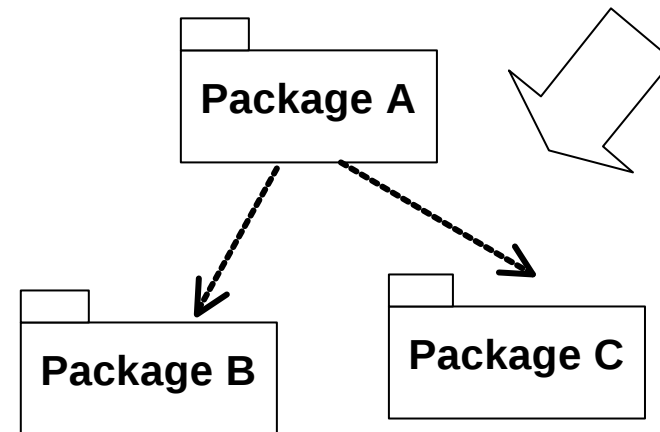
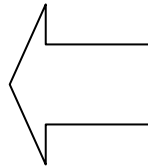
Object Interaction



Class



Class Diagram



Package Diagram

CRC(Class Responsibility Collaboration) Cards



 Ward Cunningham & Kent Beck, OOPSLA, 1989

 3' * 5'



,



(responsibility)

- Class
- Service



Class (Collaborative Class)



()

CRC Cards ()



()	

✍ CRC Cards ()



✍ Scenario가 (Collaboration) (Pattern) 가
 ✍ Class Generalization/Specialization/Aggregation (Hierarchies)



✍ Class (meaningful) , (domain-specific)

✍ Class Class(Collaborator) 가

✍ “ (indispensable) Class”

✍ Class 가

✍ Class responsibility 가

✍ Class (Collaboration)



가

(Things)

(Responsibility)
(Conceptual Model)

(Behavior)



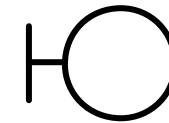
CRC



GUI Window



, , ...

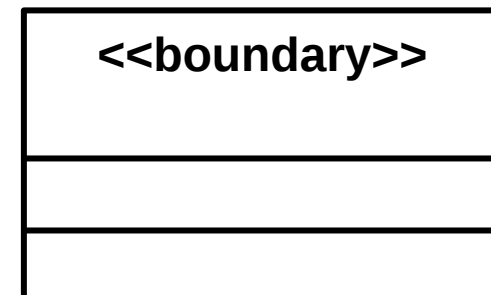


Actor Scenario



System-to-System Communication

H/W, S/W



()



Key Concepts

Q

<<entity>>



 Scenario ()



가 가



가



,



Filtering



(Structure)/ (Behavior) 가

Grouping

()

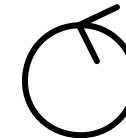


Logic Control(events)



가

가



Controller



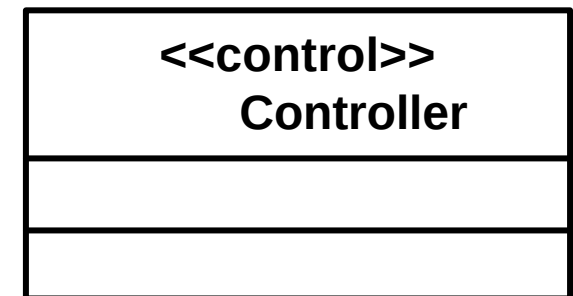
Sequencing Information

Entity/Boundary Class responsibility



(Flow of Event) responsibility

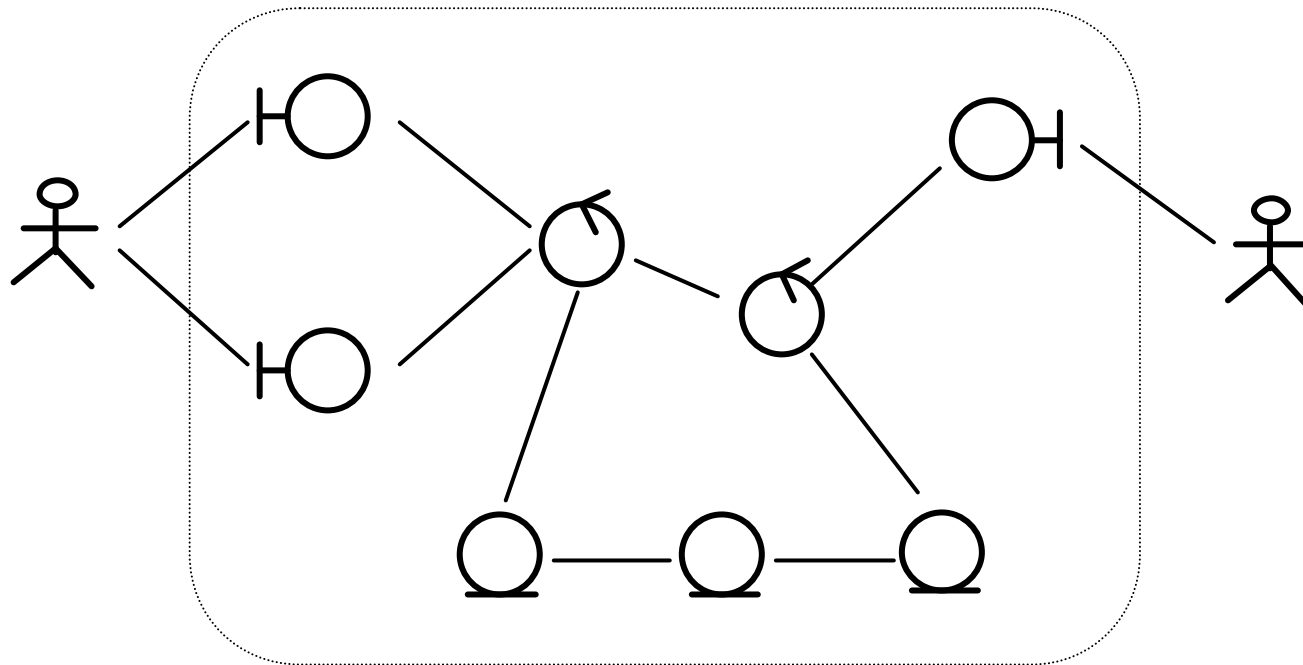
Use Case, Scenario가 가





,

.



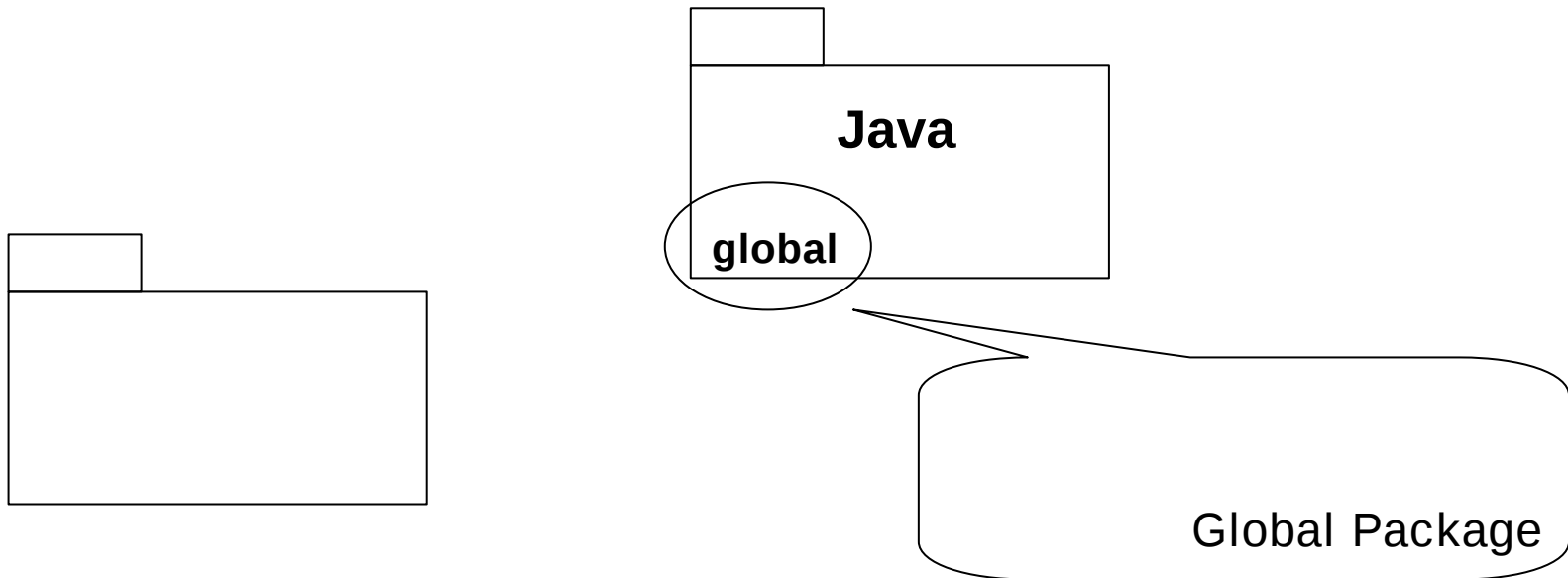


- ✍ Package
- ✍ Subsystem
- ✍ Design Pattern
- ✍ Layered Architecture
- ✍ Object Model vs Relational Tables
- ✍ Reverse Engineering Relational Tables
- ✍ Mapping Object to Relational Tables
- ✍ Object in jasmine OODB



Mechanism

가 가

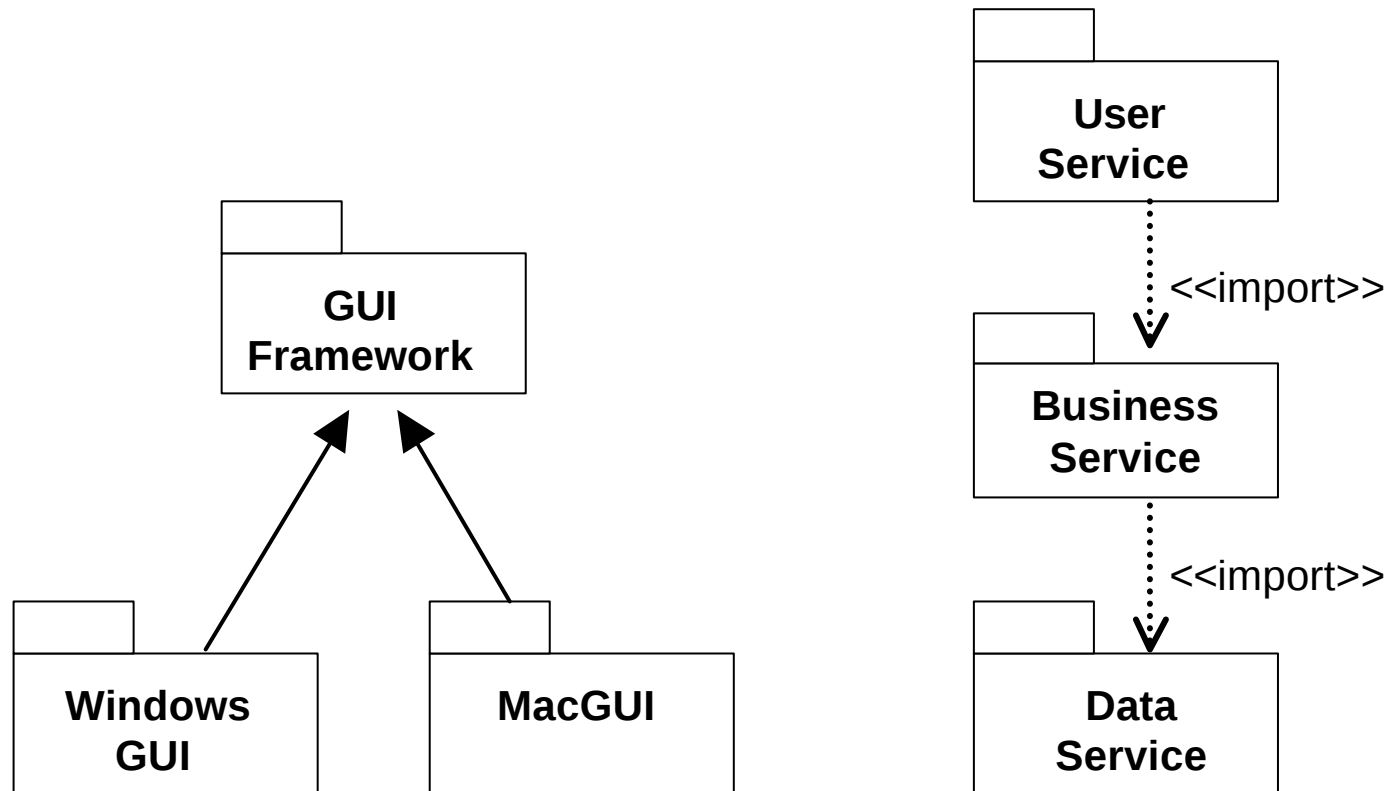


Package ()

✍ Package Relationships

✍ : <<import>>, <<access>> stereotype

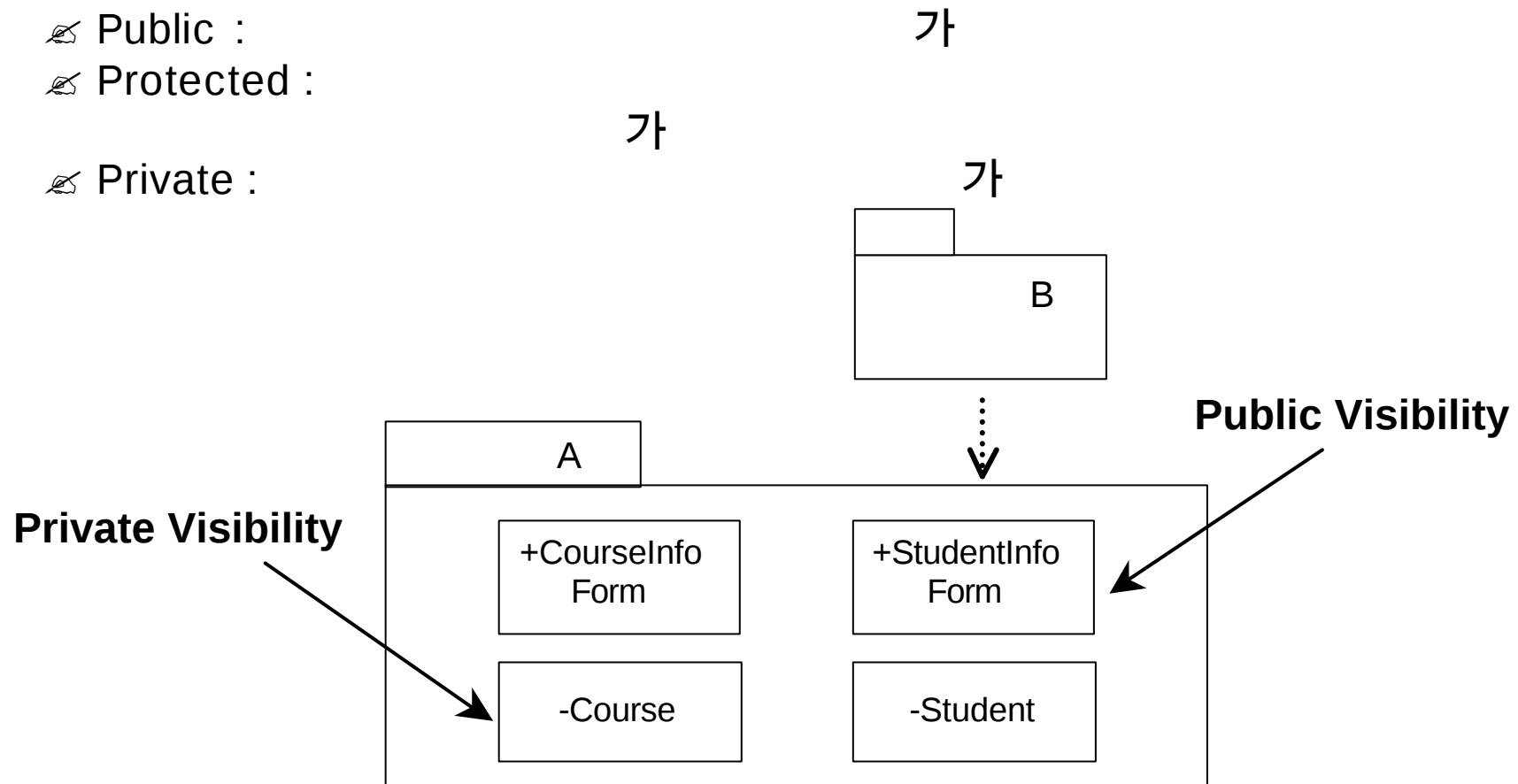
✍



Package ()

✍ Package Visibility

- ✍ Public :
- ✍ Protected :
- ✍ Private :



✍ PackageB Element StudentInfoForm, CourseInfoForm Access 가
But, Course, Student Access 가

Subsystem



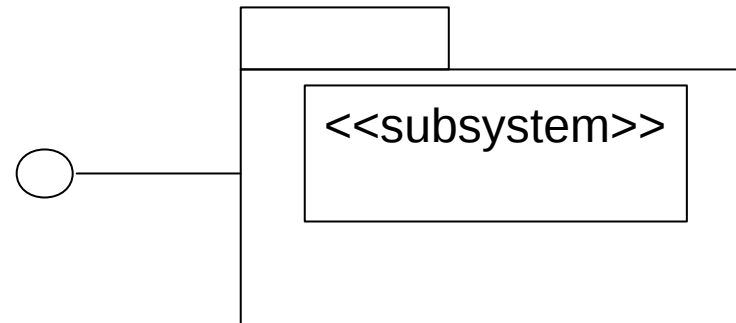
(Interface)

(Operation)

,

,

<<subsystem>>

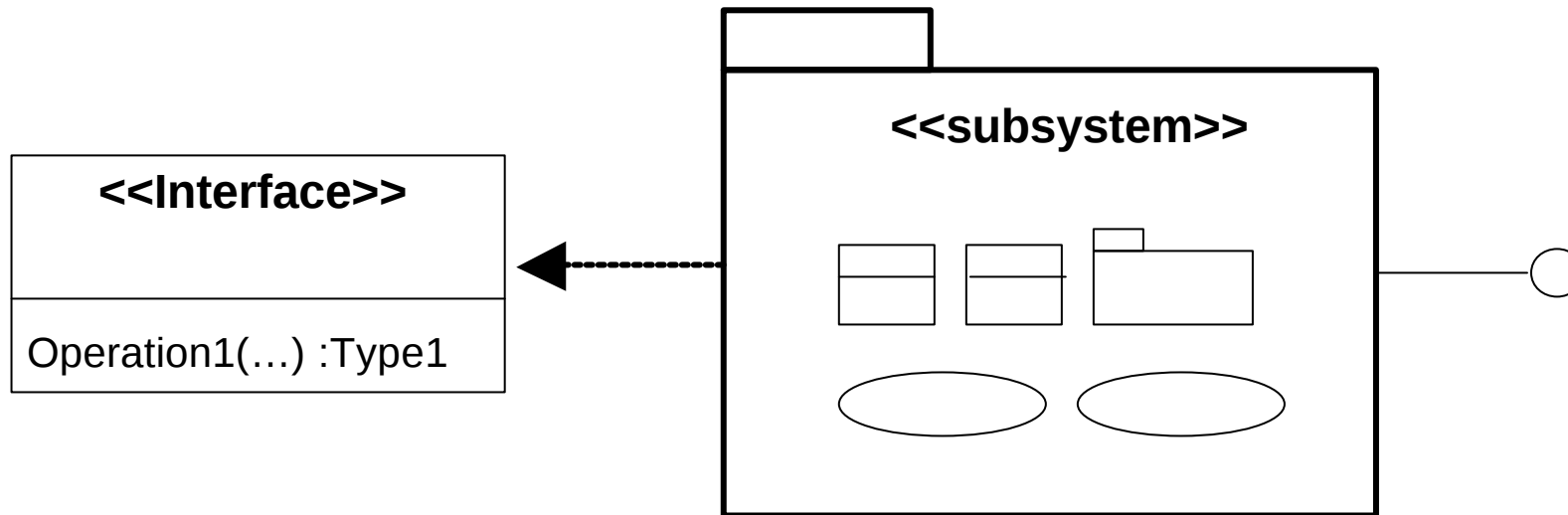


Subsystem ()

Subsystem Interface



: (Realization)



Subsystem ()

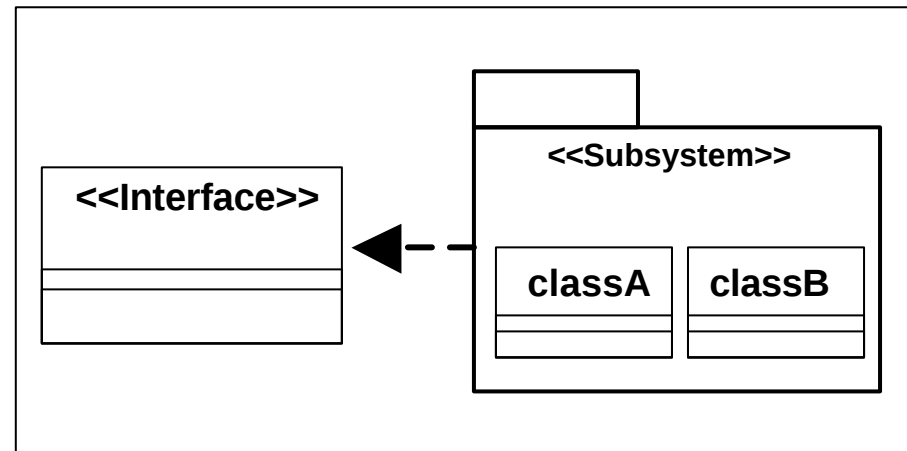
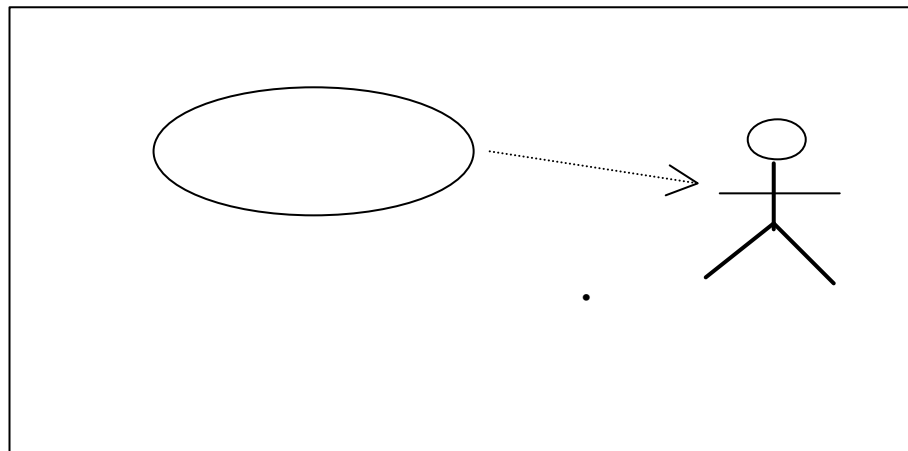
 **Subsystem** **Actor**



Subsystem

Passive Actor

가



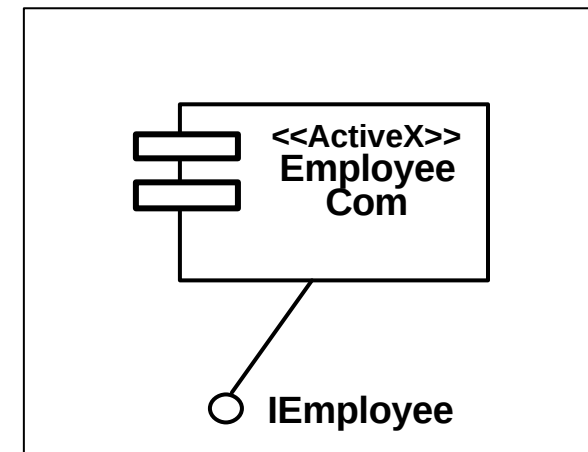
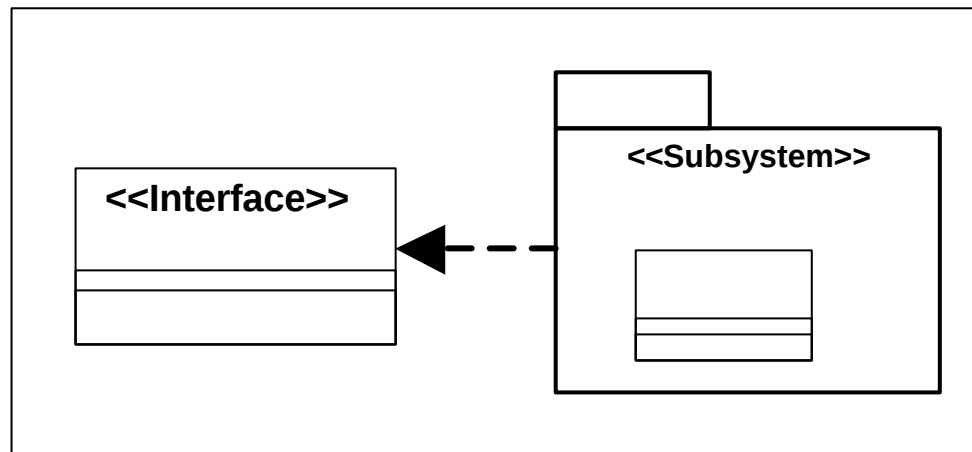
Subsystem ()

 **Subsystem** **Component**



Subsystem

.

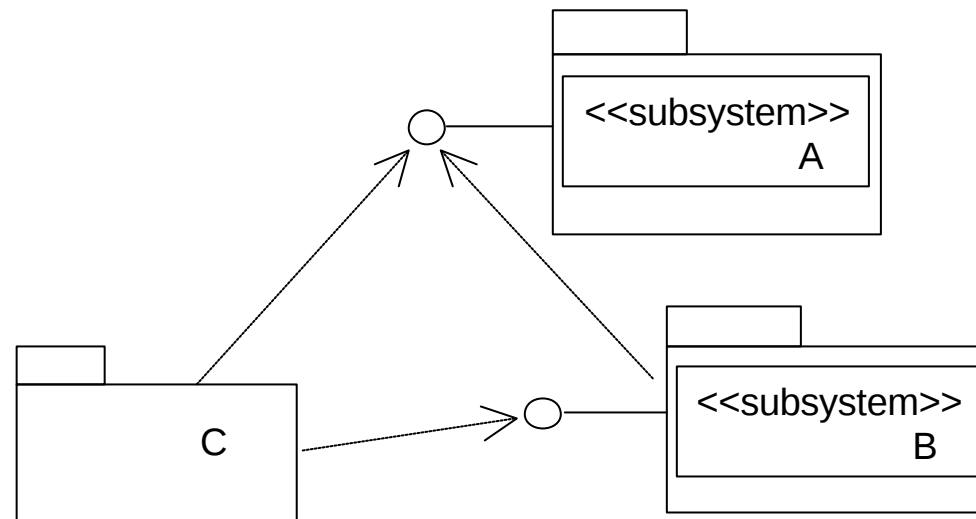


Subsystem ()

Package Subsystem

 Subsystem

 Package





Design Pattern

Design Pattern



(communicating) Description

Design Pattern ()

Design Pattern ()



 (Pattern Name)

-

 (Problem)

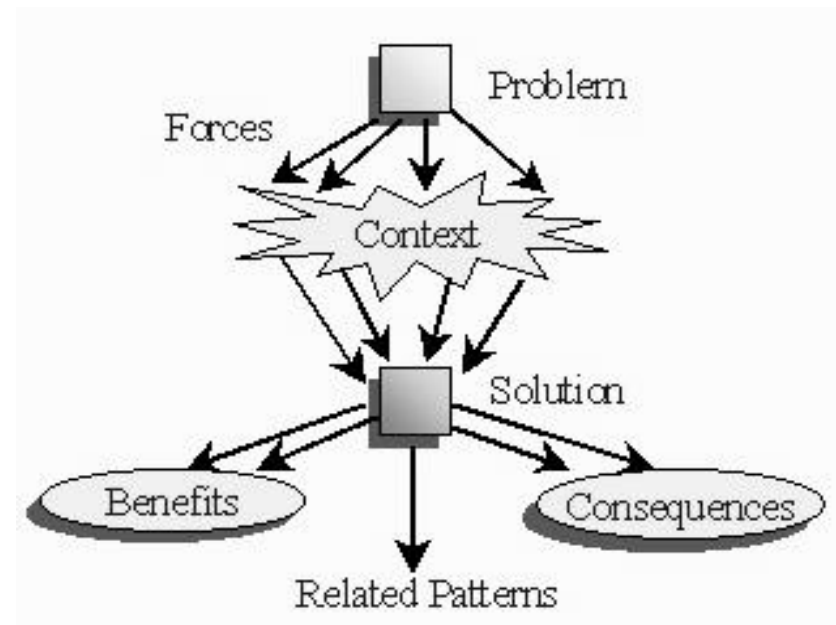
-

 (Solution)

- Design Element
- Relationships
- Responsibility
- Collaboration

 (Consequence)

- Pattern
- Trade - off



Design Pattern ()

Design Pattern catalog

		Purpose		
		Creational	Structural	Behavioral
Scope	Class	Factory Method	Adapter	Interpreter Template Method
	Object	Abstract Factory Builder Prototype Singleton	Adapter Bridge Composite Decorator Façade Proxy	Chain of Responsibility Command Iterator Mediator Memento Flyweight Observer State Strategy Visitor

Source : Design Pattern by Eric Gammar

Design Pattern ()

Proxy

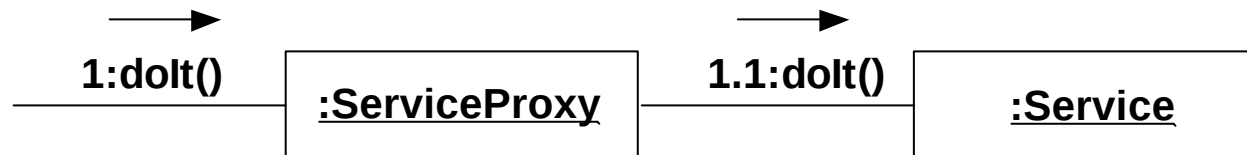
 가 Pattern

 Context

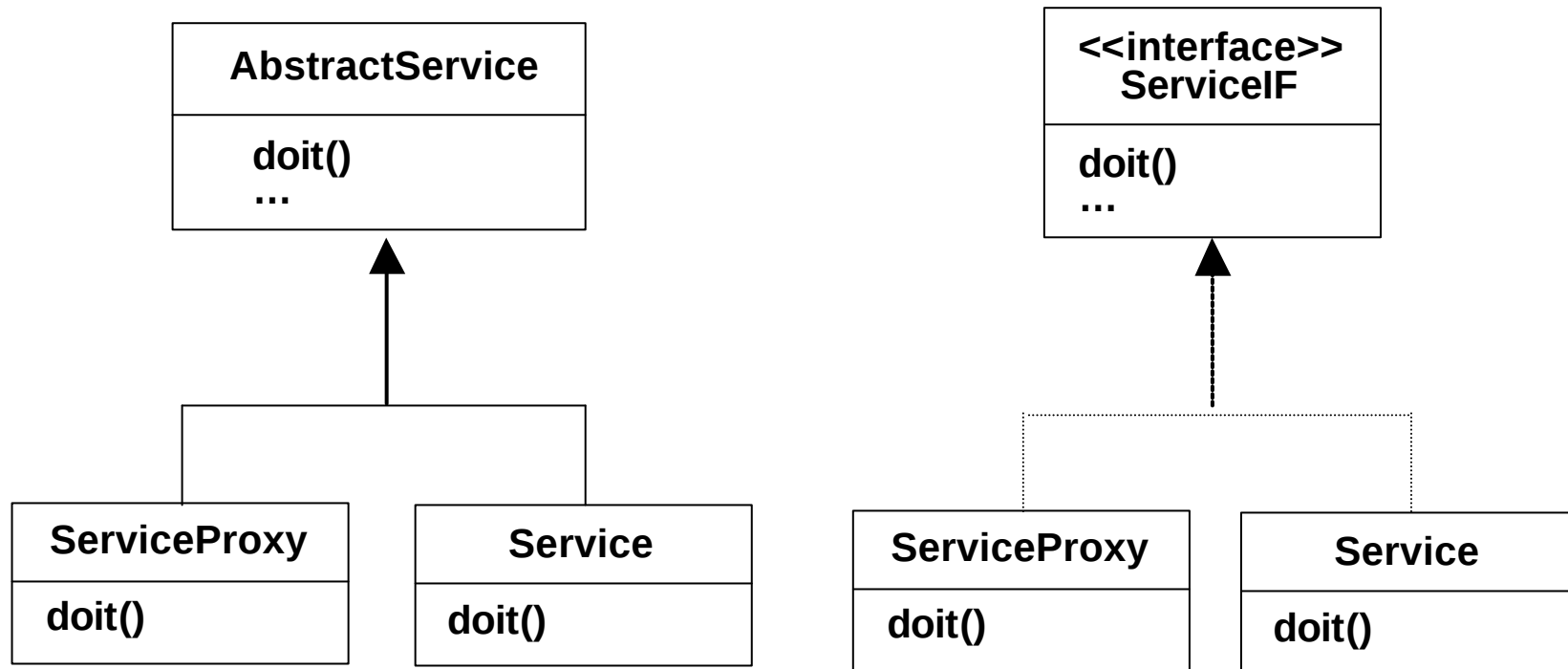
 Proxy Object

 Proxy Object

Object



Proxy pattern Class Diagram



Design Pattern ()

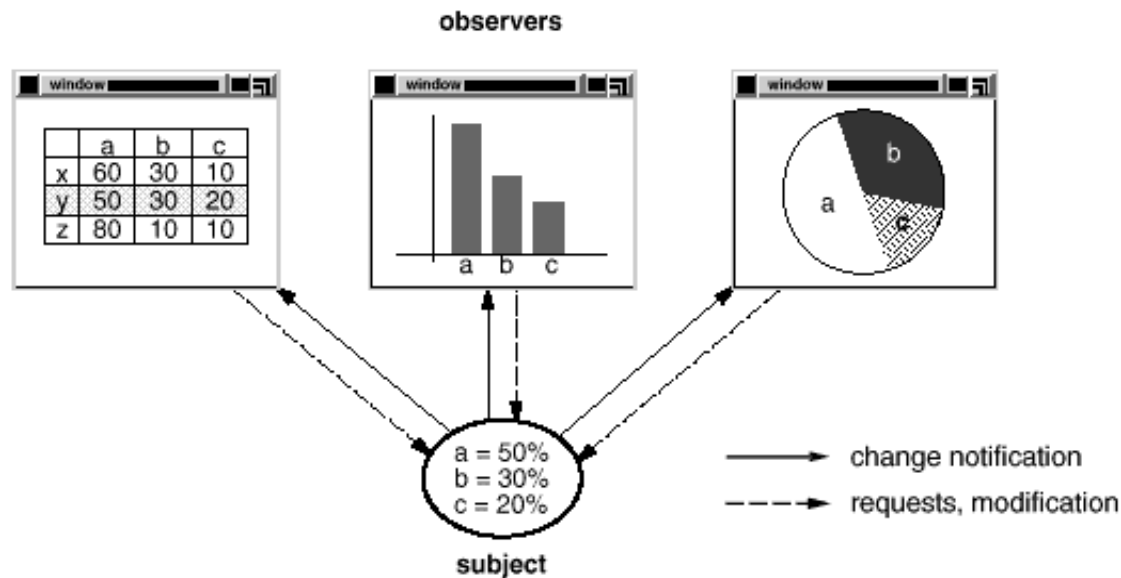
Observer



가

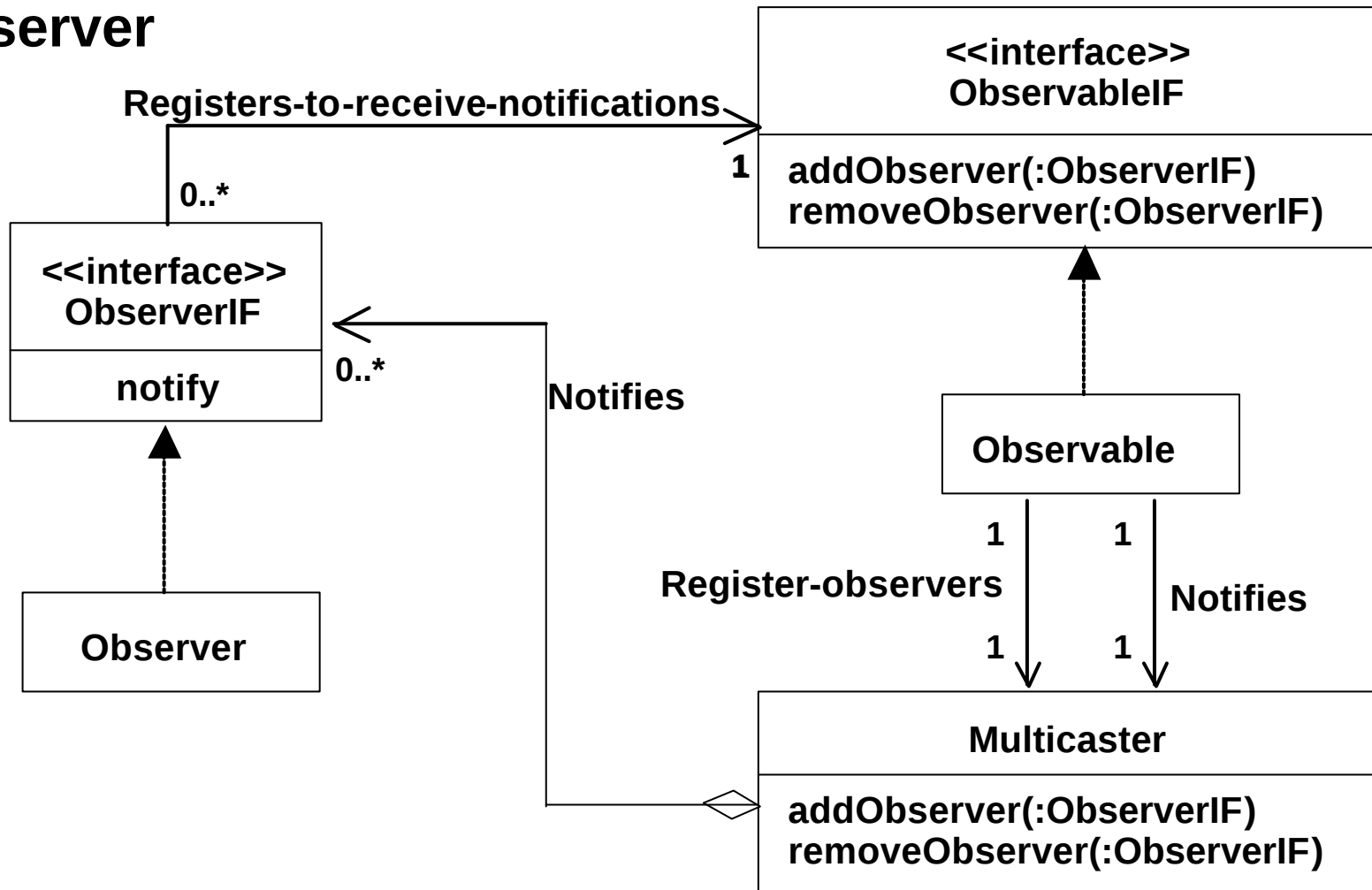
가

publish - subscribe Relationship



Design Pattern ()

Observer





Design Pattern ()

Pluggable Reuse Mechanisms

 Inheritance vs Composition

 Polymorphism and Delegation

Design Pattern ()

Inheritance vs Composition



가

	Class Inheritance	Object Composition
Visibility	- White-box Reuse	- Black-box Reuse - Interface가
Advantage	- -	- don't break Encapsulation
Disadvantage	- Inheritance breaks Encapsulation - Domain	-

 Favor object composition over class inheritance

Design Pattern ()

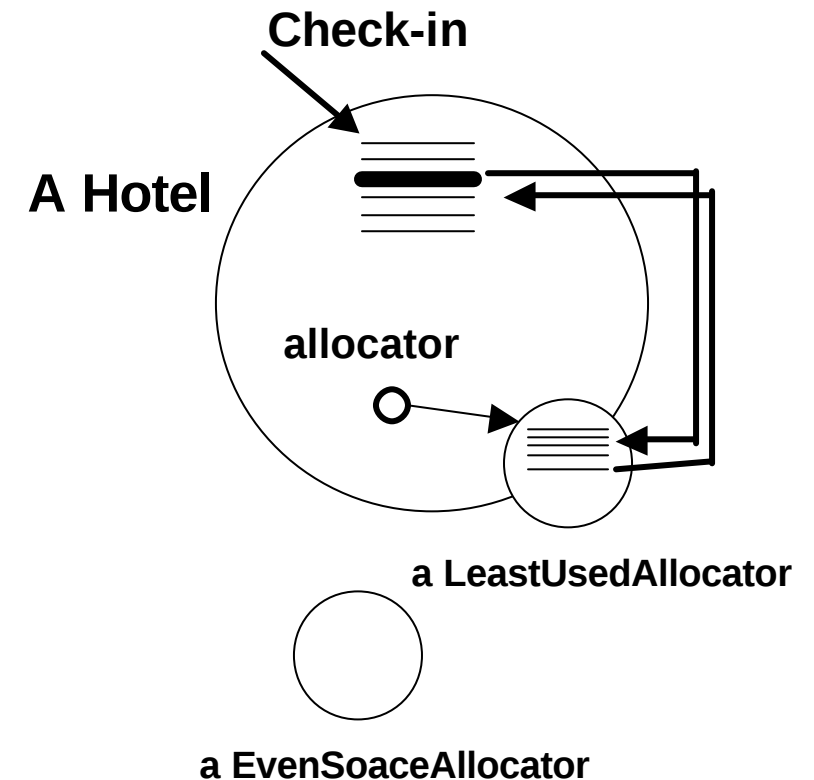
Polymorphism and Delegation

```

Class Hotel {
    Allocator allocator;
    Public void checkInGuest (Guest g)
        {...allocator.doAllocation(g);...}
}
    
```

```

class Allocator {
    Room doAllocation (...); //returns a free room
}
class LeastUsedAllocator implements Allocator {
    Room doAllocation (...) {... code ...}
}
class EvenSpaceAllocator implements Allocator {
    Room doAllocation (...) {... code ...}
}
    
```



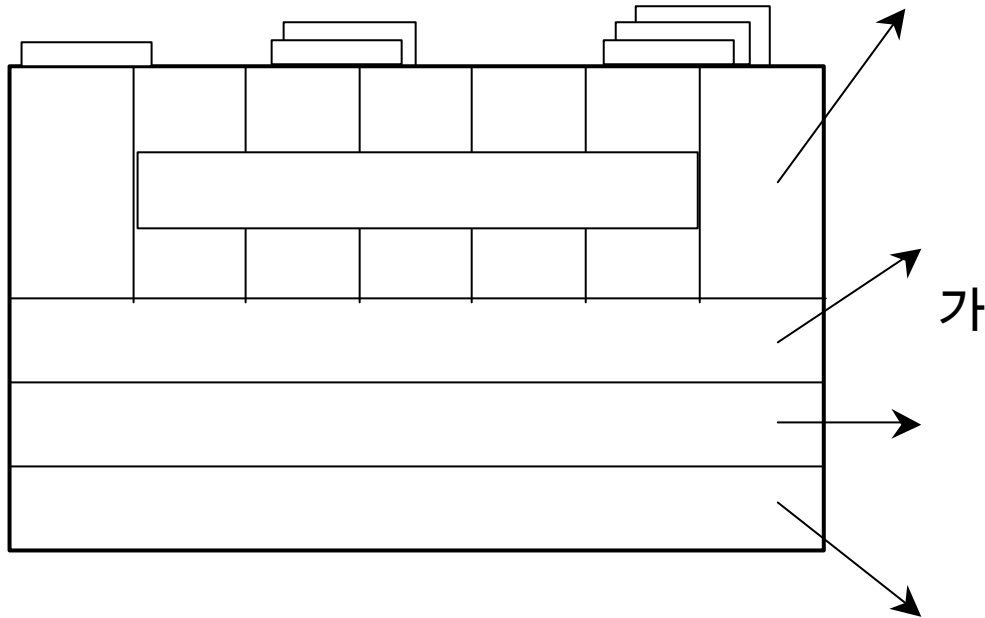
 **Component Based and pure Object-Oriented approaches**

Interface Delegation-based Approach

Layered Architecture



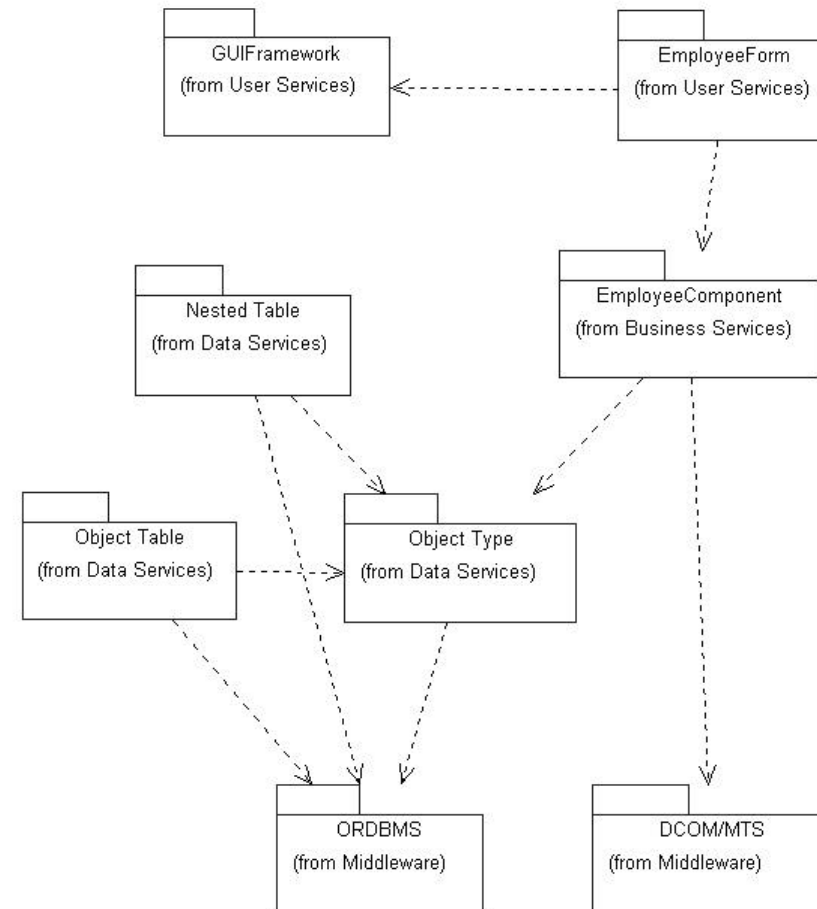
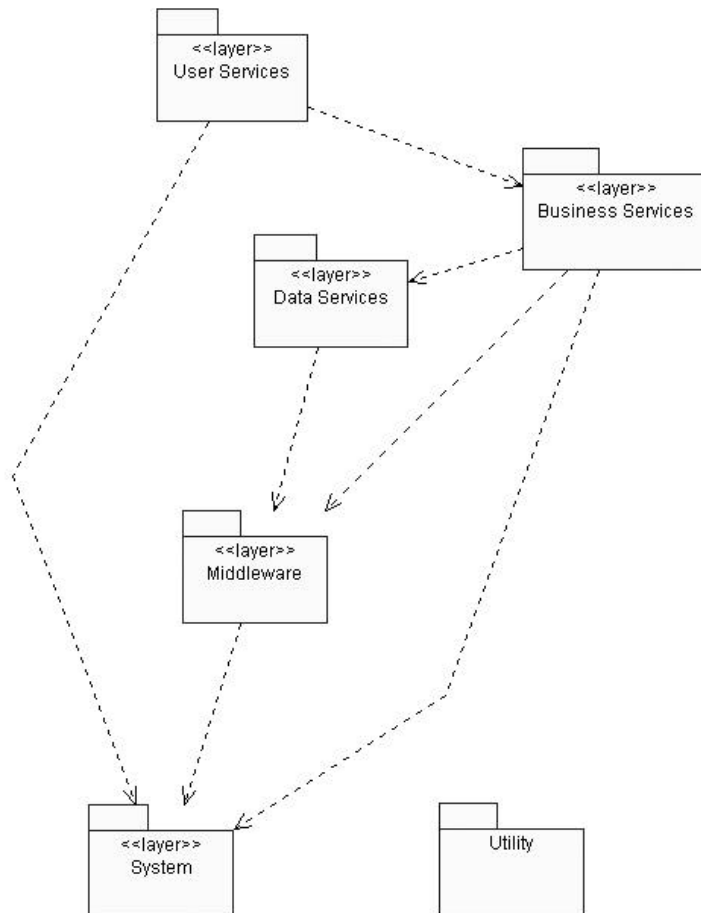
Layered Architecture



,
,

Layered Architecture ()

Package stereotype layer



Object Model vs Relational Tables



RDB Data Model

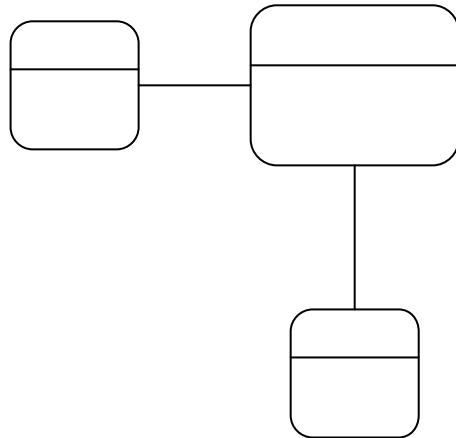


Data



Entity

Relationship



Object Model

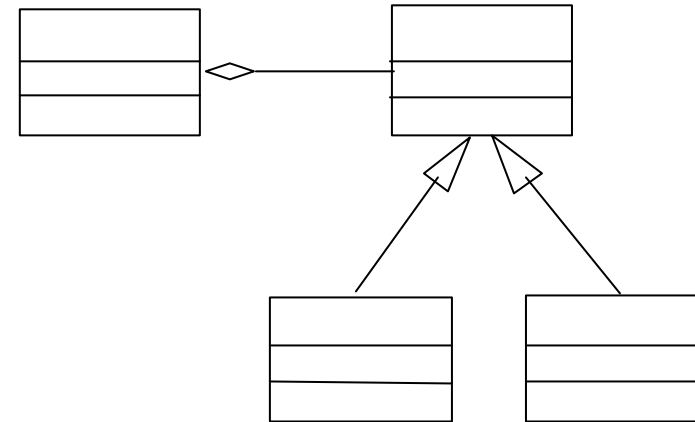


(behavior)

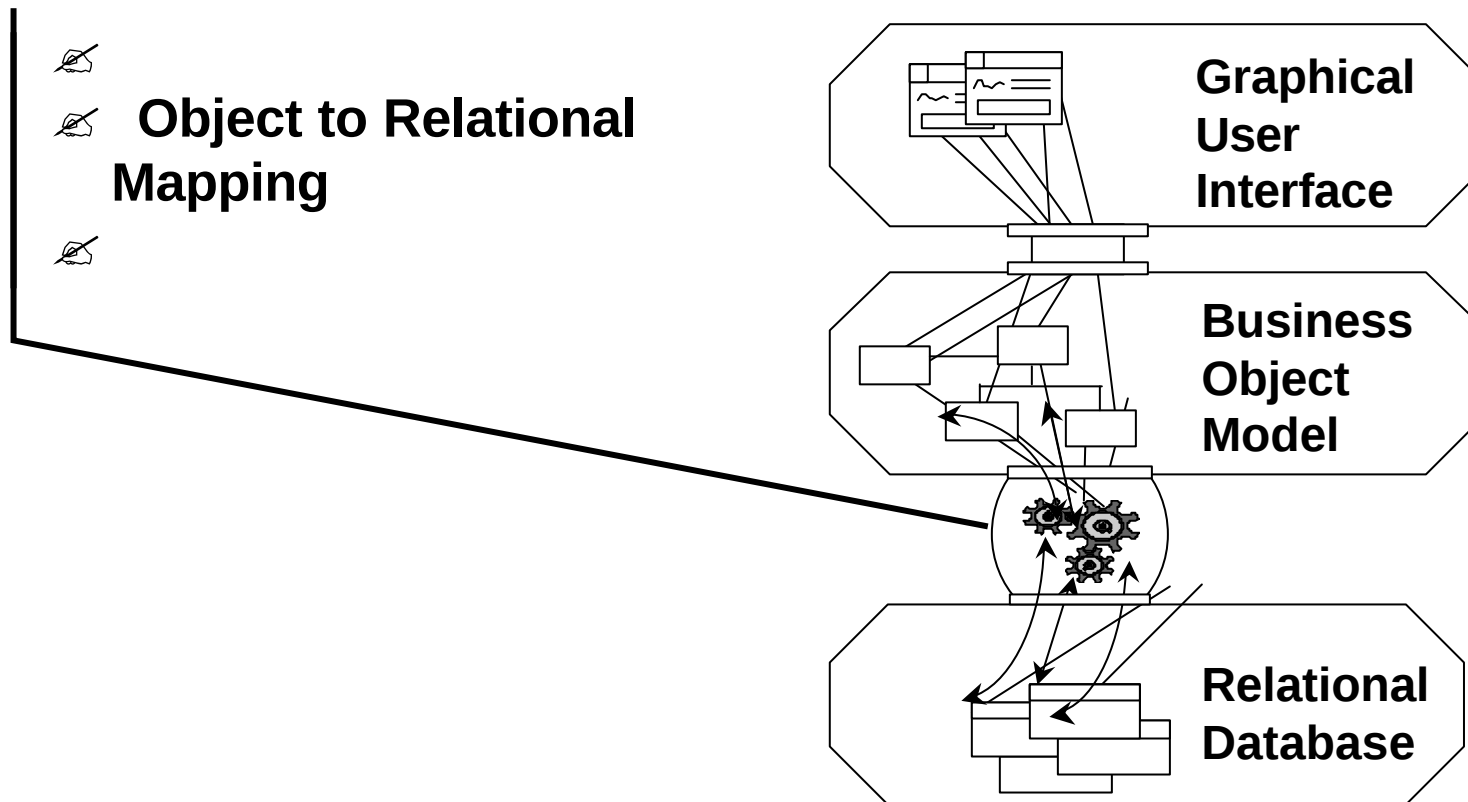


Class

Relationship



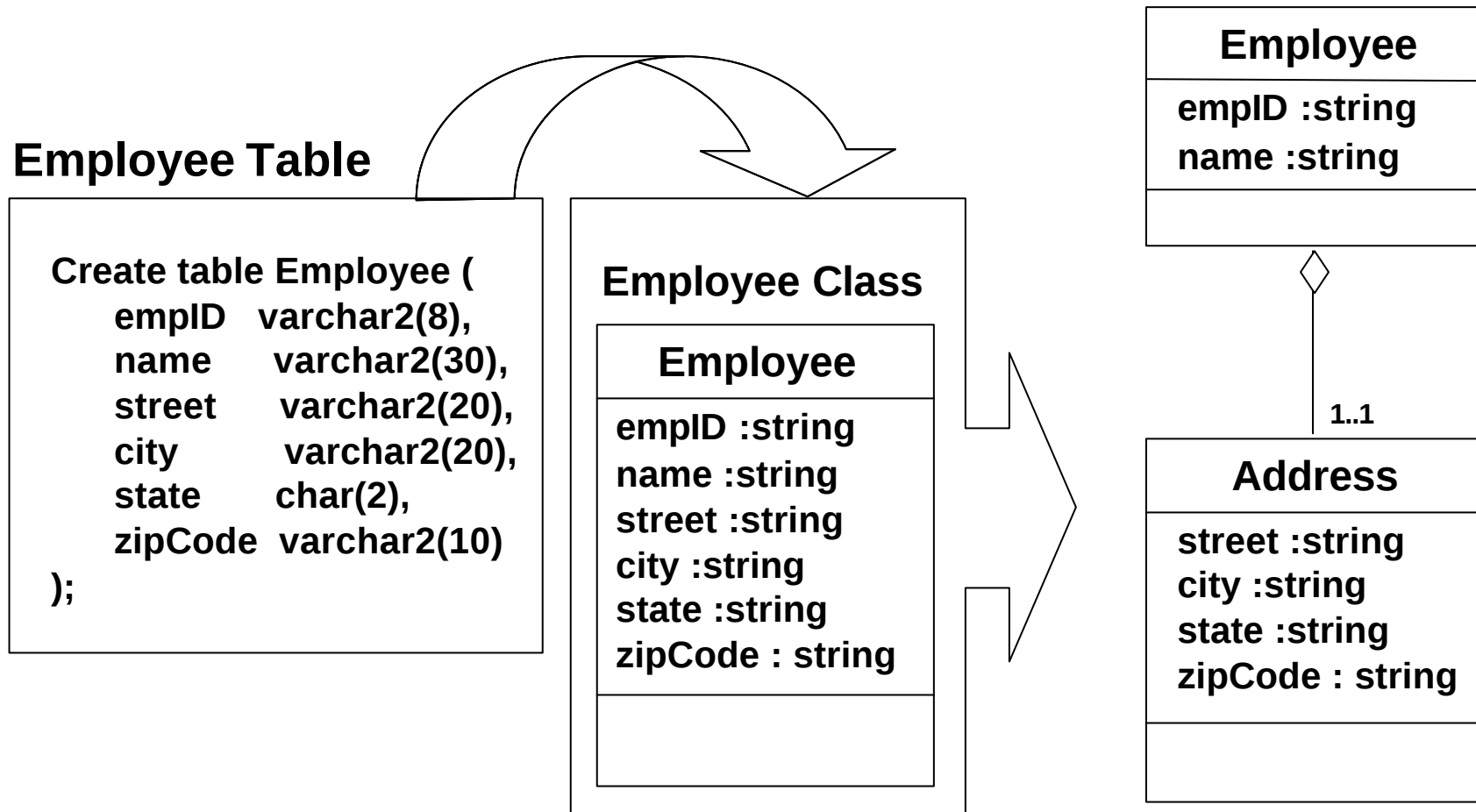
Object Model vs Relational Tables



Reverse Engineering Relational Tables



Table Class Mapping

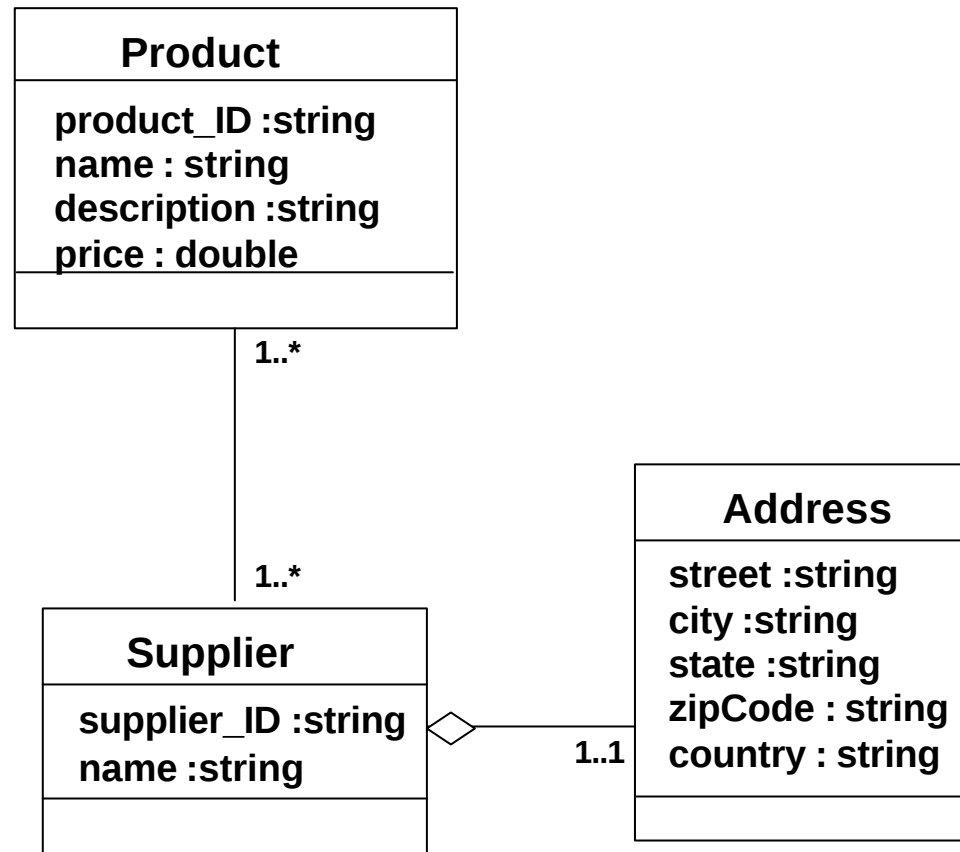


Reverse Engineering Relational Tables

Many-to-Many Relationships

```

Create table product (
  product_ID    varchar2(8),
  name          varchar2(30),
  description    varchar2(20),
  price         number
);
Create table supplier (
  supplier_ID   varchar2(8),
  name          varchar2(30),
  street        varchar2(20),
  city          varchar2(20),
  state         char(2),
  zipCode       varchar2(10),
  country       varchar2(20)
);
Create table product-supplier (
  product_ID    varchar2(8),
  supplier_ID    varchar2(8)
);
  
```





Mapping Object to Relational Tables

- ✍ **Mapping attributes to columns**
- ✍ **Mapping several classes tables**
 - ✍ Implementing inheritance in an RDB
 - ✍ Mapping several classes to a single table
- ✍ **Mapping Many-to-many relationships**

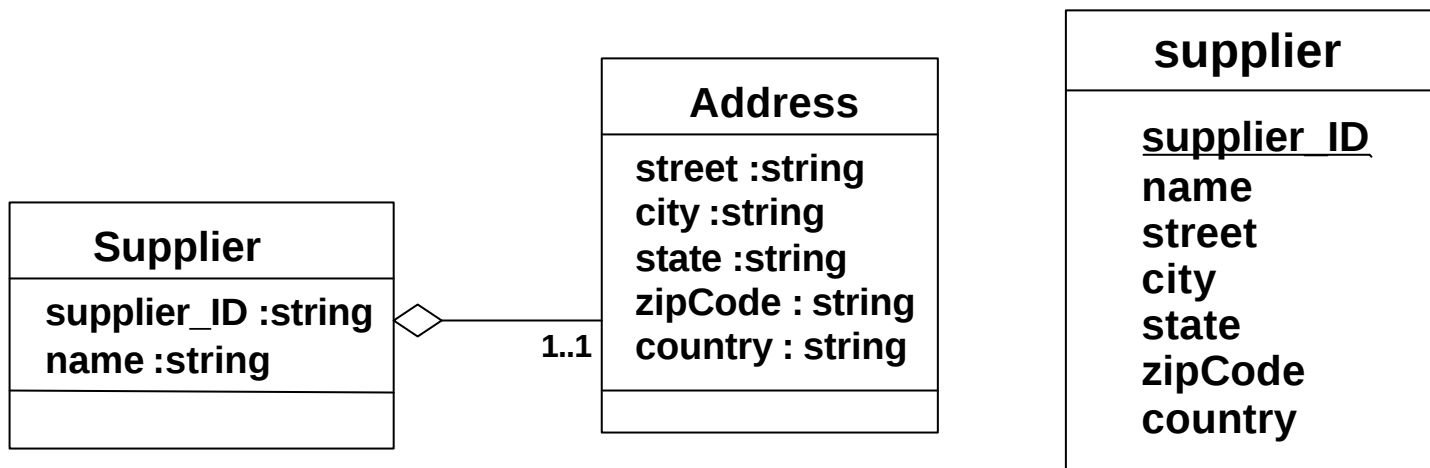
Mapping Object to Relational Tables ()

✍ Mapping attributes to columns

✍	zero or more	Mapping!
---	--------------	----------

✍ 가 persistent
: Derived attribute DB

✍ Column Mapping

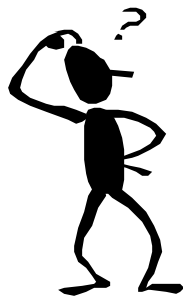


Mapping Object to Relational Tables ()

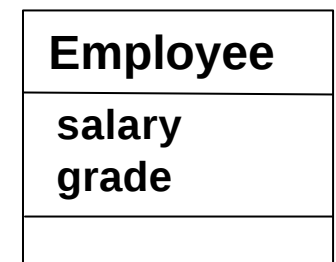
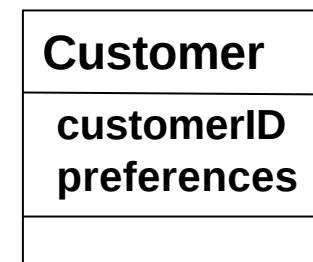
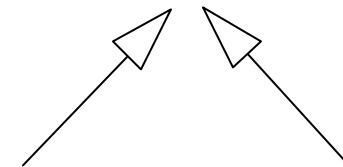
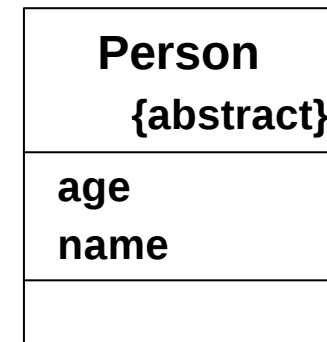
✍ Mapping several classes tables

: Implementing inheritance in an RDB

✍	hierarchy가	Table	Mapping
✍	(concrete)	Table	Mapping
✍		Table	Mapping



Performance
vs
Storage Space



Mapping Object to Relational Tables ()

✍ Implementing inheritance in an RDB

: hierarchy가 Table Mapping



✍ Simple

✍ Polymorphism

• (<->)
가

✍ Ad hoc Reporting

• Table Query



✍ Space

Person
<u>OID</u> age name salary grade customerID preferences objectType

One table
Per Hierarchy

Mapping Object to Relational Tables ()

✍ Implementing inheritance in an RDB

: (concrete) Table Mapping



✍ Simple

✍ Ad hoc Reporting

- Table Query



✍ Super Class Attribute 가/
Table

✍ Multiple Role .

✍ Role ,

OID

Customer	Employee
<u>OID</u> age name customerID preferences	<u>OID</u> age name salary grade

**One table
Per Concrete Class**

Mapping Object to Relational Tables ()

✍ Implementing inheritance in an RDB

: (concrete) Table Mapping

One table per Class



✍ OO Concept 가

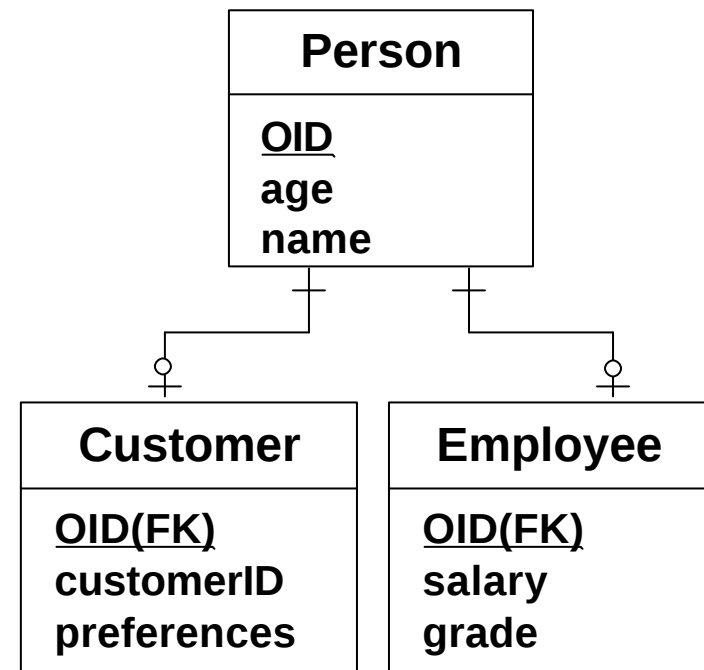
✍ Attribute 가/



✍ Read/Write

- Multiple Table access

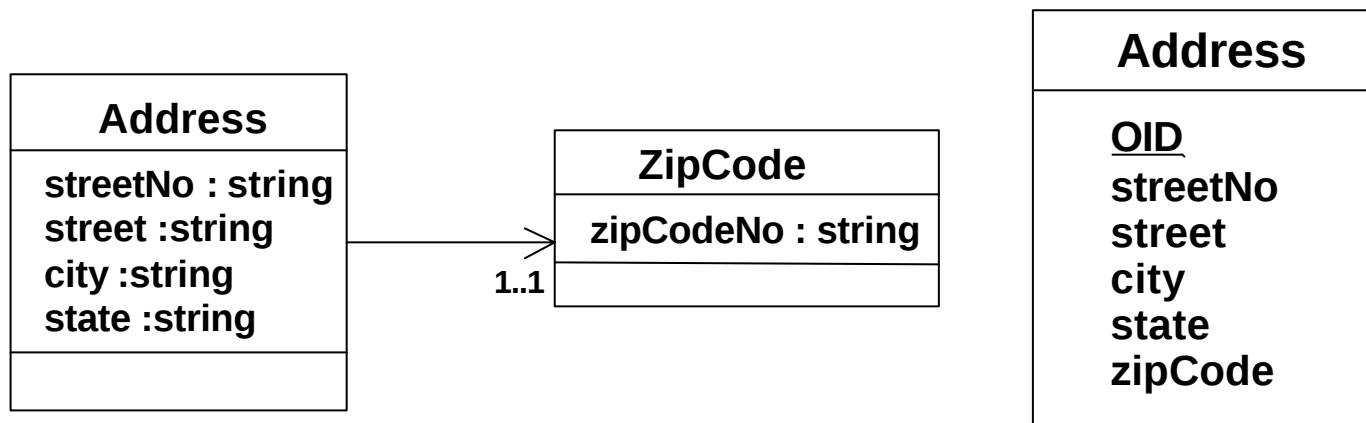
✍ Ad hoc Reporting



Mapping Object to Relational Tables ()

Mapping several classes tables

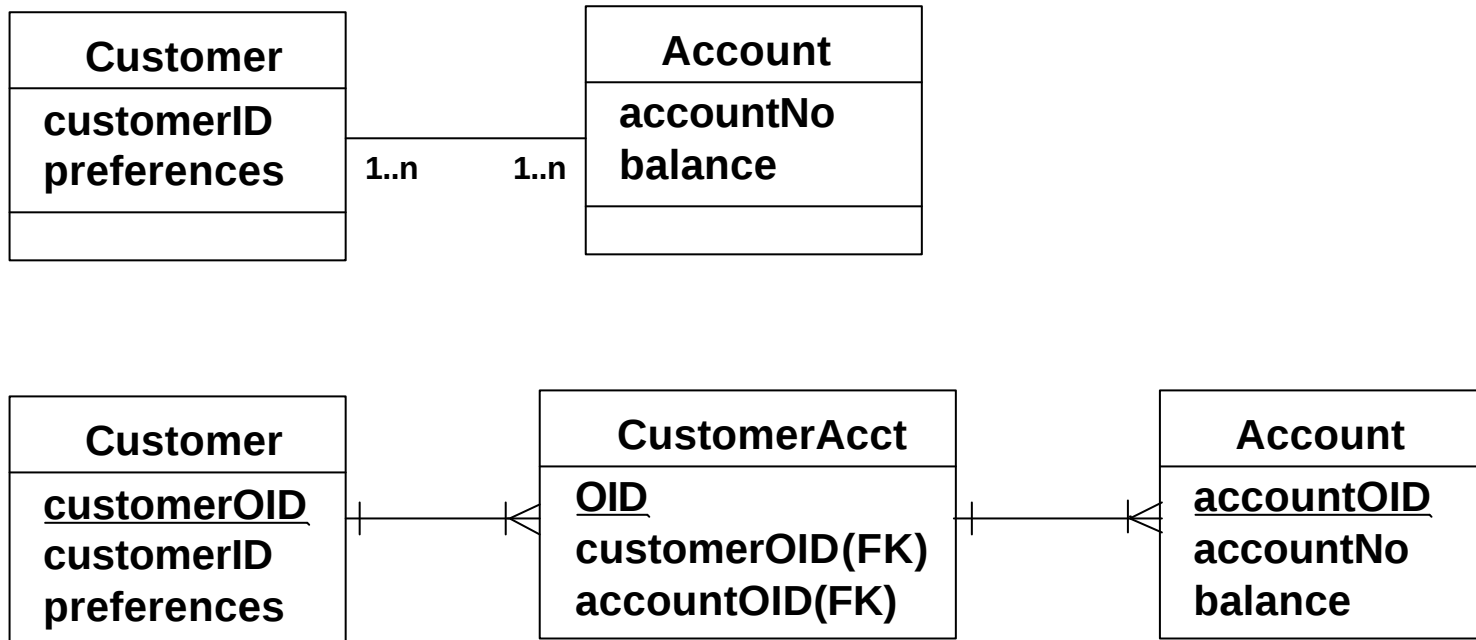
: Mapping Several Classes to One Table



Mapping Object to Relational Tables ()

✍ Mapping Many - to - many relationships

✍ Table 가



Object in Jasmine OODB ()

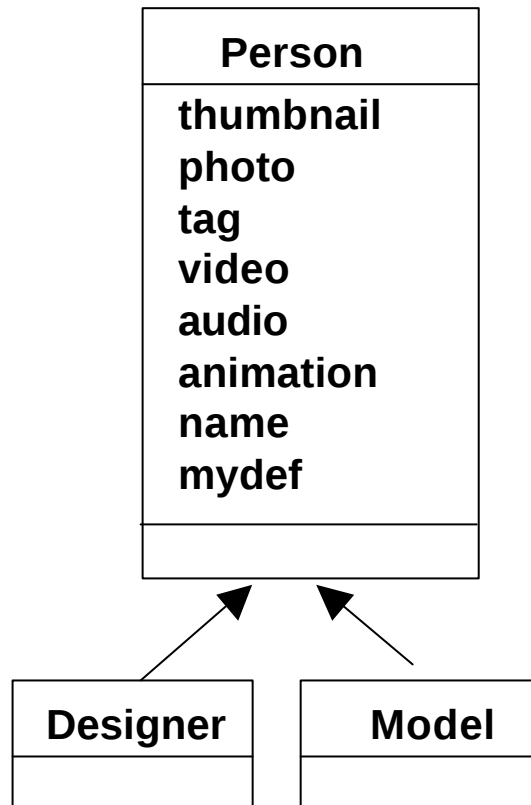
Class

Person
thumbnail
photo
tag
video
audio
animation
name
mydef

```
DefineClass MyStore::Person
Description: "person abstract class"
{
Instance:
    mediaCF::Bitmap    thumbbail;
    mediaCF::Bitmap    photo;
    mediaCF::Bitmap    tag;
    mediaCF::Video     video;
    mediaCF::Audio      audio;
    mediaCF::Animation animation;
    String              name;
    String              mydef;
}
```

Object in Jasmine OODB ()

Inheritance Relationships

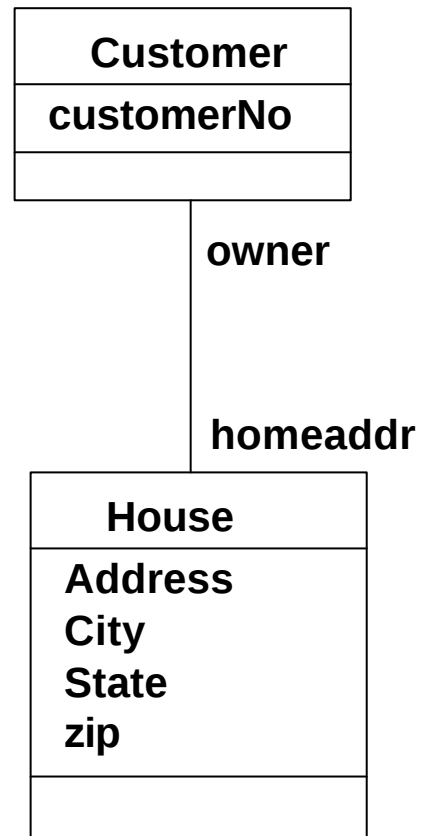


```
defineClass MyStore::Designer
super:Person
description: "Designer class"
{ } ;

defineClass MyStore::Model
super:Person
description: "Model class"
{ } ;
```

Object in Jasmine OODB ()

One-to-One Relationships



```

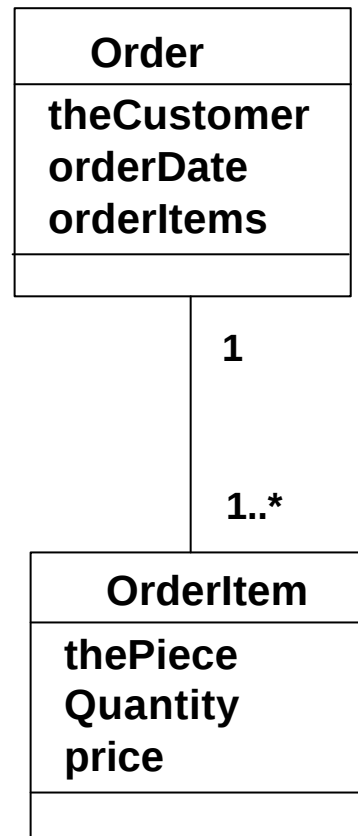
defineClass MyStore::Customer
super:Person
description: " "
{
Instance
    String customerNo;
    House homeaddr;
};
    
```

```

defineClass MyStore::House
description: " "
{
Instance
    Customer owner;
    String address ;
    String city;
    String state ;
    String zip;
};
    
```

Object in Jasmine OODB ()

One-to-many Relationships



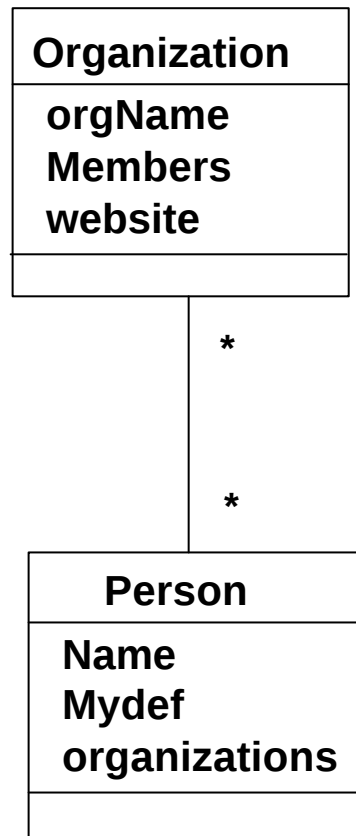
```

defineClass MyStore::Order
description: " "
{
Instance
    Customer theCustomer;
    String orderDate;
    OrderItem set orderitems;
};

defineClass MyStore::OrderItem
description: " "
{
Instance
    Piece thePiece;
    Integer quantity ;
    Currenct price;
};
    
```

Object in Jasmine OODB ()

One-to-many Relationships



```

defineClass MyStore::Organization
description: " "
{
Instance
    String orgName;
    Person set members;
    String website;
};

defineClass MyStore::Person
description: " "
{
Instance
    String Name;
    String mydef ;
    Organization organizations;
};
  
```

IV .



- ,
- Utility, Abstract, Concrete



- Multiplicity, Navigability,

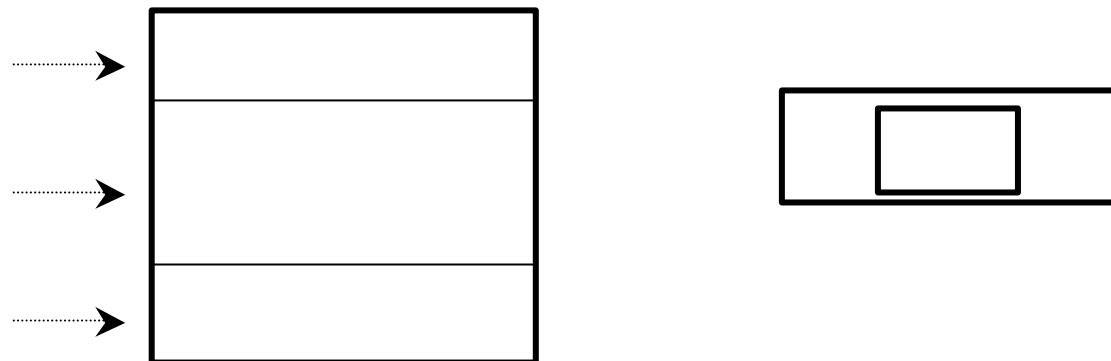
- , , ,

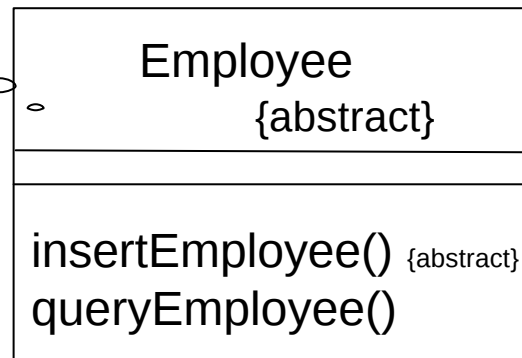
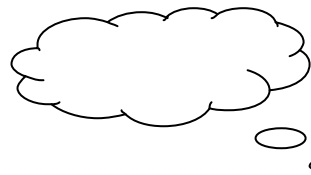


Statechart Diagram

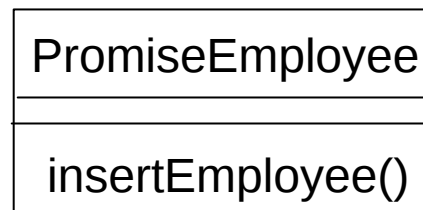
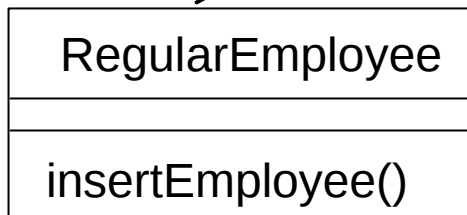
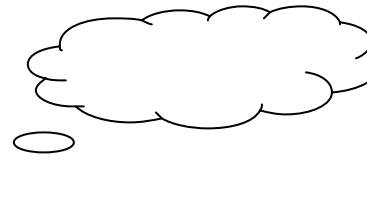


(Description) , , 가
(Concepts)
, , 가





```
abstract class Employee
{
    public abstract void insertEmployee();
    public queryEmployee() { }
}
```



```
class Employee
{
    public void insertEmployee() { }
}
```



(Encapsulation)



“ (Interface) (Implementation) ”



• ,



•



(hiding)

 Encapsulation [Information hiding]



Encapsulation

가

Protection



(Internal state) Corruption



Visibility

 Operation visibility Encapsulation



 Public : 가

 Protected : 가

 Private : 가



 UML



 UML

40

가

가

가

Stereotype 가



(Boundary class)



(Control class)



(Entity class)



(Exception class)



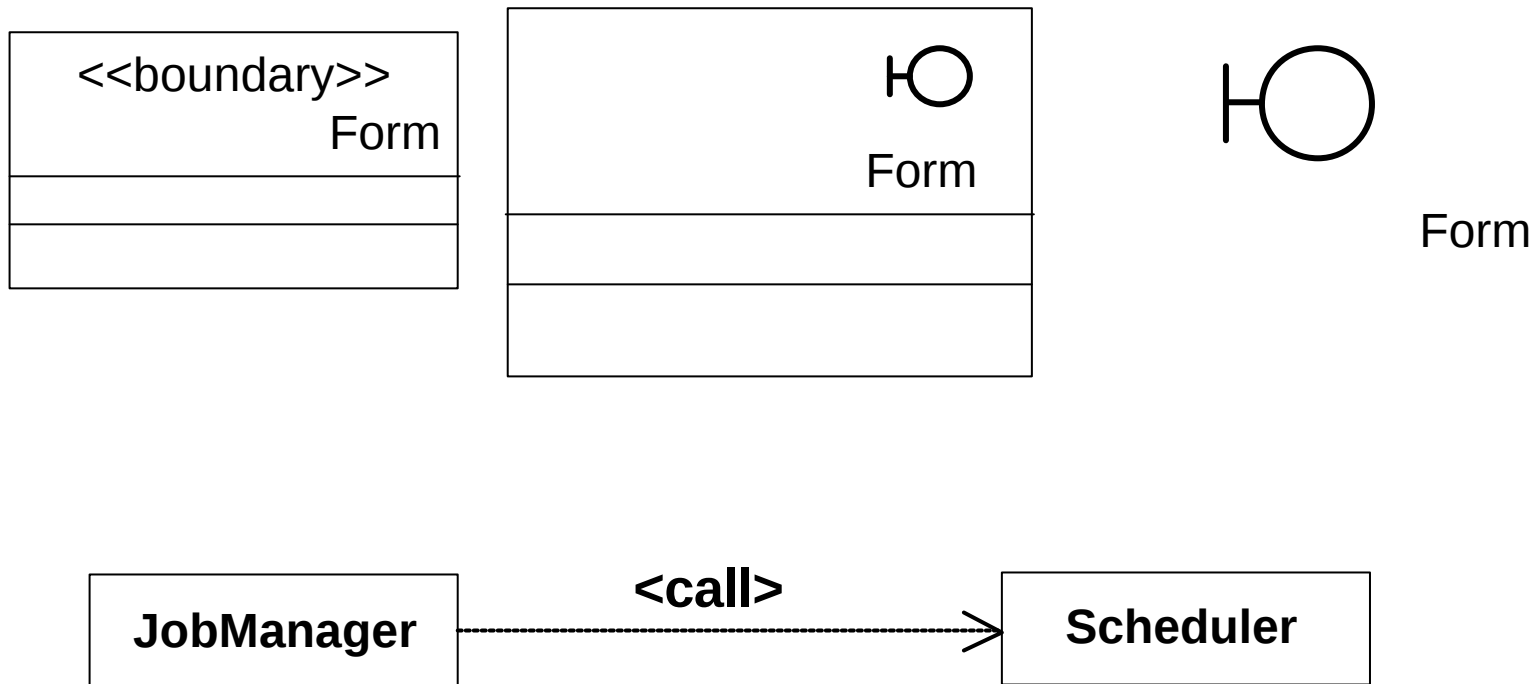
(Meta class)



(Utility class)

()

Stereotype ()





 Global Attribute Global Operation

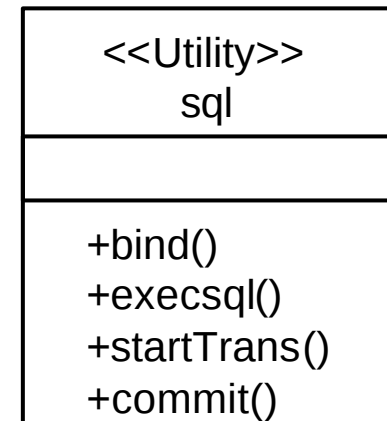
 <<Utility>>



Instance가 .



Wrapping

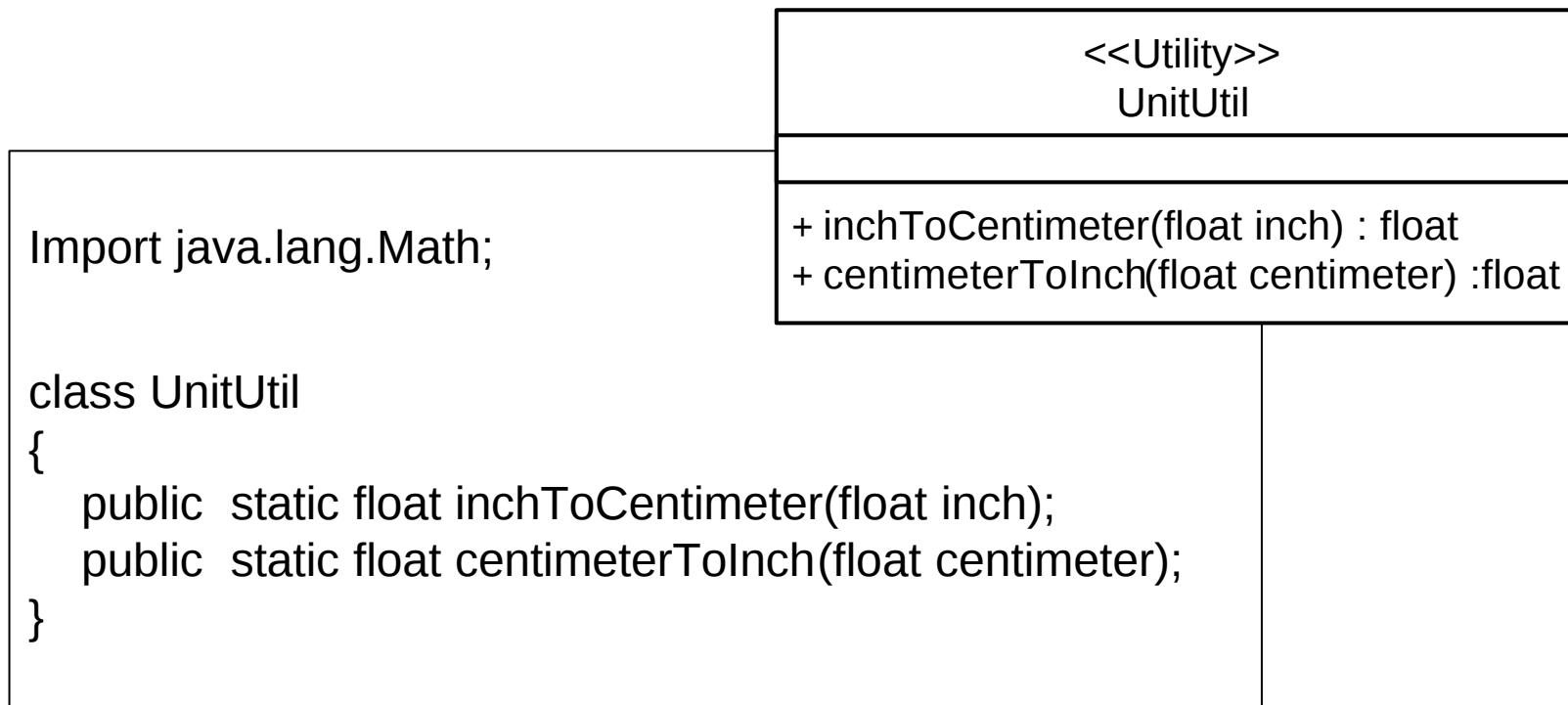


Class Utility



package

Class Utility





(Responsibility)

,

[<<stereotype>>] [visibility] name [(parameter_list, ...)] [: return_type]



1:1

“ ”

: 가



: getInformation(), getPrice()

()

(Business Domain)



“

”



가

“

”

“

”

...

0
0
0

0
0

...



(Naming Rules)

 _____가

 Poorly named

- calculateBalance()
- Balance가 _____

 Well named

- getBalance()
- Balance(_____) Operation

 _____ (Supplier)

 Good names

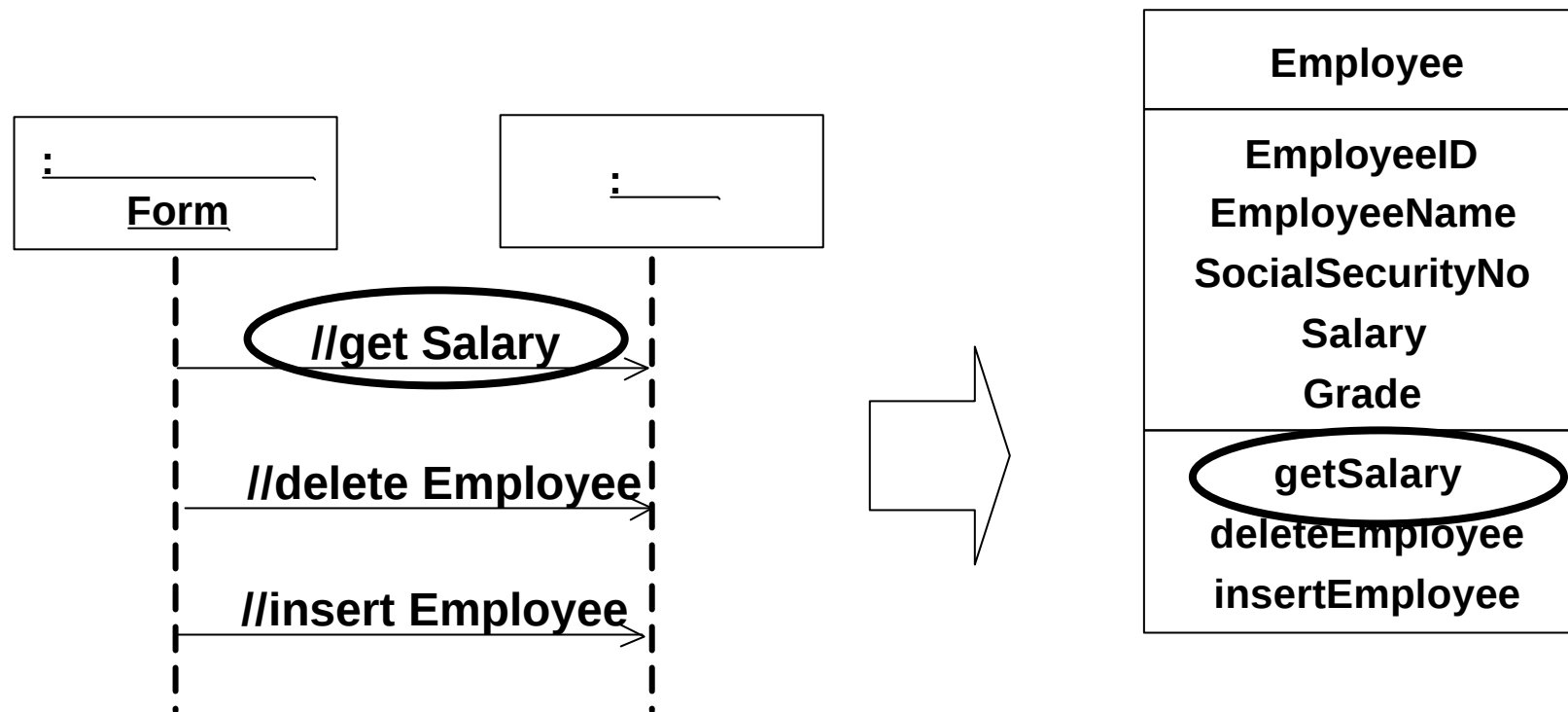
- dispense(), giveOil()

 Bad names

- receiveOil()

Interaction Diagram

 Interaction Diagram





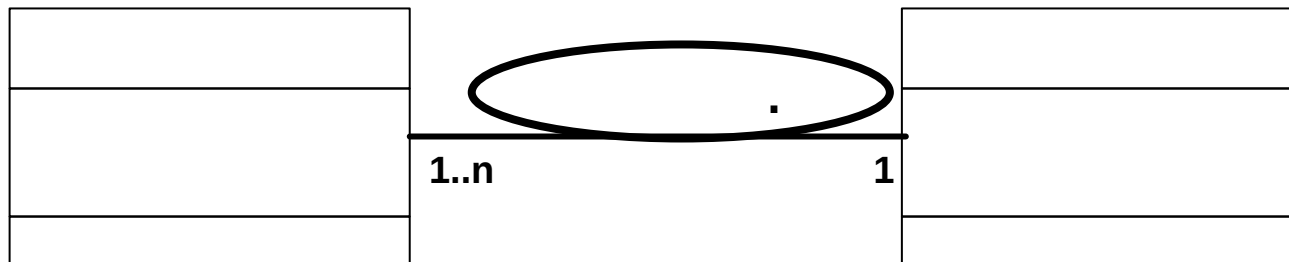
(Data Definition)

Attribute

가

가

- (Attribute)
- (Attribute)
- _____ (Relationship)



Attribute values



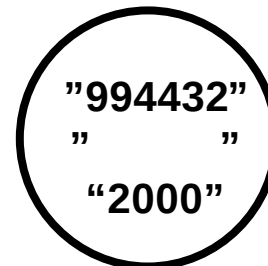
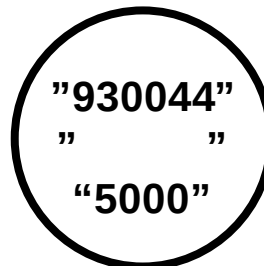
Attribute

가

 “ ”

Attribute

-
-
-



...

 **Attribute**

(Business Domain)

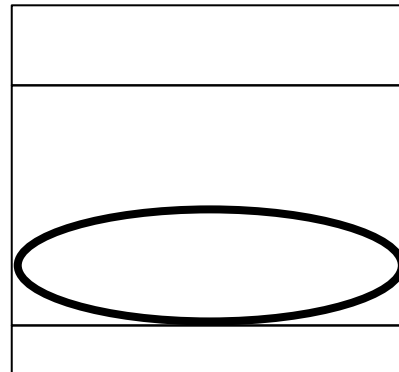
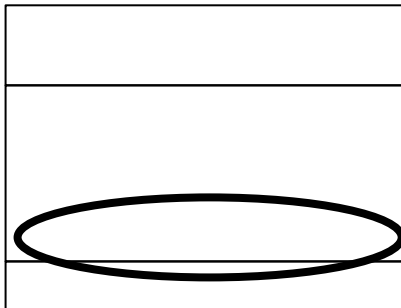


 “ ”

Attribute

“ ”

“ ”



...

Derived Attribute

 Attribute 가 Attribute

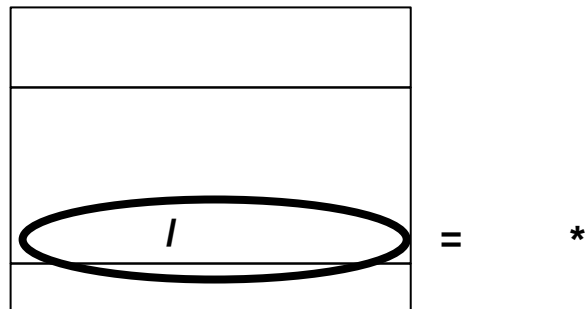
(Attribute “/”)

 가





 “ ” Attribute



()



&



Attribute Data type Initial value 가

[visibility] AttributeName [multiplicity] [: Type] [= Default]



Attribute



Attribute

“Flow of Event”



가

가



가



가[]가

Attribute



Attribute

(Class Scope Operation)

가

가

가

StudentInfo
- numStudents - <u>maxNumStudents</u>
+add(theStudent : Student) +delete(theStudent : Student) +getNumStudents() +<u>getMaxNumStudents()</u>

→ Class scope Attributes

→ Class scope Operations

~~getMaxNumStudents()~~
가

maxNumStudents

()



()

```
// StudentInfo class define
public class StudentInfo {
    private static int maxNumStudents = 100;
    private int numStudents;
    public StudentInfo() {}
    public static int getMaxNumStudents() {
        return maxStudent;
    }
}
// "getMaxNumStudents" Class Method call
public static void main(String[] args) {
    System.out.println("Class's value is : "+StudentInfo.getMaxNumStudents());
}
```



Collaboration Relationship

,



 Independent link



 Whole-part Relationships



 Is-A Relationships





(Role)



Association

가

/

가



()

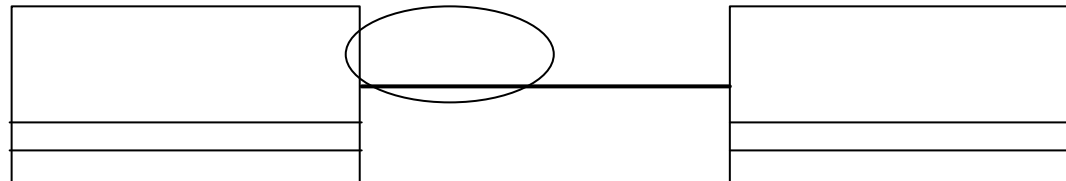


Association

가 가

,

가



()



()



```
class Department{
    private String deptID ;
    private String deptName ;
    private Employee theManager ;
    ...
}
```



Multiplicity



가

,



Association

가

가



Association

Multiplicity



 Many (*)

A _____ *

 Exactly five (5)

A _____ 5

 Zero or more (0..*)

A _____ 0..*

 One or more (1..*)

A _____ 1..*

 One to ten (1..10)

A _____ 1..10

 Exactly two, three or five (2,3,5)

A _____ 2, 3, 5

Multiplicity ()

Multiplicity가

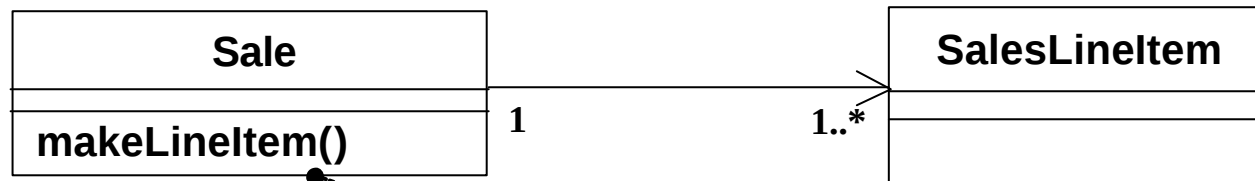
 Association Mandatory / Optional

 Minimum / Maximum Instance



Multiplicity ()

 one-to-Many Relationship : Container Class



```

Import java.util.*;
class Sale{
    private Vector lineItems ;
    ....
    public makeLineItem(ProductSpecification spec, int quantity)
    {
        lineItems = addElement(new SalesLineItem(spec, quantity));
    }
    ...
}
  
```

Navigation



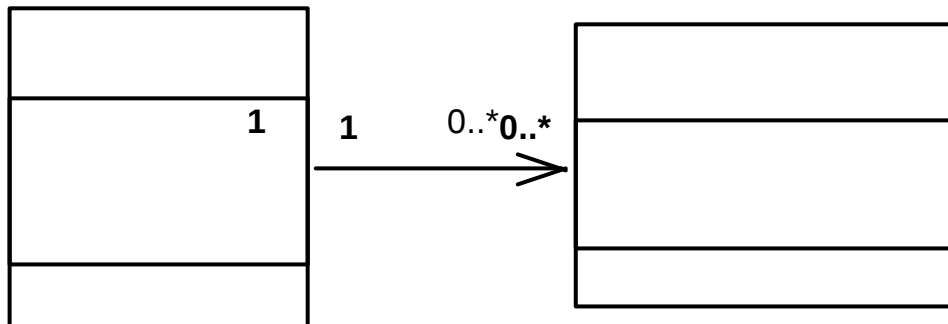
, Association

(bi - directional)



, Association

(uni - directional)



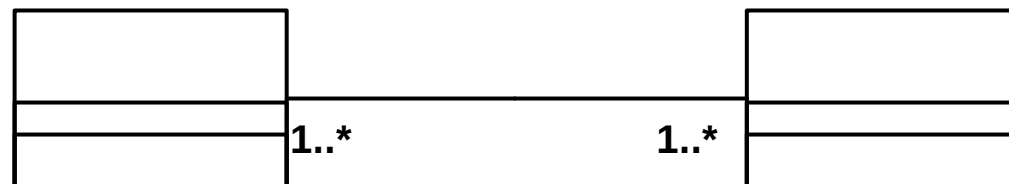
Navigation ()

Navigation Decision

	,	Navigable	가
 Use Case	Scenario	navigation	
• ClassA Instance		, ClassB	Instance
가	가?		
• ClassB Instance		, ClassA	Instance
가	가?		

Navigation Question

 가		가?
	가	가?



Navigation ()



 Two-way Navigation One-way Navigation 가



Two-way Navigation ,
One-way Navigation



navigation



Instance 가

Navigation ()

 1: Navigation Frequency



, 가

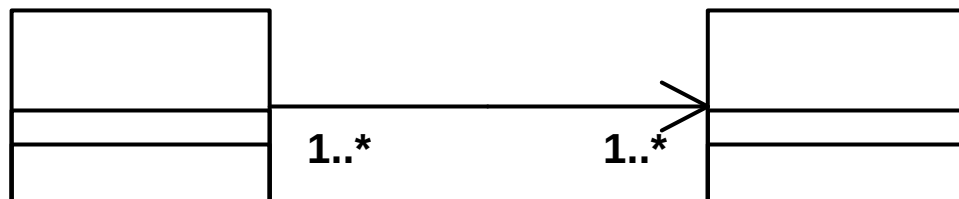
 Product -to -Supplier Direction

 2: Instance



가

 Product -to -Supplier Direction



Navigation ()

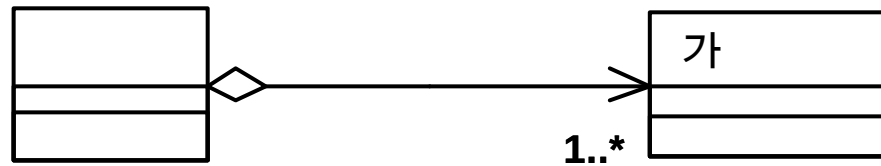
Aggregation

Aggregation

(uni-directional)

Aggregation Line

가 가





 Association

(bi-directional)

link가



Notation



 Class Diagram

 Data flow link

/

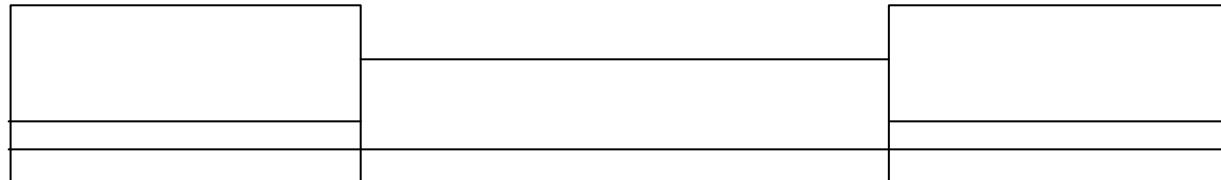
가



 ()

Multiple Associations

 가 Association
 Association Association Name

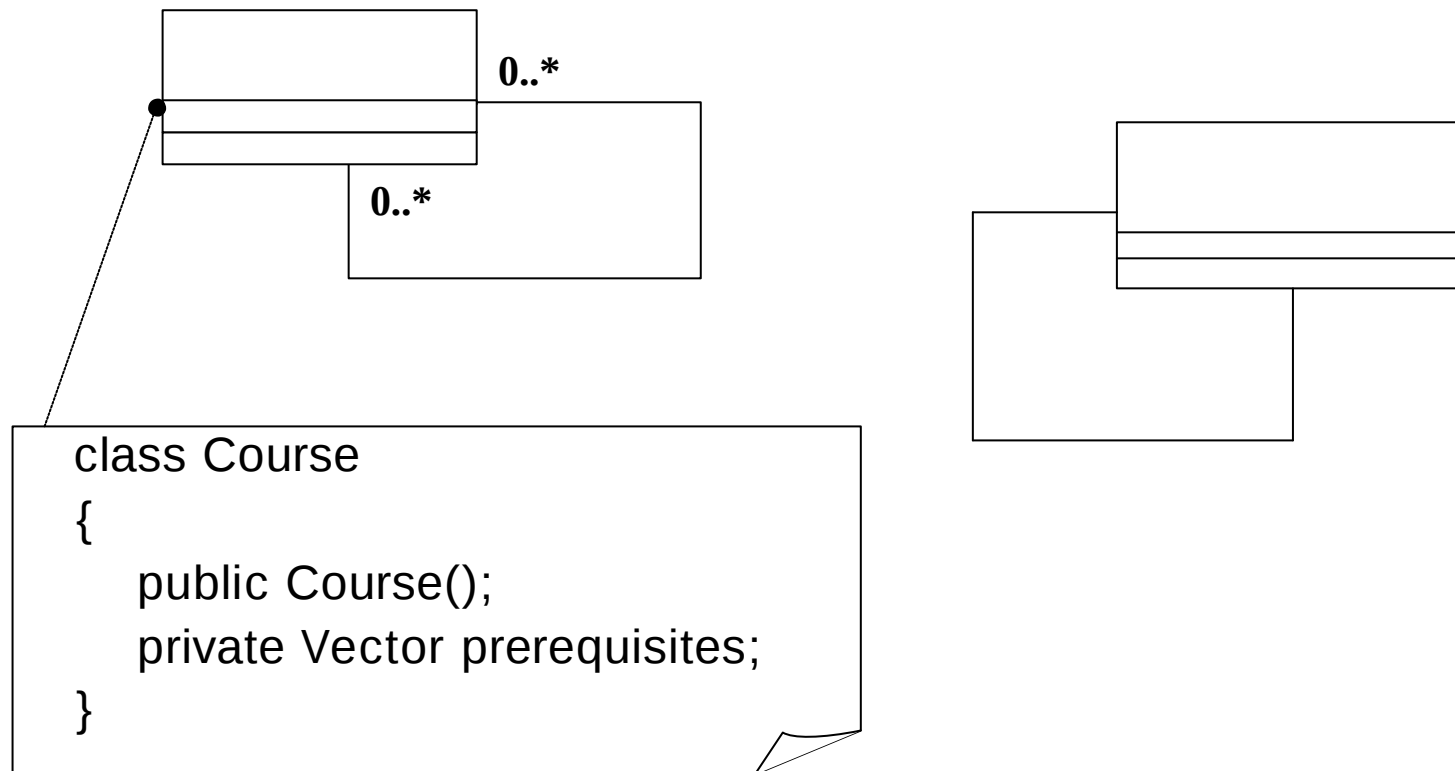


 Multiple Association ,

(Reflexive Association)

가

.



Qualified

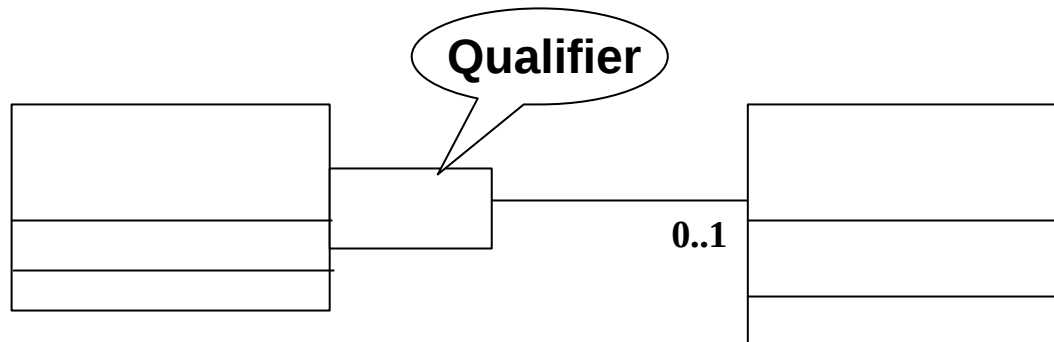
 One-to-many, many-to-many Association

 Qualifier

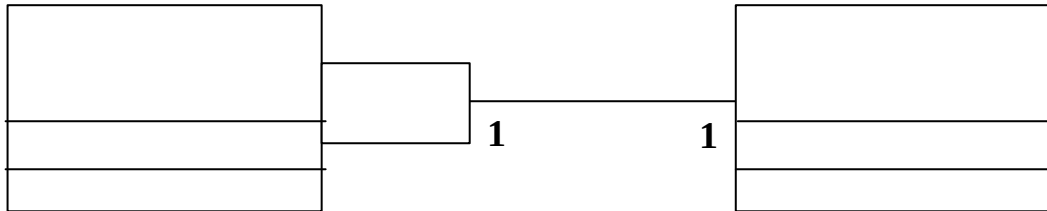
 Attribute Attribute , Association

 Association

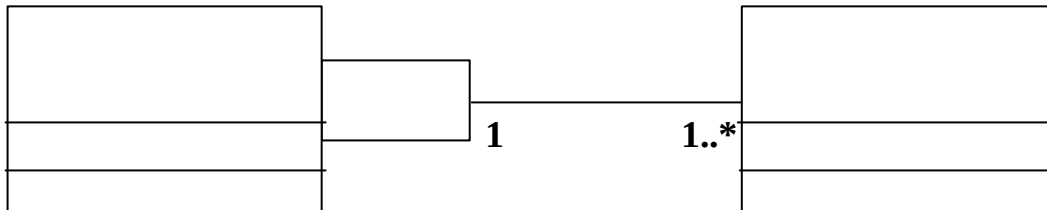
 Association Key



Qualified



가 .



가 .

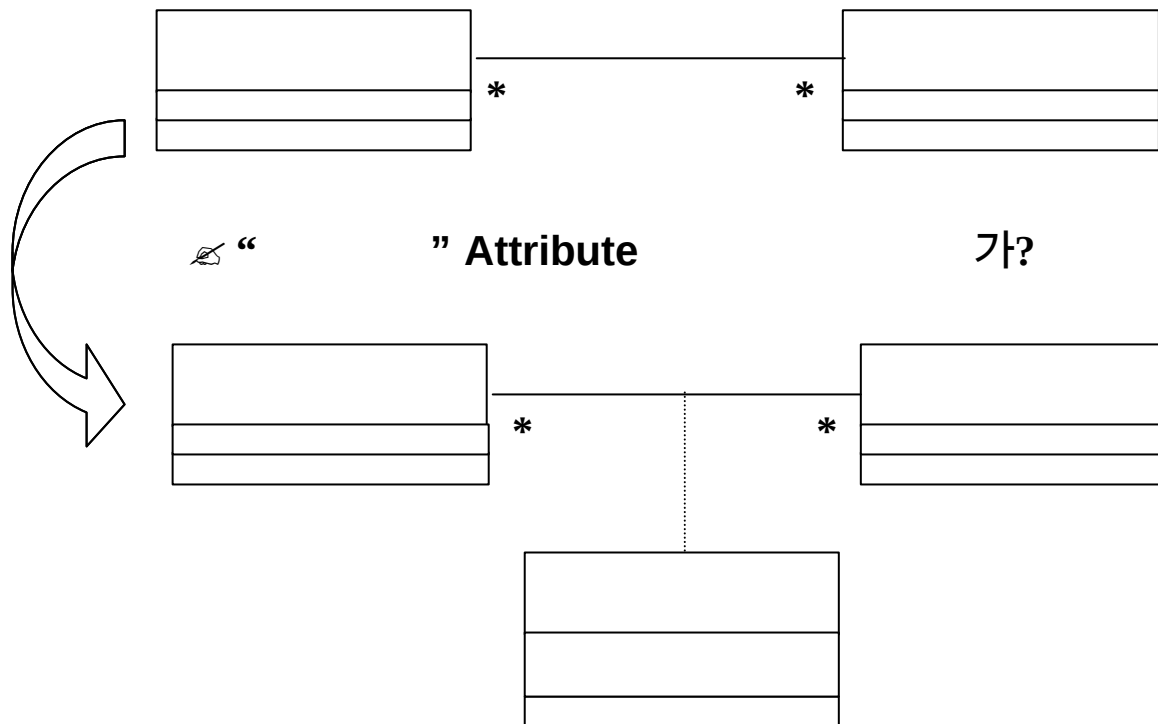


(Association Class)

✍ Many-to-many relationship

✍ Attribute, Operation 가

✍ 가



()



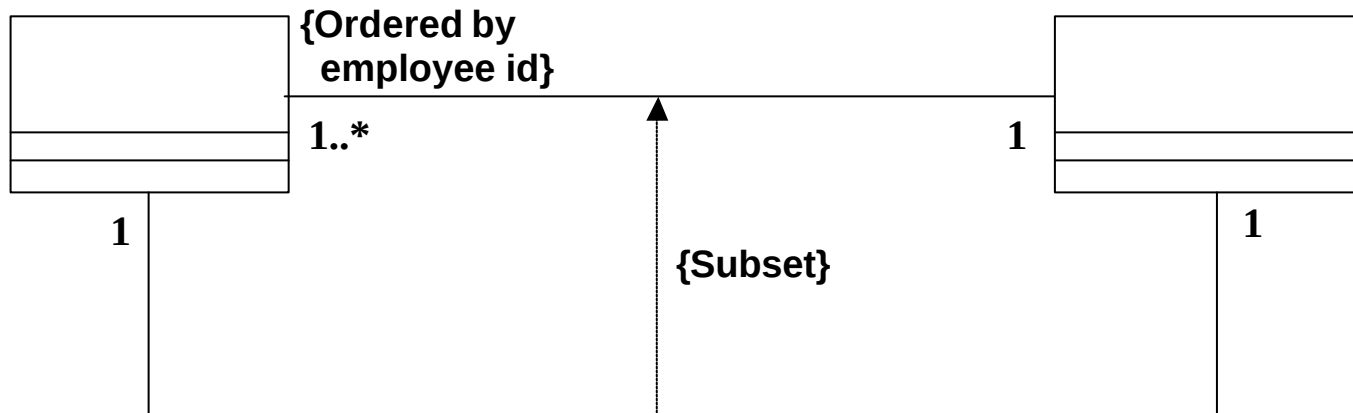
(Constraints)



(condition)



{{ }}



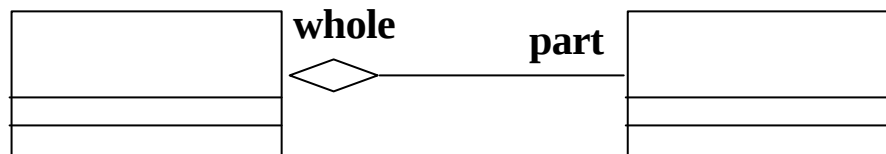


“Part-of” (“Containment”) Relationship



 By Reference

 By Value



Multiplicity



Association

By Value Relationship

 Dependent lifetime

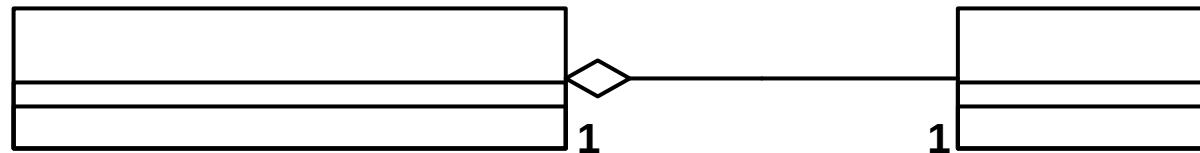
 Whole - , Part -

 Whole - , Part -



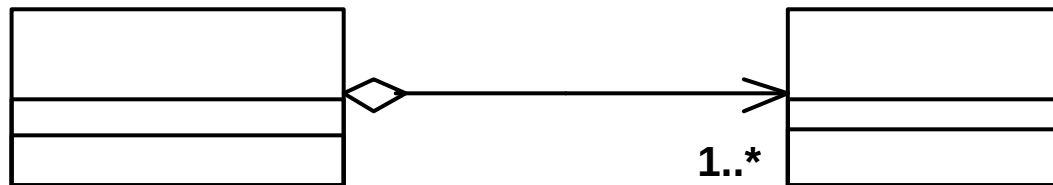
 “ ”가 , “ ” ,

 “ ”가 , “ ”



By-Reference Relationship

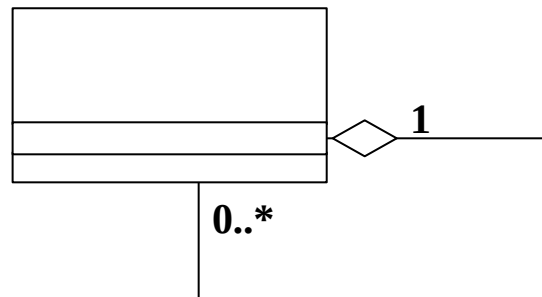
-  Independent lifetime
-  Unfilled diamond





(Reflexive Aggregation)

 Recursive Relationship





“Is a” “Kind of”

<SubClass> “Is a[Kind of]” <SuperClass>



Attribute/Operation



(Hierarchy of abstractions)





(Inheritance relationship)

 Relationship Name

 Multiplicity 가

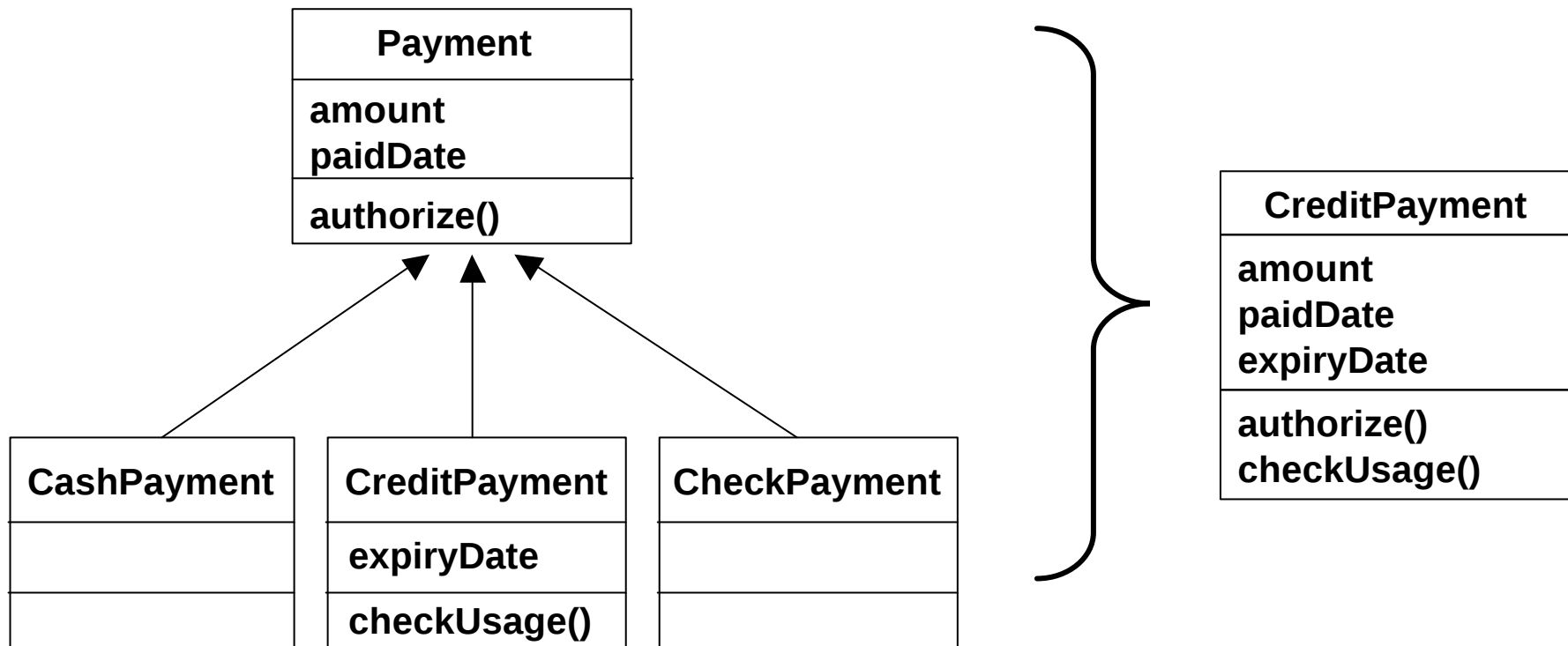


 Attributes, Operations, Relationship

 Operation , 가 (Overriding)

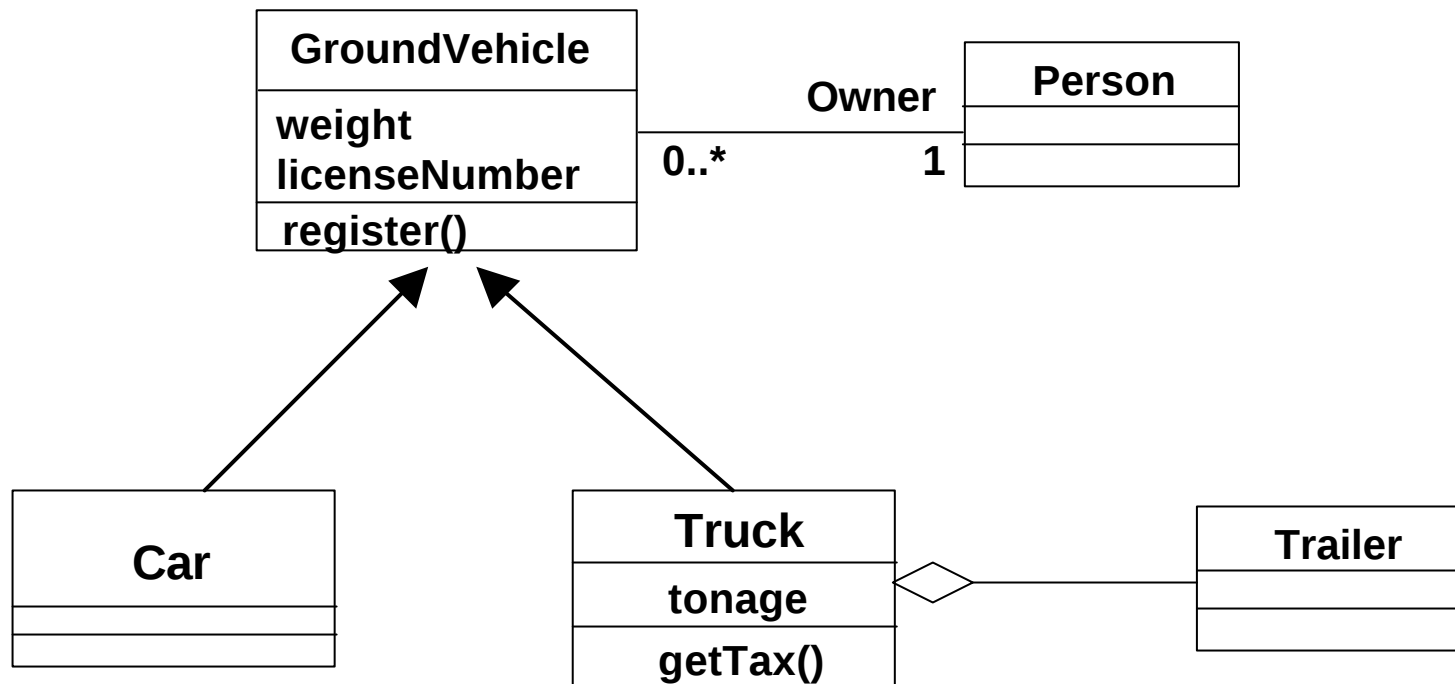
 가 Attributes, Operations, Relationship

가



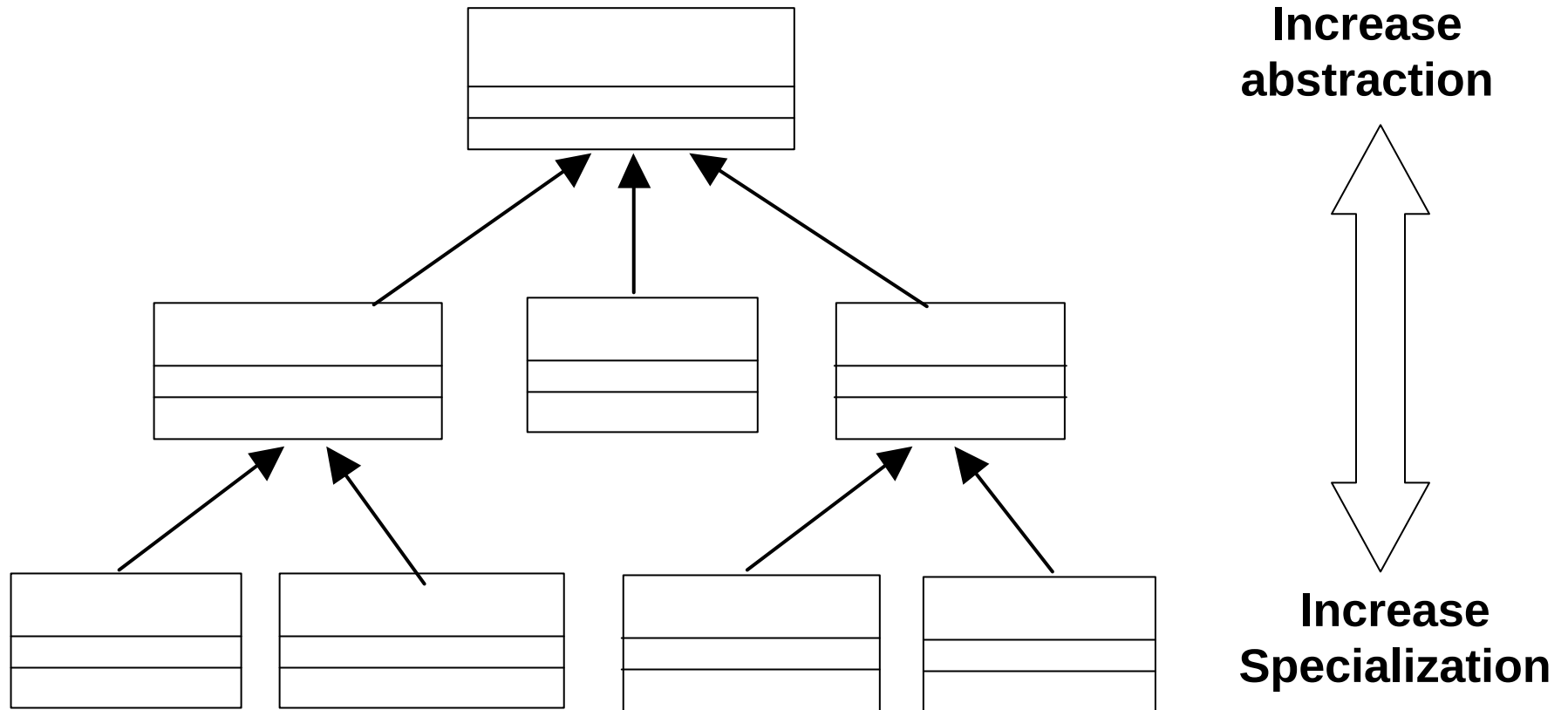


-  “Car” vs. “Owner” :
-  “Truck” vs. “Owner” :
-  “Truck” vs. “Trailer” :





/ (Generalization/Specialization)





(Multiple Inheritance)



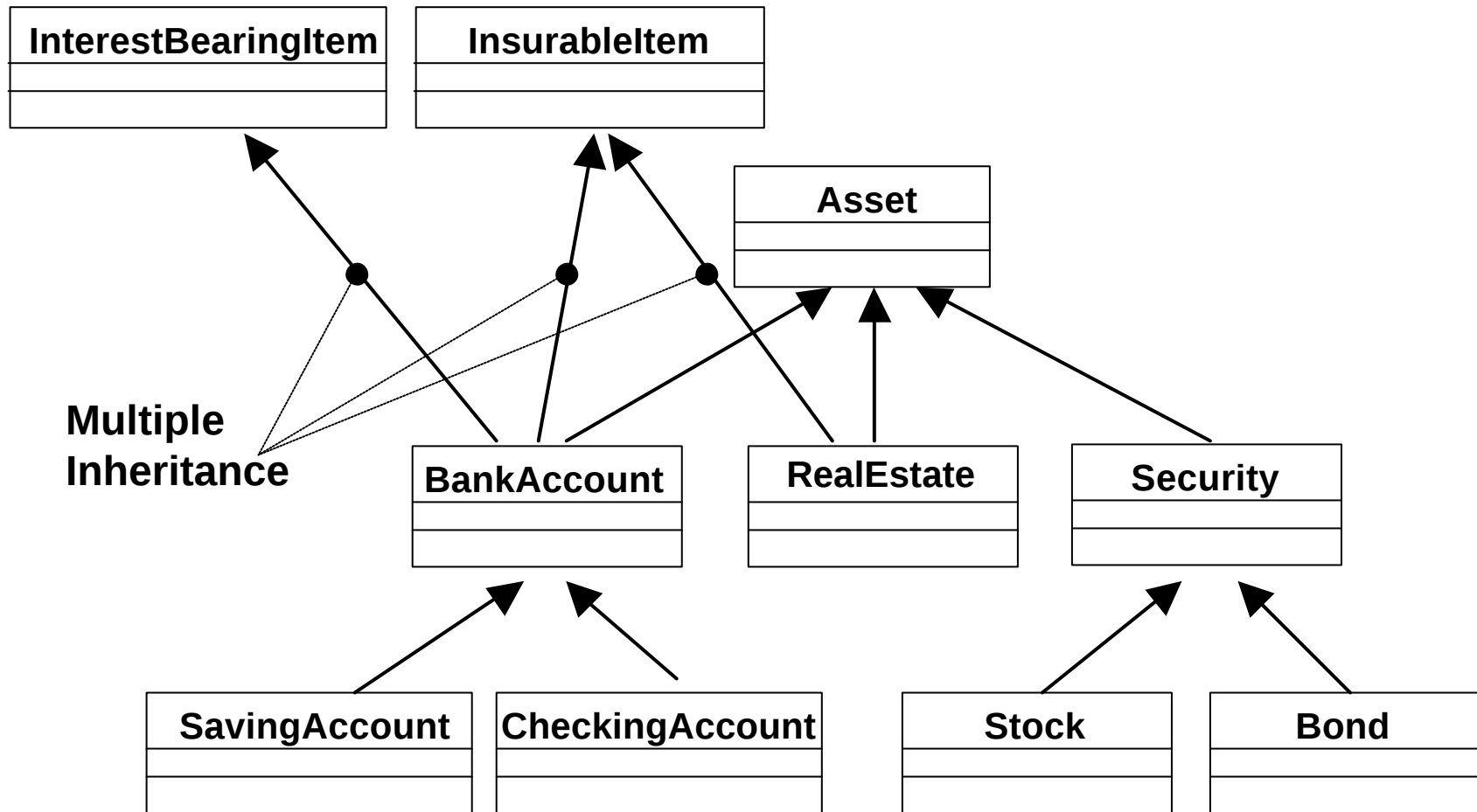
(side effect)



(Multiple Inheritance)

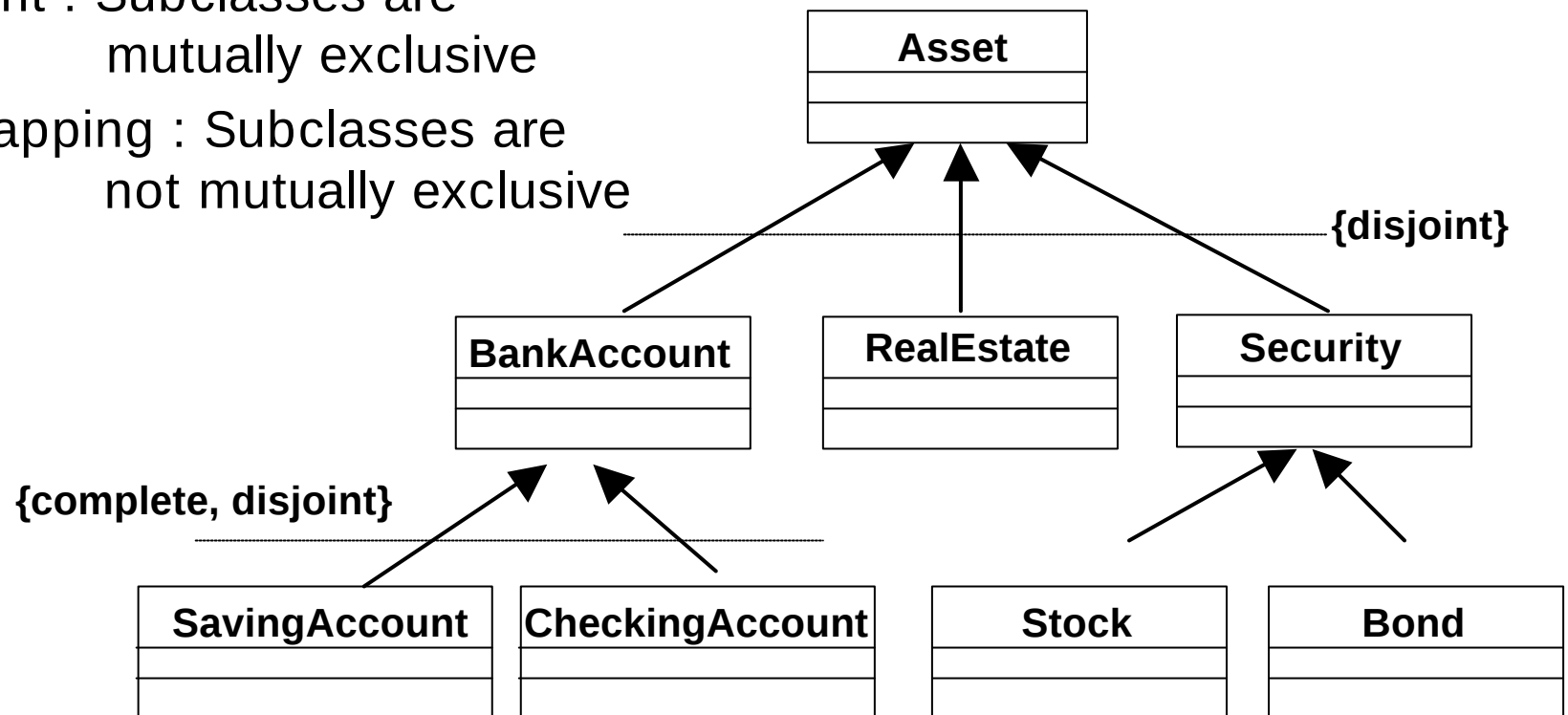
 **Naming Conflict**

 **Repeated Inheritance**



Inheritance Constraint

-  Complete : no additional children are permitted
-  Incomplete : additional children are permitted
-  Disjoint : Subclasses are mutually exclusive
-  Overlapping : Subclasses are not mutually exclusive



VS.



✎ “Is a”[“Kind of”] Relationship



✎ “Has a” Relationship

Inheritance	Aggregation
“is a”	“has a”

가

 Dashed arrow



instance

Return

Object Visibility Options

 Global visibility :

 supplier .

 Parameter visibility :

 supplier client .

 Local visibility :

 supplier 가 client .

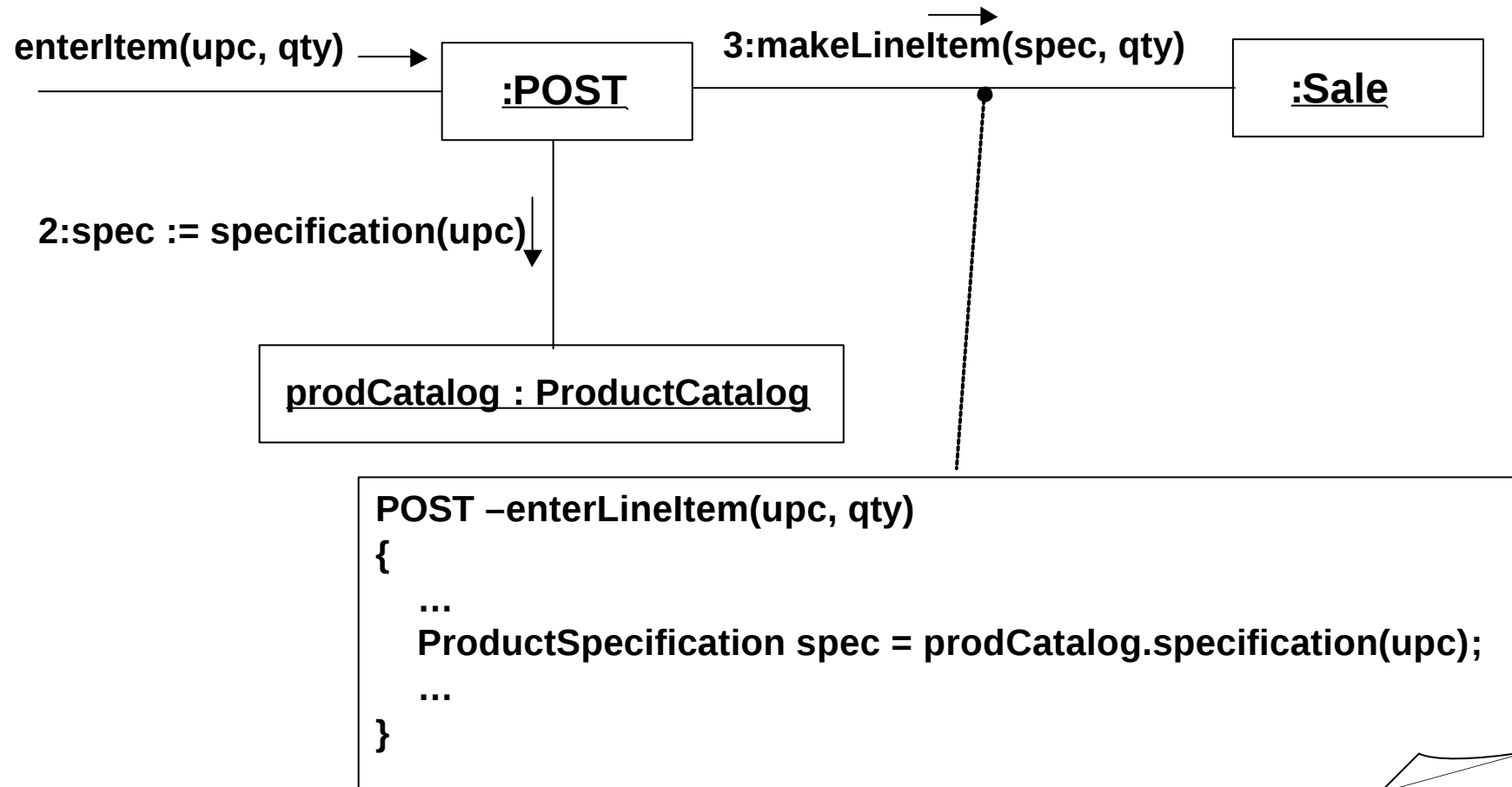
 Attribute visibility :

 supplier 가 client Field .

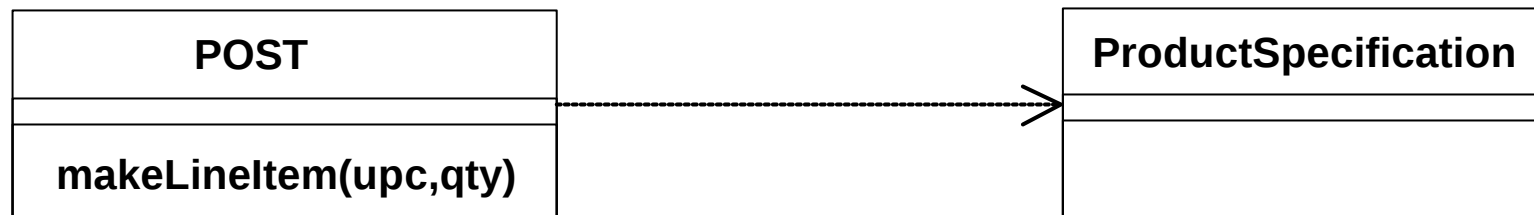
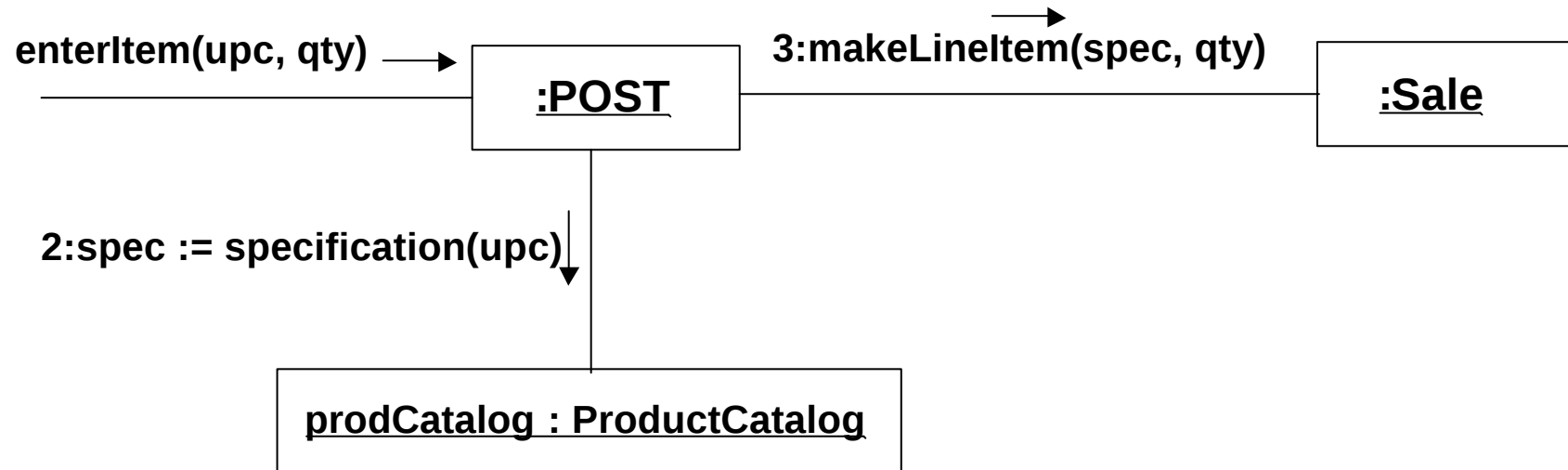
 **Relationship Design**

가 가

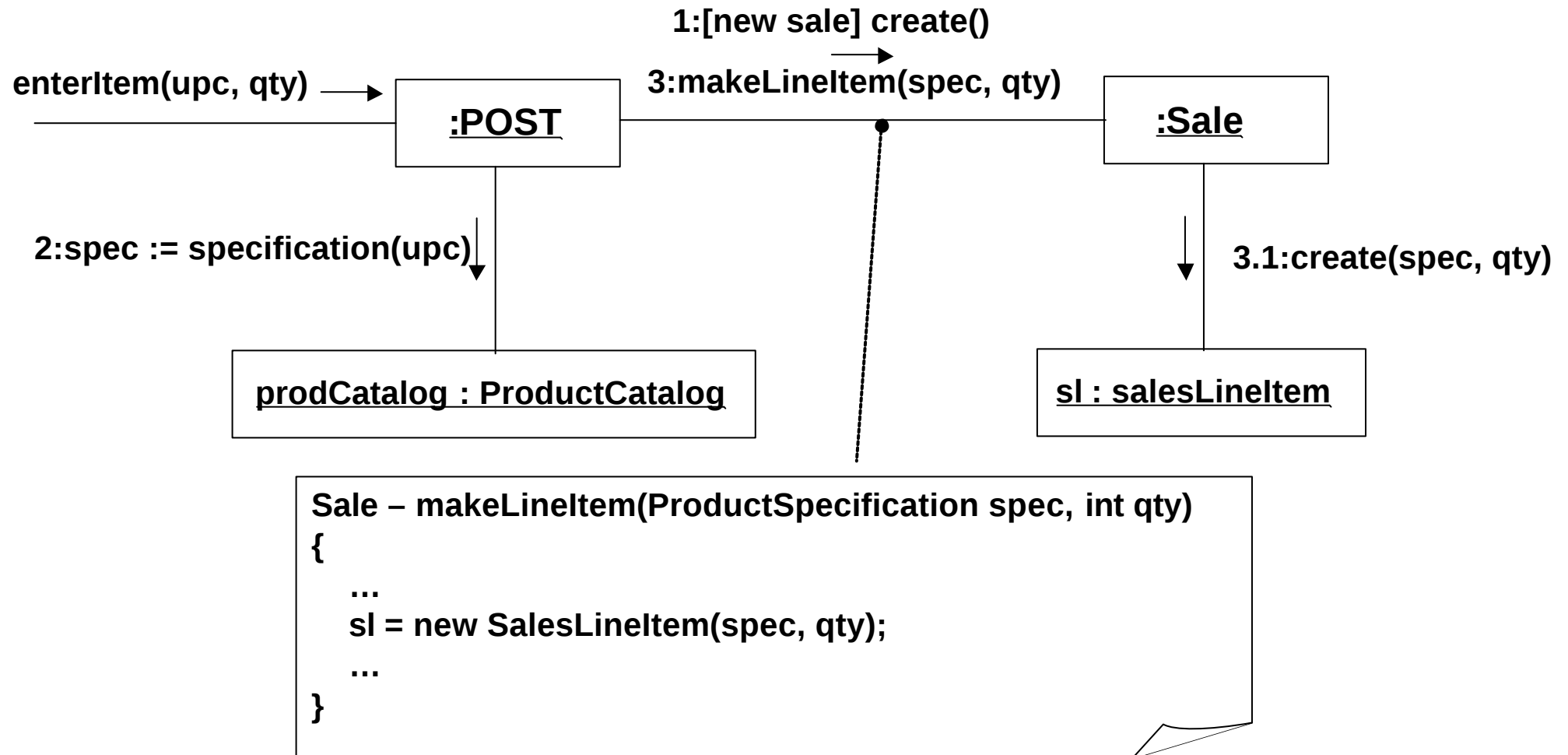
Local visibility



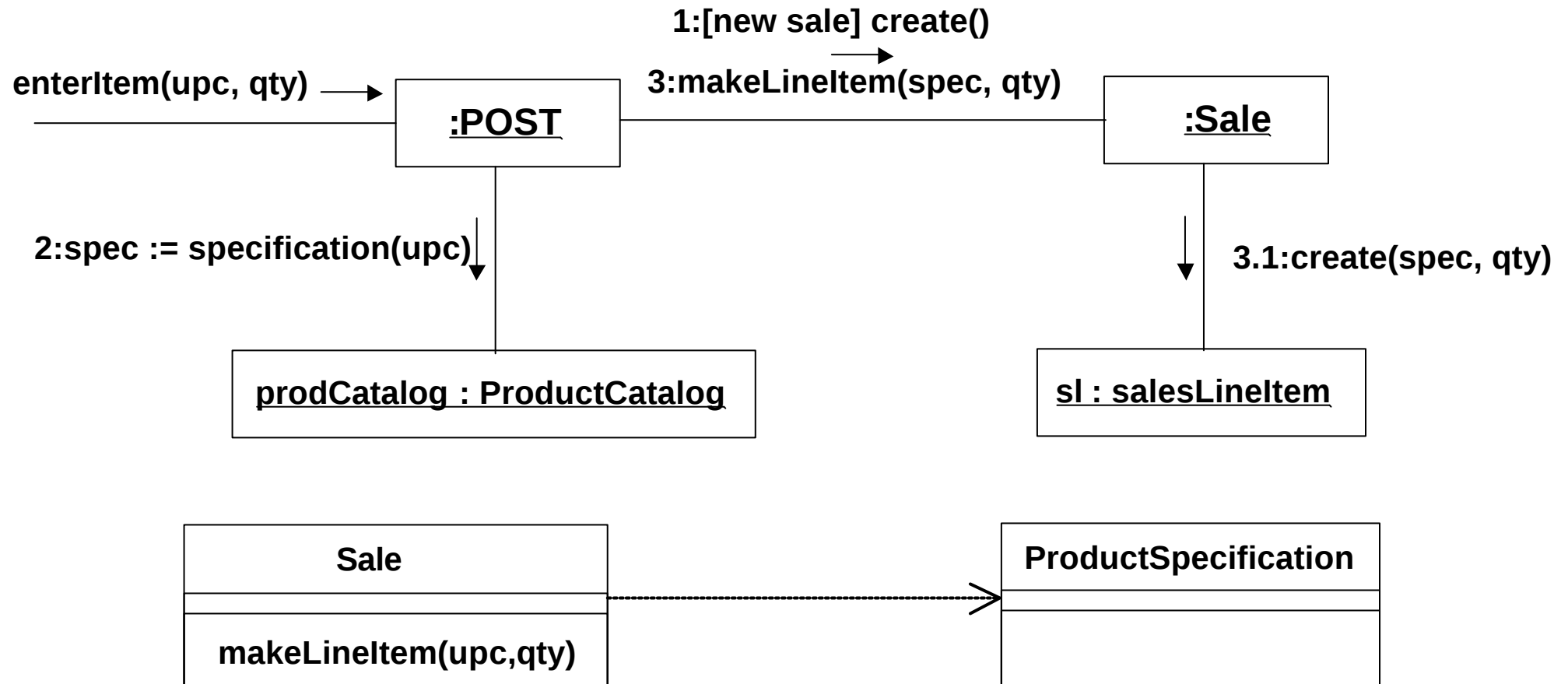
Local visibility



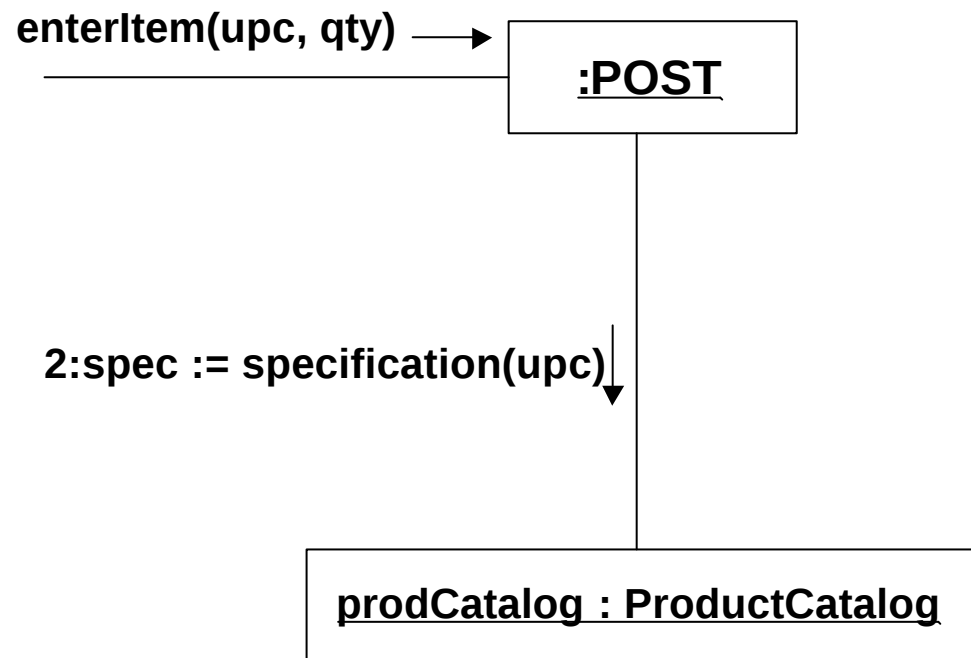
✍ Parameter visibility



✍ Parameter visibility



Attribute **visibility**



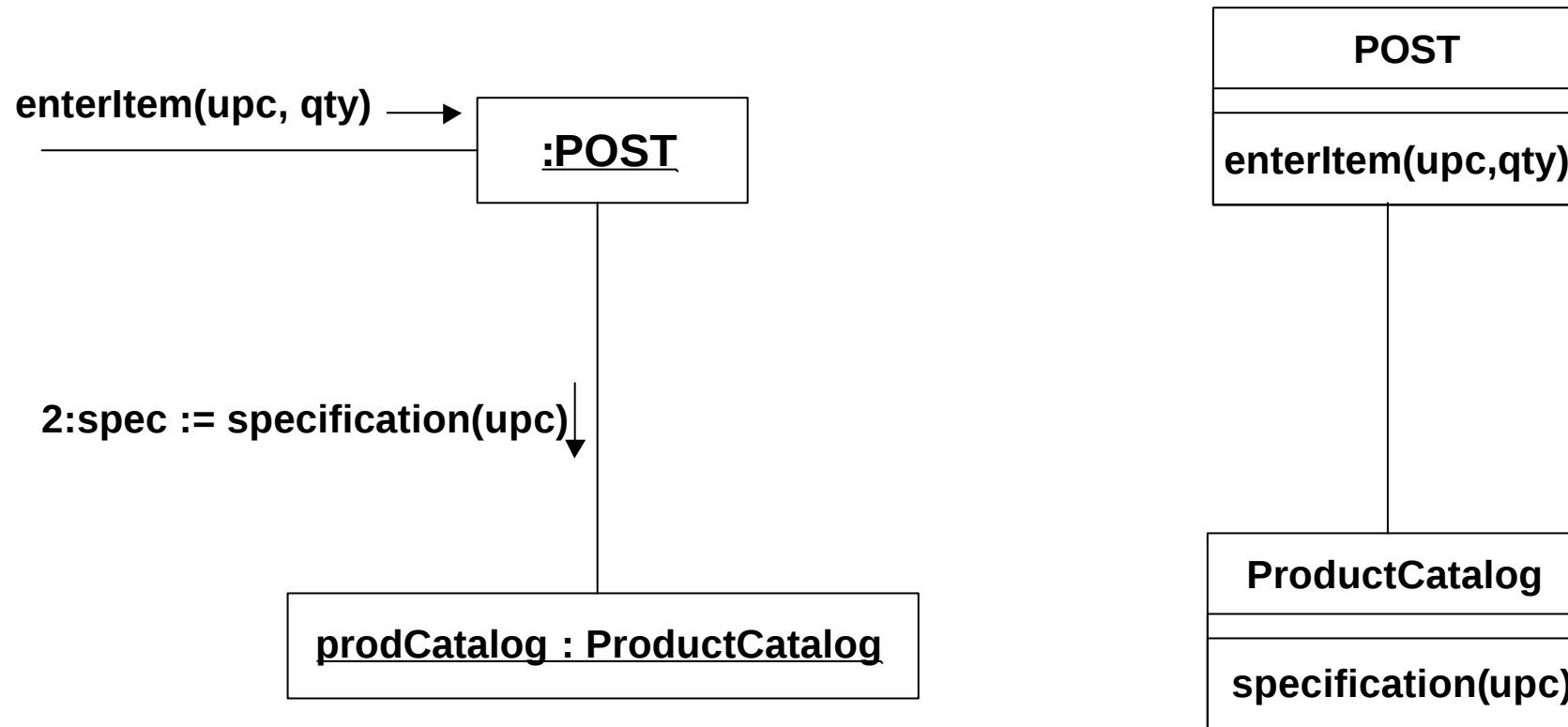
```

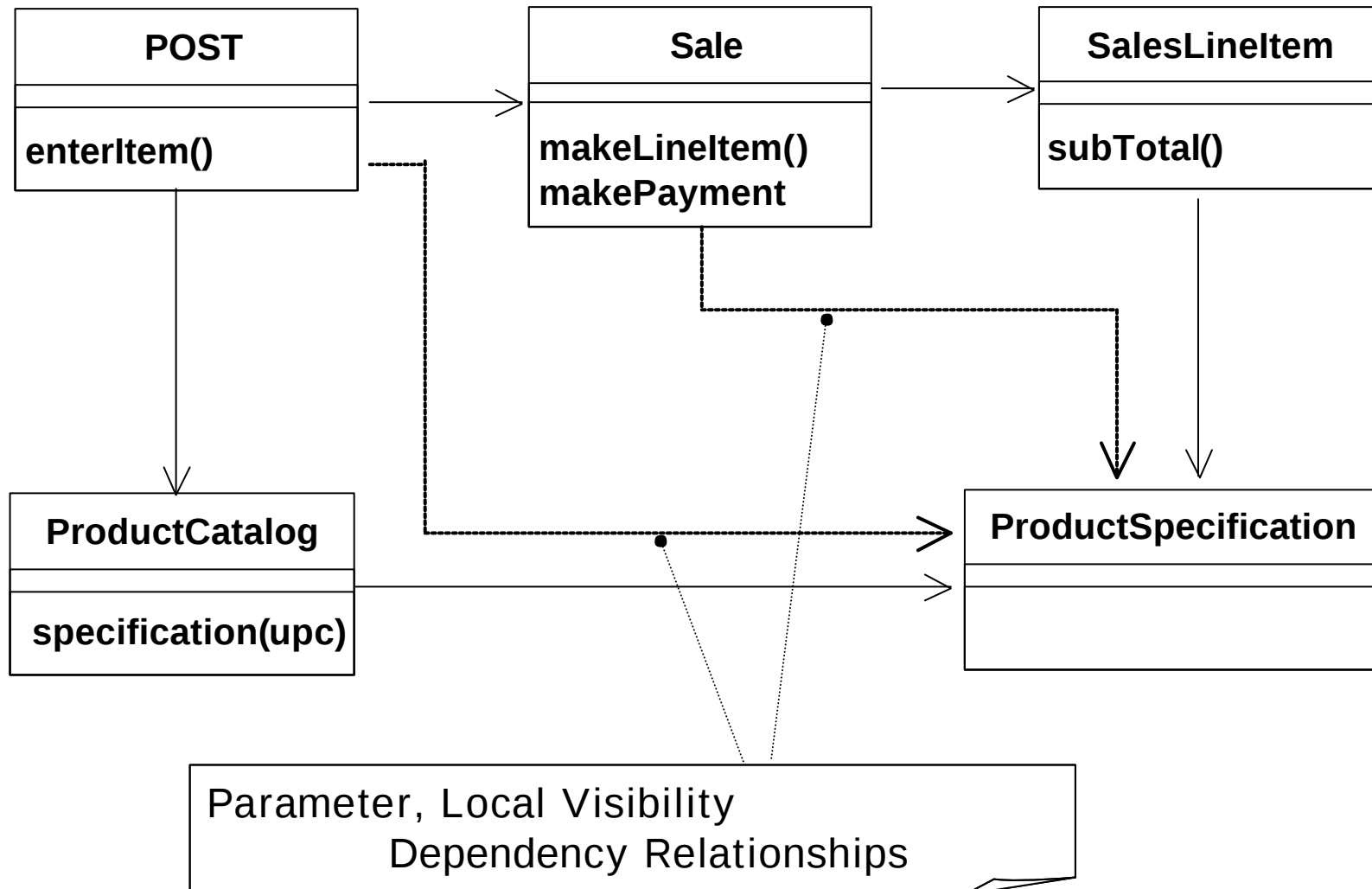
class POST
{
    ...
    private ProductCatalog prodCatalog;
    ...
}
  
```

```

POST - enterItem(upc, qty)
{
    ...
    spec = prodCatalog.specification(upc)
    ...
}
  
```

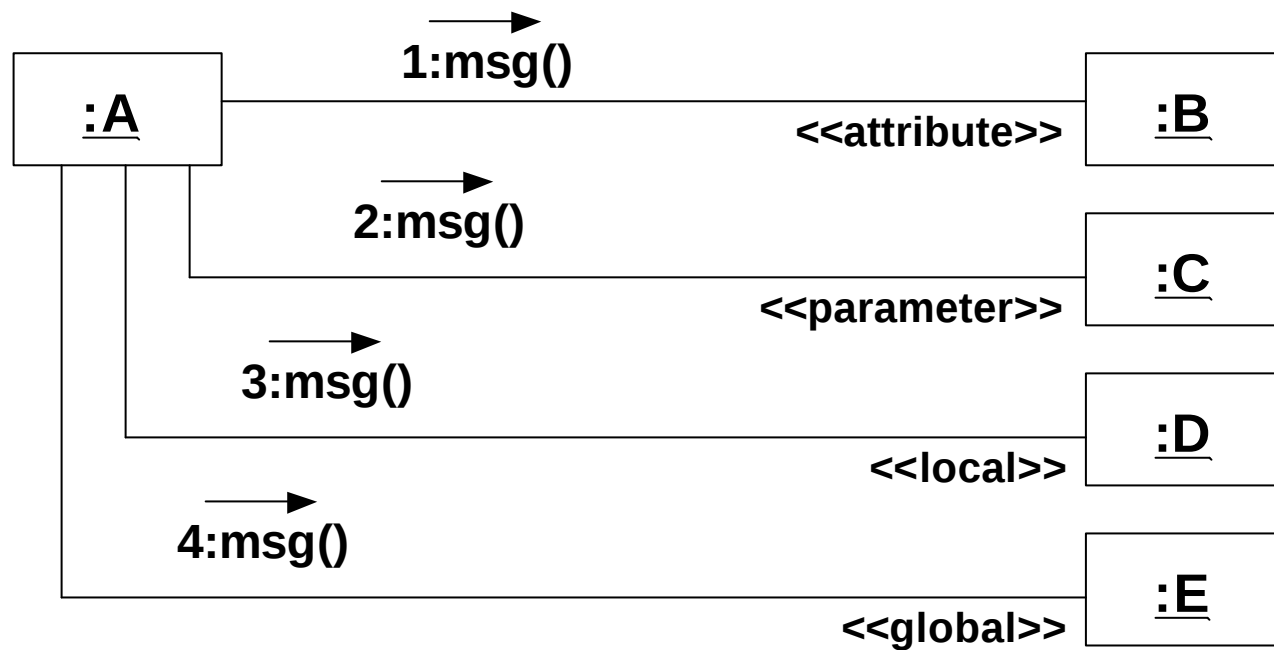
Attribute visibility





Stereotypes

Visibility



Statechart Diagram

Behavior Modeling

 Use Case

 (System's Behavior)

 Interaction Diagram



 Statechart Diagram

 (Object Behavior)



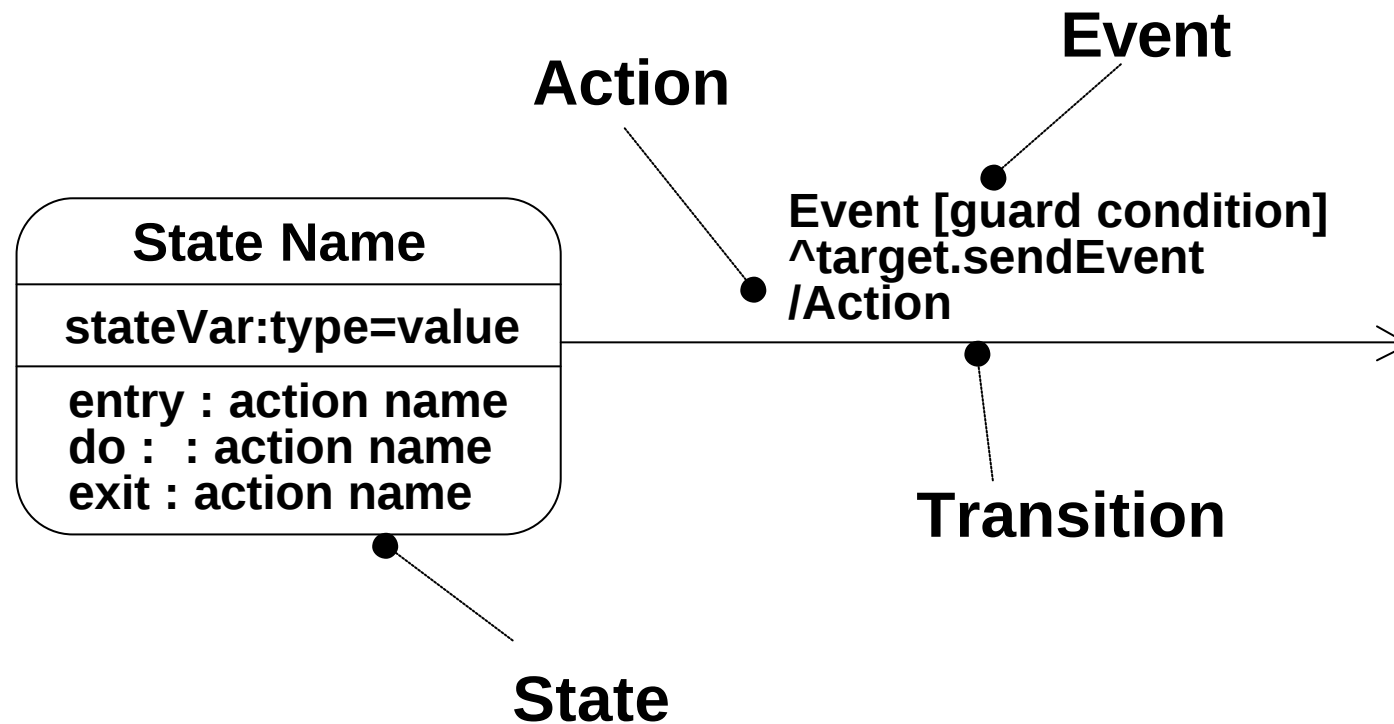


Life history

- (State)
- (Events)
- : (Transition)
- (Action)
- :

Statechart Diagram

Statechart Diagram



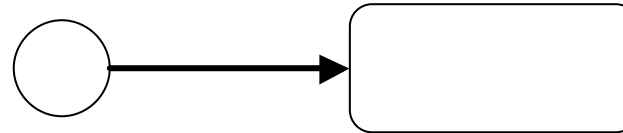
Statechart Diagram ()

Special States

Initial State

 (Mandatory)

 Only one

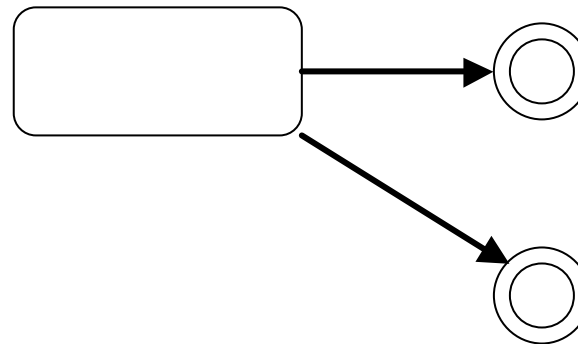


Initial state

Final State

 (Optional)

 More than one



Final state

Statechart Diagram ()

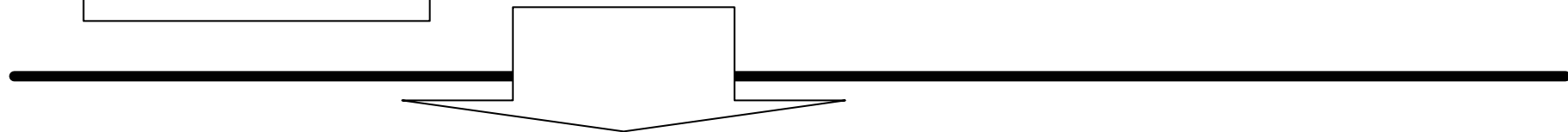
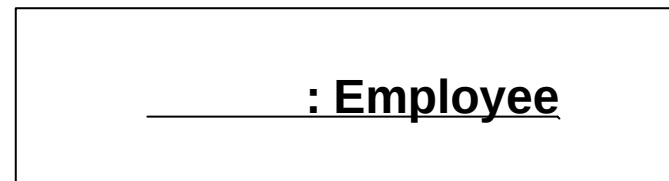
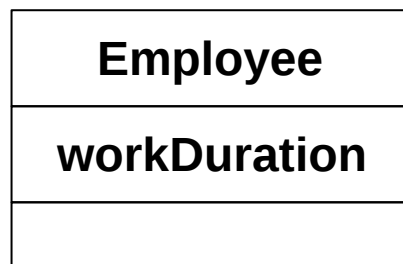


Attribute



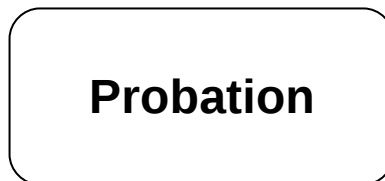
Attribute

가



workDuration < 30

workDuration >= 30



Attribute "workDuration"
State

- workDuration < 30 () :
- workDuration >= 30 () :

Statechart Diagram ()



(Events)



(Transition)



: (hired) , (request leave)



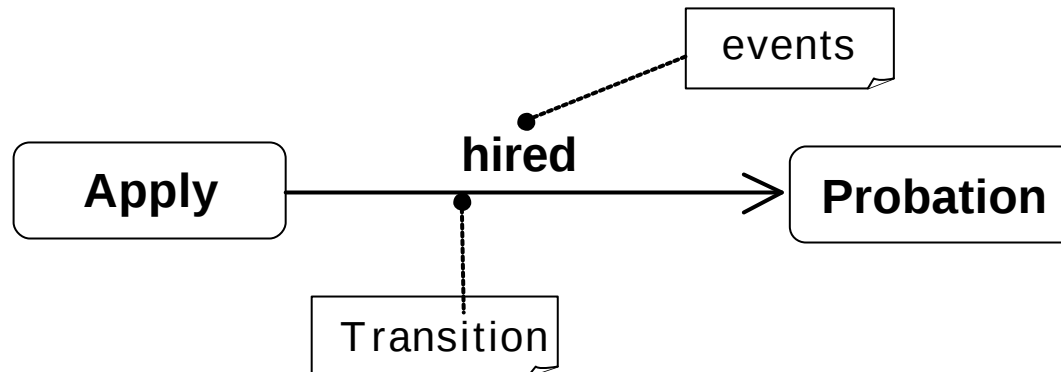
(Transitions)



가

(originating State)

(successor State)



Statechart Diagram ()

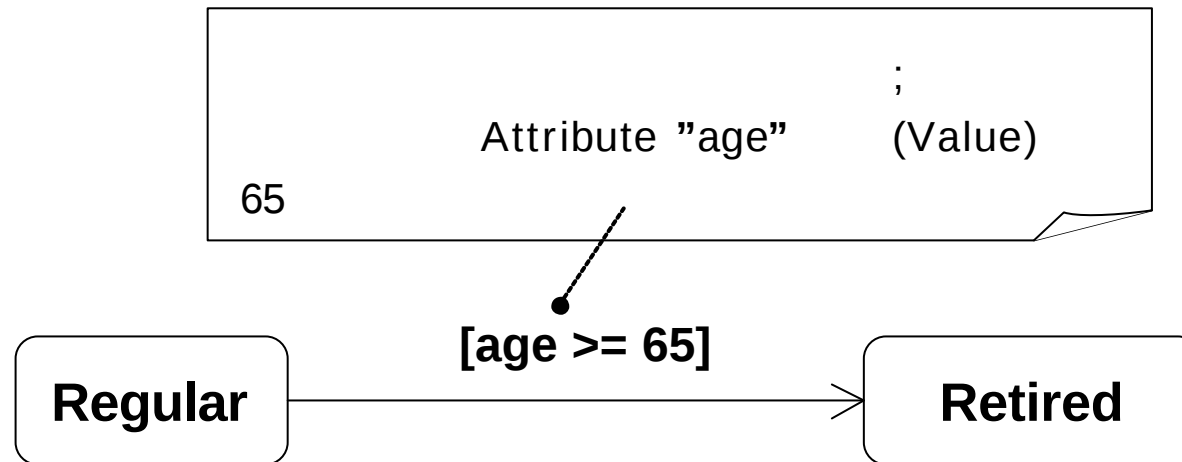
Guard Conditions



가

Attribute

Boolean expression



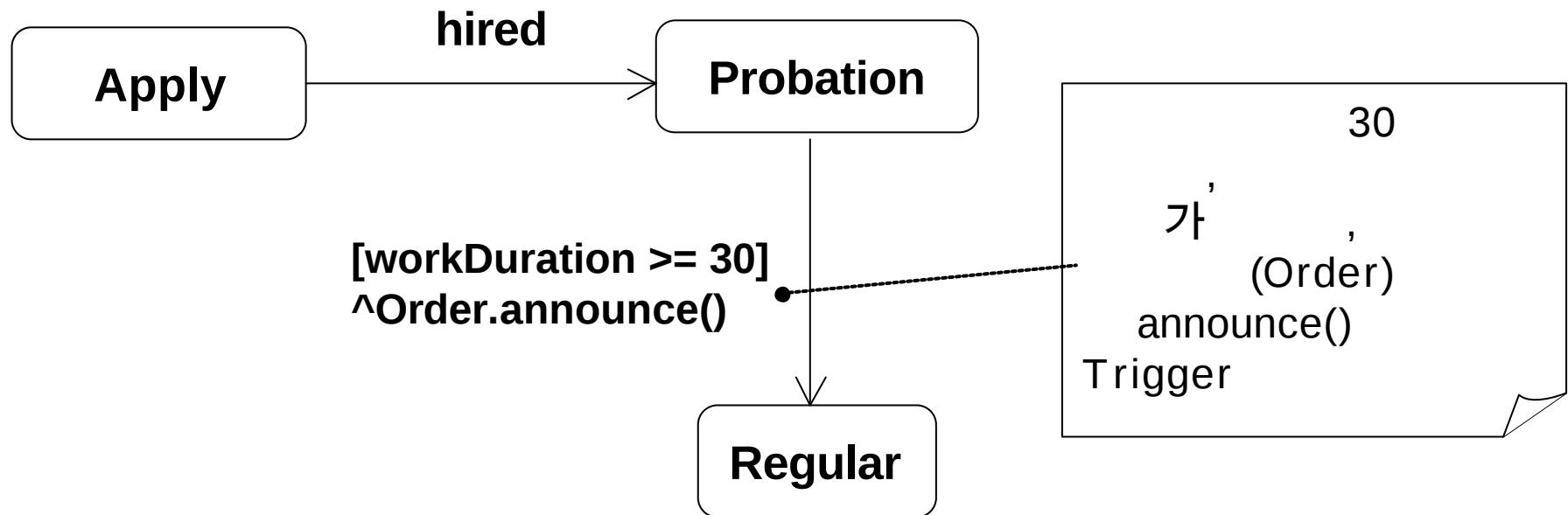
Statechart Diagram ()

✍ Sending Events

✍ Trigger Event

✍ Format

✍ ^Class Name. Event Name



Statechart Diagram ()

Activities



가

Operation

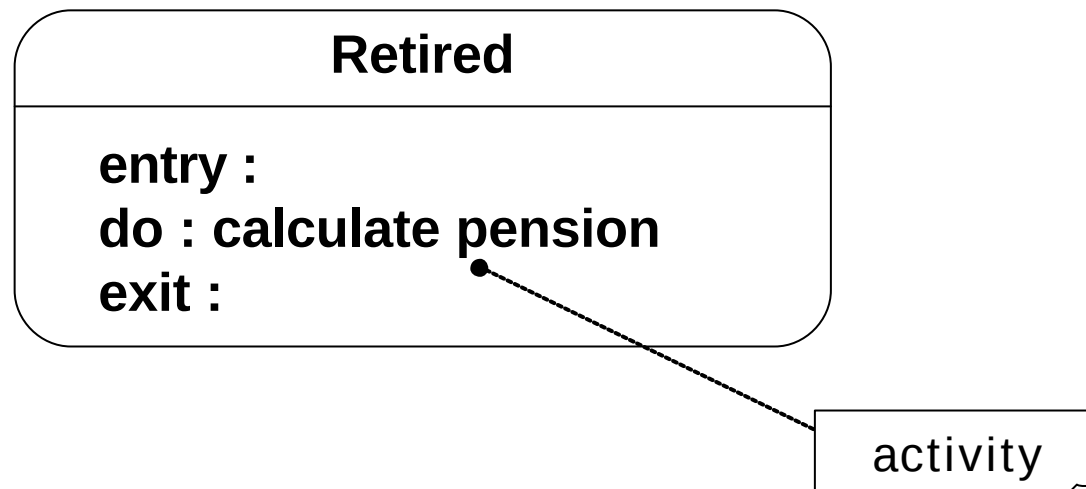


(Entered)

(Complete)

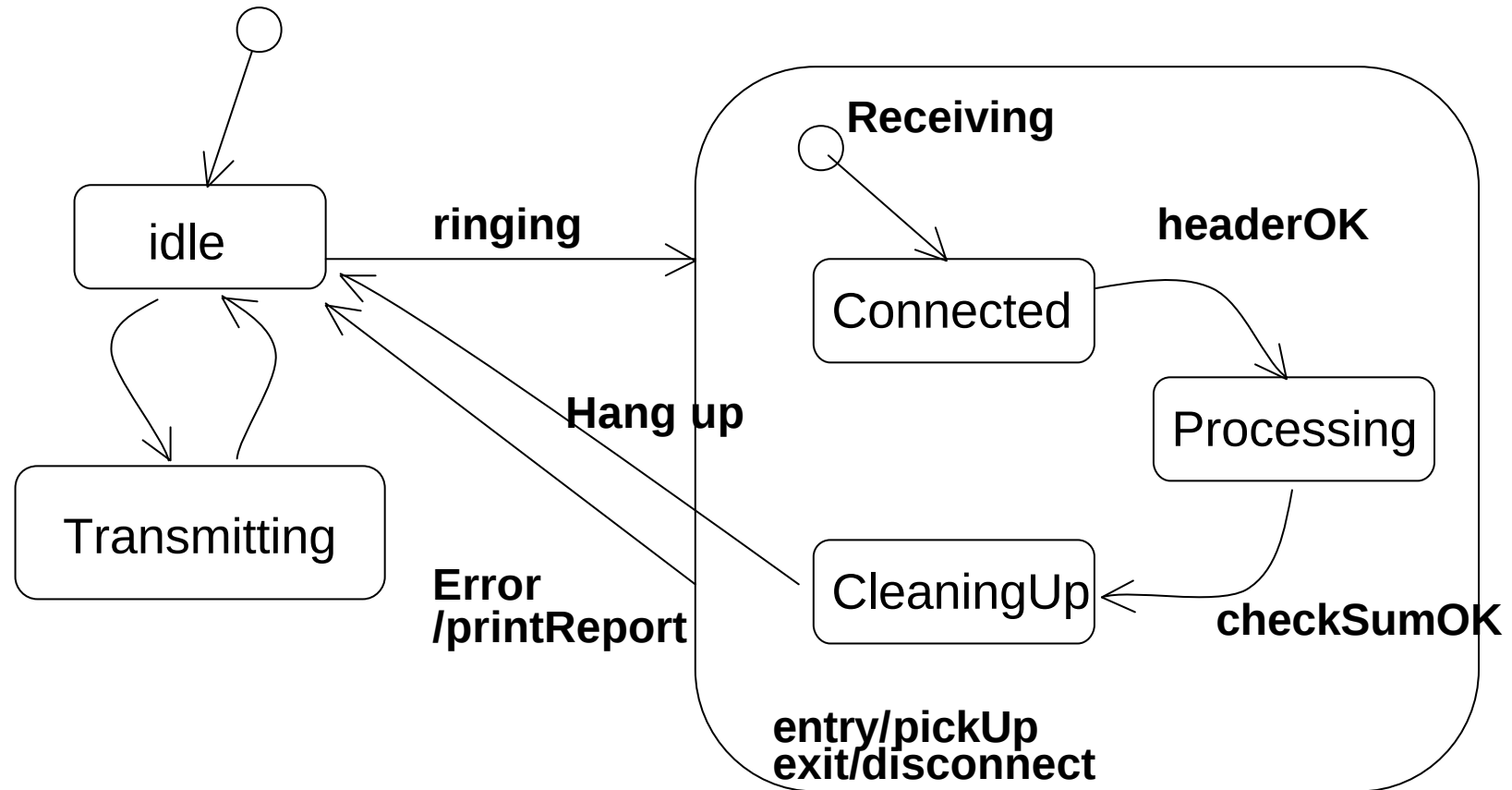


(outgoing transition)



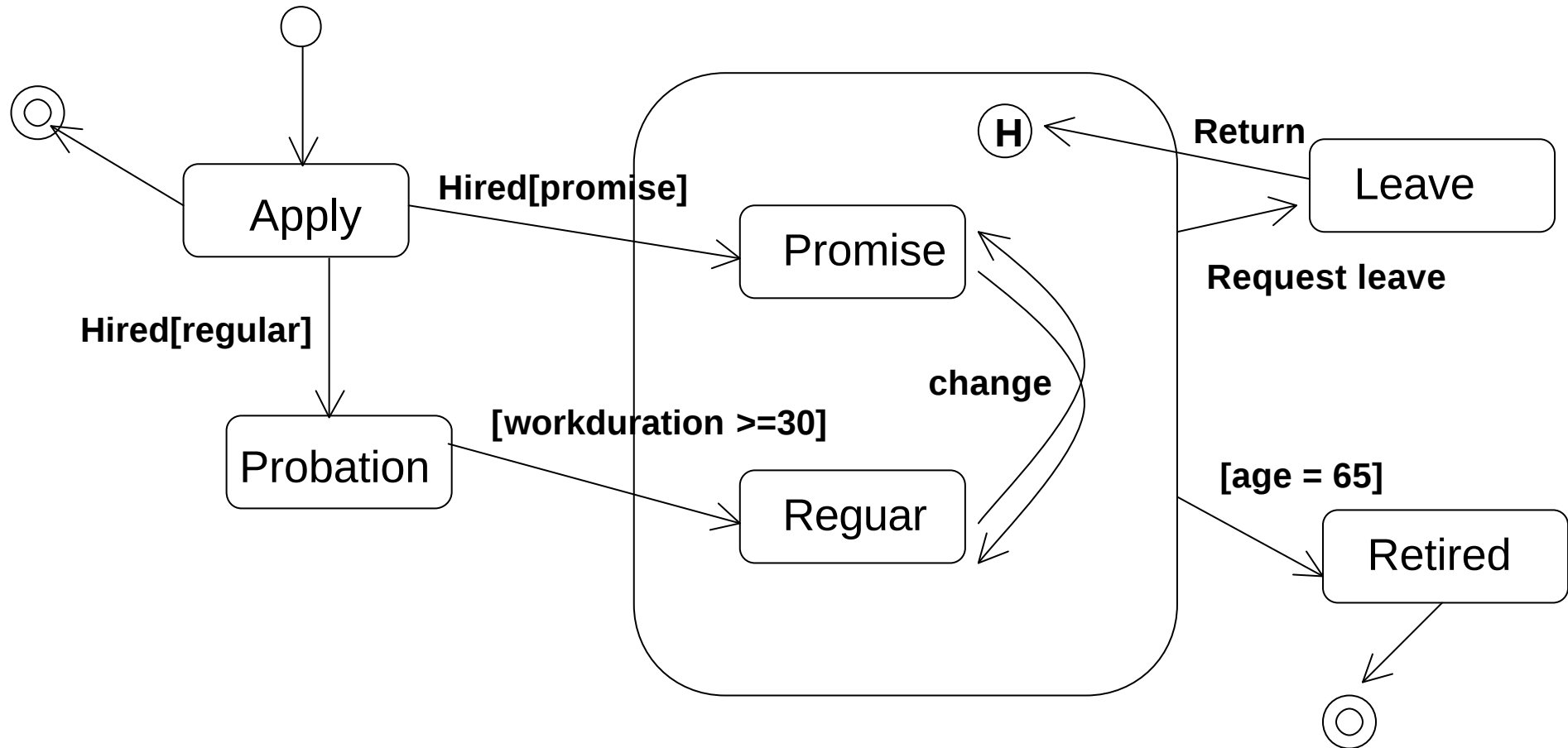
Statechart Diagram ()

 : StateChart with Nested States



Statechart Diagram ()

 : Statechart with History



II-5. Component

- ✍ Logical vs Physical Architecture
- ✍ Component and Interface
- ✍ Component Diagram
- ✍ Process Modeling
- ✍ Deployment Diagram

Logical Architecture



가?



,

가?



가?

Diagram

-  Use Case Diagram
-  Class Diagram
-  State Diagram
-  Activity Diagram
-  Collaboration Diagram
-  Sequence Diagram

Physical Architecture



가?

가?

가

가?

가?

가

가?

Diagram

 Component Diagram

 Deployment Diagram

Component and Interface



(Component)



(encapsulated)

가

(independently)
(software units)

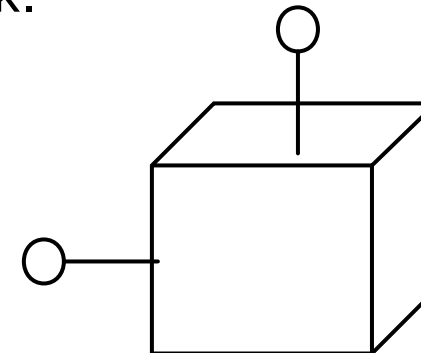


package)

(software

Object that are also part of a framework.

- Part of business frameworks
(Ledger, Cost acct, Hum. Res..)
- Part of technology frameworks
(COM/ActiveX, JavaBeans)



Component and Interface ()



(Interface)



(service)

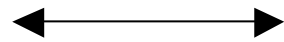
(operation)



()

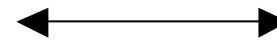
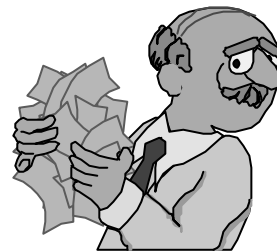
,

.



Passenger

Check Baggage
Board



Guest

Check In
Check Out



Component and Interface ()

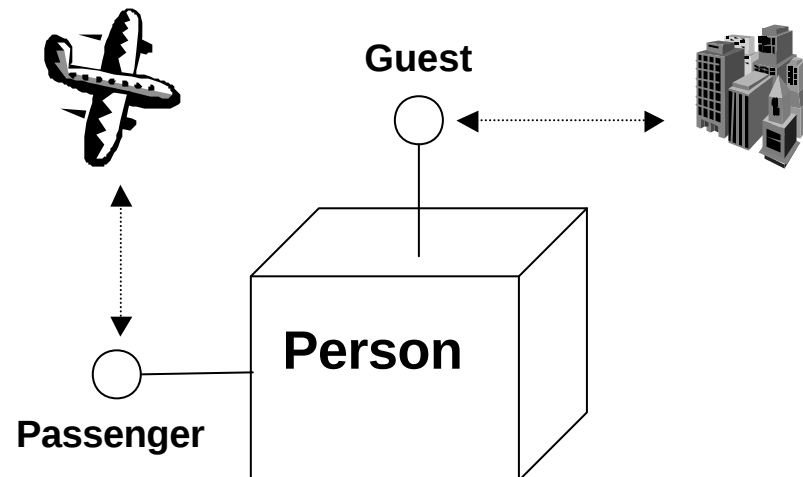


(Interface)



```
Interface Guest {
    checkIn();
    checkOut();
}
```

```
Interface Passenger {
    checkBaggage();
    board();
}
```



```
Class Person
    implements Guest, Passenger {

        //implementation...
    }
```

Component and Interface ()



(Flexibility)



(Extensibility)



가

가



(Pluggability)



가



Framework, pattern 가



(Technology Independence)



(, ActiveX,

CORBA, Java Beans) 가



Wrapping



(Polymorphism)



가

,

Component Diagram()

Software Component

 logical architecture(Classes, Objects, Relationships, Collaborations)

 Component Class

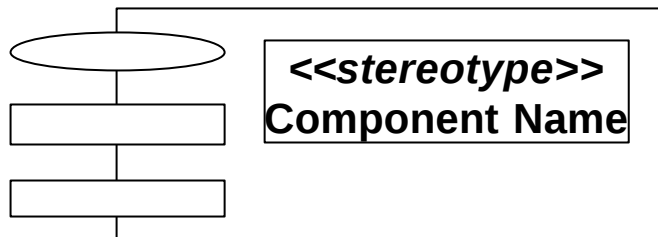
가



Stereotypes

 exe, dll, main program, headers, modules, forms

Component Notation:



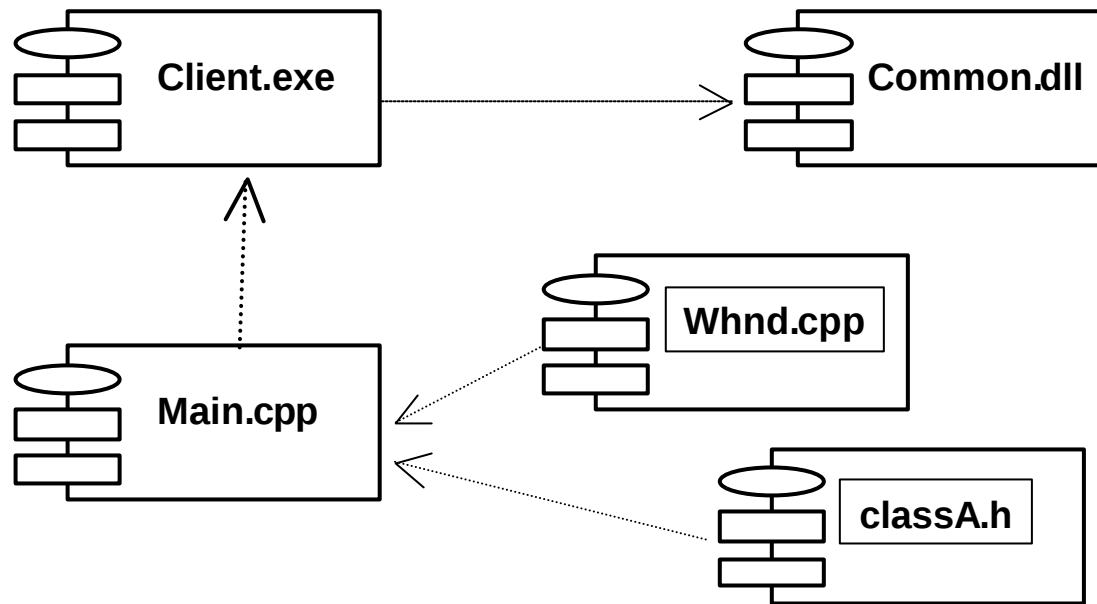
Component Diagram()

Component Name

 Class Object

 Component

Physical File

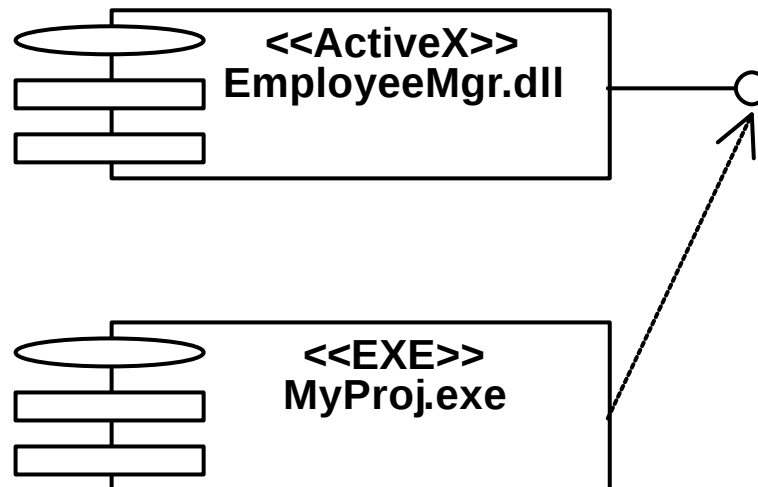


Component Diagram()

Component Relationships

 Dependency (dashed line)

 Compile - time



Process Modeling



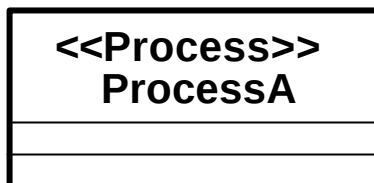
 (process) : Heavyweight flow that can execute concurrently with other processes

 (thread) : Lightweight flow that can execute concurrently with other threads within the same process

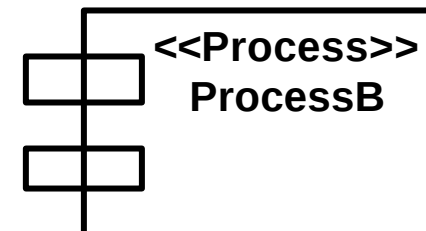
Process

 <<process>>, <<thread>>

 Active Class Object

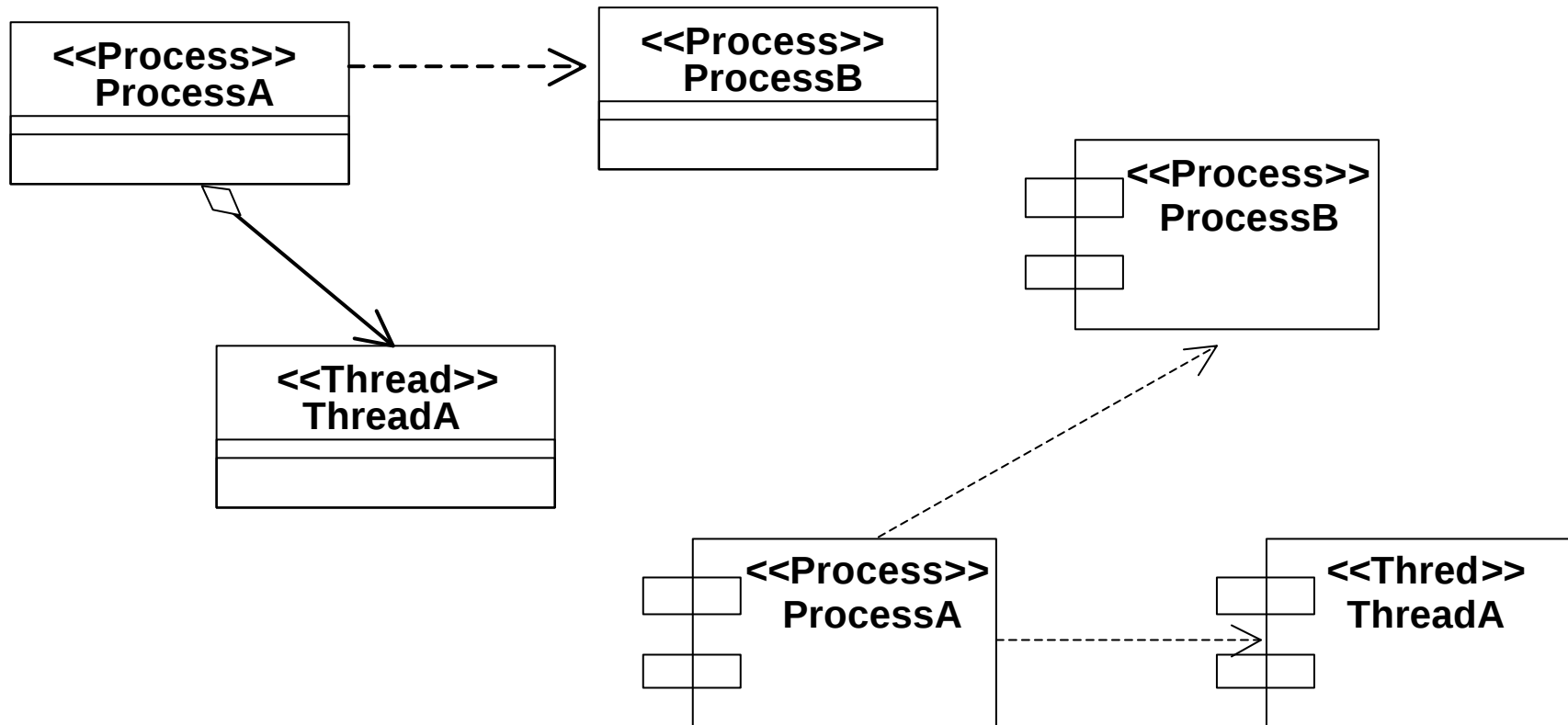


 Component

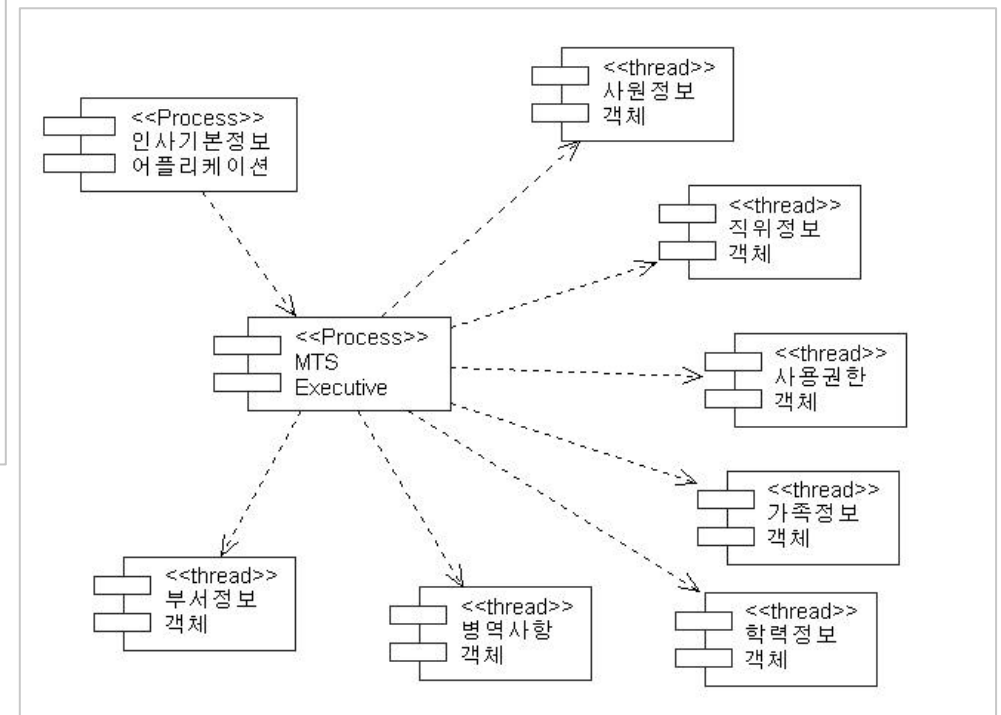
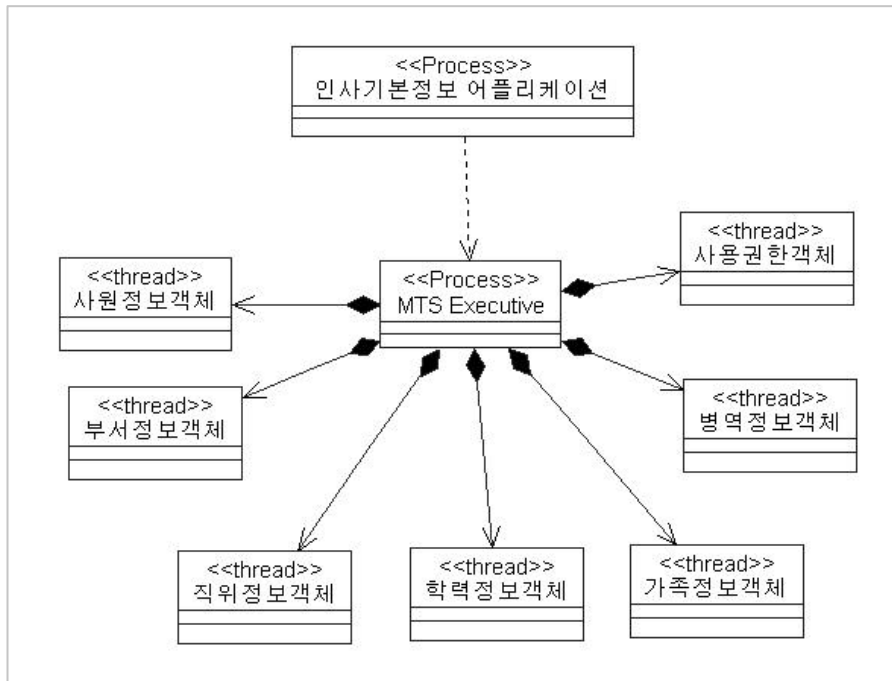


Process Modeling ()

Process Relationship



✍ Process Model



Deployment Diagram



Processors, Devices,
Architecture

Software Component

Run - time



, Component Node

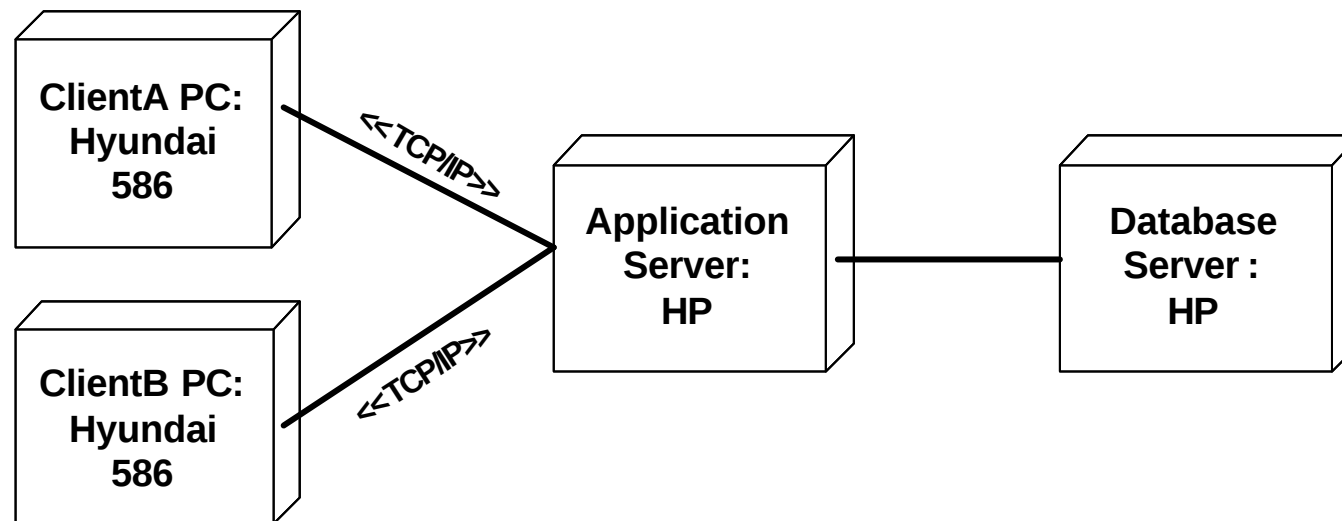


Node(processor, device)



Node

Communication path



Deployment Diagram()

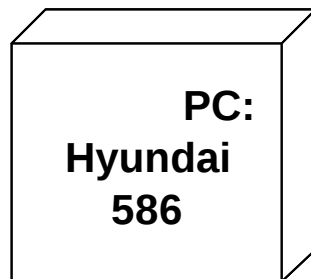


✍ Node :

- ✍ Run-time physical object
- ✍ Type Instance (Node is class)
- ✍ Computer, Printer, Card Readers, ...

✍ Connection : Node Communication Association

- ✍ Communication Type : Stereotype
(communication protocol network)



node

<<TCP/IP>>

connection

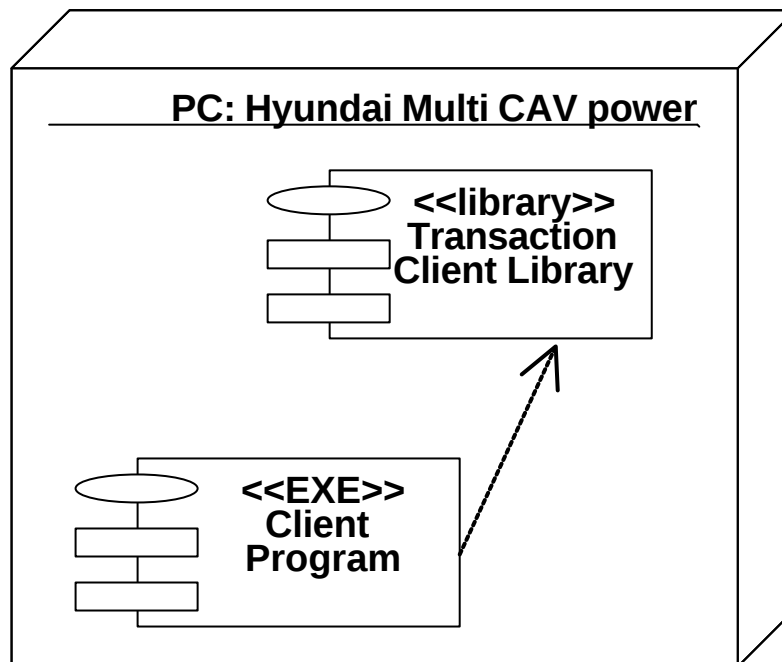
Deployment Diagram()

Components and Nodes

 Executable Component Instance
가

Node Instance

 Run - time Component



Deployment Diagram()

Node Component

 Component

Node Instance

 Allocation

 Hardware Resource Usage



- Where specific functionality is required(on which nodes)
- What functionality must be available locally

 Access to devices

- Can the printer be connected to the server, or does every client need a local printer?

 (Security)

- Access

 Performance

 Extensibility and Portability